

SOUTHERN DRY
DECIDE TO VOTE
FOR MR. HOOVERDelegates From 14 States to
Work Openly, Also, to
Defeat Mr. SmithOTHERWISE TO HOLD
TO DEMOCRATIC LISTSay Governor, in Repudiating
Party's Dry Plank, Is the
Bolter, Not They

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
ASHEVILLE, N. C.—Dry Demo-
crats from 14 southern states have
pledged themselves to vote for
Hoover and Clegg and to work
openly to get others to do the same,
with the avowed purpose of defeat-
ing Alfred E. Smith, Governor of
New York and Democratic nominee
for President.

Their action, taken in the form of
a resolution at the closing of a two-
day session here, was based on Mr.
Smith's acknowledged wetness and
his Tammany Hall connection.

At the same time they will con-
tinue to support state and national
Democratic nominees, and to main-
tain the Democratic supremacy of
their own states and the Solid South.

The campaign will be carried on
by an executive committee composed
of a man and a woman each from
Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Missis-
sippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, Missouri,
Oklahoma, Kentucky, West Virginia,
South Carolina and North Carolina.
Headquarters probably will be es-
tablished at Richmond, Va., the of-
ficial residence of Dr. Cannon.

The conference, headed by the Rt.
Rev. Dr. James Cannon Jr. of Rich-
mond, Va., bishop of the Methodist
Episcopal Church, South, and the
Rev. Dr. J. A. Barlow of Atlanta, Ga.,
Baptist leader, denied bolting the
Democratic Party.

The conference leaders declare
that Mr. Smith is the one who has
bolted the party, pointing to his re-
pudiation of the prohibition plank
provided for him by that party at
Houston, and the placing at the head
of the Democratic National Commit-
tee John Jacob Raskob, designated
as a Republican, and who calls pro-
hibition a "damnable affliction."

Exact Stand of Conference

The statement adopted at the mor-
ning executive session attacked Gov-
ernor Smith and chairman Raskob
on four points, first explaining that
every member of the conference was
a Democrat. It accused the Demo-
cratic Party of having abandoned
nominee and Tammany Hall, and
calls upon all dry Democrats to vote
against Smith but to hold their states
in the Democratic column in the elec-
tion of state officers, so that it can
be welded again in to a cohesive
whole after the party has been rid
of the incubus of wetness and Re-
publicanism.

The Declaration then goes on to state:

"While declaring our unwavering
allegiance to the principles of true
democracy and our determination to
labor to preserve the spirit, ideals
and unity of our southern democracy
we have deliberately and finally de-
clared that we cannot support Gov.
Alfred E. Smith, the nominee of the
Houston convention, for the Presi-
dency of the United States, and we
hereby pledge ourselves, as anti-
Smith Democrats, to use all proper
and honorable means to secure his
defeat. This decision is based on the
following reasons:

"First: Governor Smith's repudi-
ation of the Houston platform on pro-
hibition.

"Second: Governor Smith's wet
record.

"Third: Governor Smith's selection
of a wet Republican as chairman of
the Democratic National Committee.

"Fourth: Governor Smith's rela-
tion to Tammany Hall."

Say Mr. Smith Lacked Courage

The statement then recalled the
Houston convention, which, includ-
ing the fight in the Resolutions
Committee over the prohibition
plank: how a plank finally was
agreed upon and Smith nominated.
It recalled the receipt and reading of
Mr. Smith's telegram pledging en-
forcement of the laws, but pointing
out that he favored modification of
the national prohibition act. This, it
declared, put the Governor in the po-
sition of "bolting" the party plat-
form.

"A courageous man," it says,
"would have followed the example of
Judge Alton B. Parker in 1904, and
refused to accept the nomination on
a platform from which had been de-
liberately and positively excluded, all
proposed wet repeal or modification
planks."

"But the belated sending of Gov-
ernor Smith's two-faced telegram
was an action of brazen, political
effrontery planned in advance, taken
for the purpose of emphasizing in
spectacular fashion, Governor
Smith's opposition to prohibition, in
order to secure wet Republican
votes, especially in the North and
East."

"It was at the same time, openly,
in defiance of the position of dry
Democrats everywhere, and espe-
cially in the South, who were thus
publicly and insolently notified that

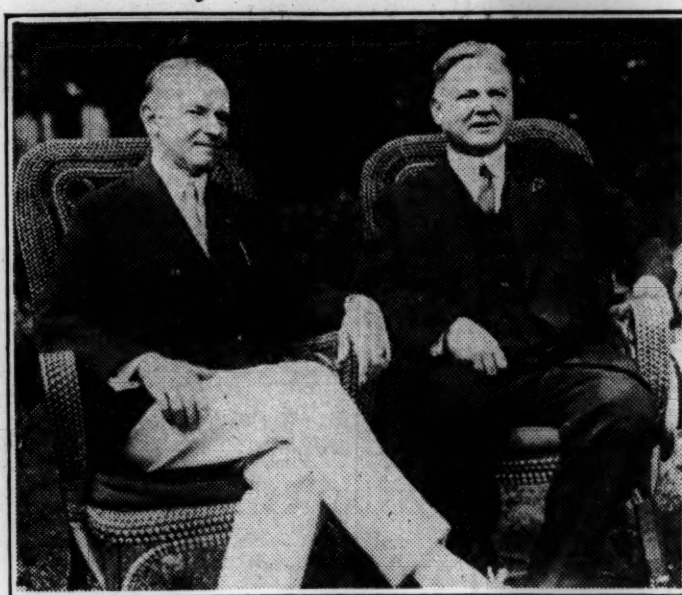
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This May Become Historic Picture



PRESIDENT COOLIDGE and HERBERT HOOVER

Hoover Refuses to 'Cut Capers'
or to 'Jazz Up' His CampaignNominee Returns to California Home Satisfied With
Value of His Plain, Simple, Straightforward
Appearances Without Political 'Frills'

BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

PALO ALTO, Calif.—The cam-
paign for the Presidency that Her-
bert Hoover is making and will make
throughout its duration will be as
simple and plain and as straight-
forward as he has lived.

Back slapping, baby kissing, pecu-
liarities of attire or manner and all
the rest of the "tricks of the game"
will have no part in the candidacy
that he will offer the nation.

His first public appearance as a
presidential nominee is over. He is
"back home" in this pretty little
city from which as a youth and as
a member of the "Pioneer Class" of
the then equally youthful Stanford
University he began his career as an
engineer and humanitarian.

This first campaigning was a
severe test. A transcontinental
journey is an arduous ordeal even
for a seasoned campaigner. This was
Mr. Hoover's first experience.

He met it as he has always met his
tasks and problems confronting him
in his own genuine way.

Cordial in Greetings
To those that came to greet him
he was grateful and cordial, in his
simple and unostentatious way. He
greeted the crowds that met him
everywhere, in the large cities and
wayside stations on the desert with-
out change of manner. Friends, cam-
paign managers, publicists had told
him that it was desirable that he
"jazz things up."

"Everywhere you are recognized
as efficiency personified," they de-
clared. "Folks appreciate that and
prize it, but it is desirable that you
appeal to them on a more human
basis."

To which Mr. Hoover is said to
have responded by pointing out that
only a few years ago, when he had
returned from his service in Europe
as food administrator, that he was
being acclaimed far and wide as a
humanitarian; that in 1920, when he
was first mentioned in connection
with the Presidency, it was because
of his work in succoring people, and
that it was only after he became
head of the Department of Commerce
that the character of an aloof, me-
chanical personality was evolved
about him.

He went further. He declared that
he failed to see the logic of a situa-
tion which required that a candidate
for the exalted office of President
indulge in "capers" and later if he
is elected demand of him exactly
the opposite conduct. He asserted
that whether as a candidate or Presi-
dent he would indulge in no antics.

His campaign, and his tenure of
office if he is elected, he made clear,
will be no play to emotionalism. He
has a profound faith in the sound
judgment and conscience of the
people and to these instincts he will
make his appeal.

Mr. Hoover's philosophy stood the
test of the transcontinental tour.
Everywhere his simplicity of man-
ner stood out and was responded to
in as straightforward and genuine
a way.

There was also another item of
satisfaction for him.

Press stories concerning his Demo-

cratic opponent began to picture him
as a zealous administrator, an able
executive, a dignified public official.
Reporters knowing the manner in
which such dispatches originate were
prompt in making deductions. Mr.
Hoover's way was "going over" not
only to the press but to the people.

(Continued on Page 3, Column 1)

Massed Choirs
Open Vienna's
Music FestivalUnpublished Letters of Haydn,
Mozart and Beethoven Are
Placed on Exhibition

BY WIRELESS FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VIENNA—Singing by massed
choirs at the historical music festival
has begun in Hugg Hall. The last
train and steamboat have arrived,
carrying the final contingents of
130,000 participants, German singers
and guests.

The German parliamentary presi-
dent, Paul Loebe, and the Home Min-
ister, Dr. Severing, have arrived. The
Viennese press is filled with articles
on the close kinship of the German-
speaking peoples, to which the Chan-
cellor, Dr. Ignaz Seipel, and the Ger-
man Ambassador, Count Lerchenfeld,
also referred in speeches of welcome.

The former imperial palace has
opened an exhibit of valuable docu-
ments and prints for music lovers,
including unpublished letters of
Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven and Schu-
bert, also manuscripts of the latter's
compositions.

All this material is being used in
the making of a cinema film entitled
"German song," which will be a his-
tory of the festival from its origin in
1838 at Frankfurt-on-Main to the end
of the present Vienna celebration.

(Continued on Page 4, Column 3)

Only Woman Lawyer in Panama
Working to Get Suffrage ThereMade Woman's Rights Her
Graduation Thesis and
Continues Her Quest

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WASHINGTON—Panama's only
woman lawyer, Miss Clara Gonzalez,
has arrived in Washington to direct
the legal research work of the Inter-
American Commission of Women,
established by the Sixth Pan-American
Congress.

The commission is one of the most
important agencies for international
friendship and understanding, says
Miss Gonzalez, who has done much
to improve the status of women in
her country, being founder and first
president of the Feminist Party of
Panama.

Miss Gonzalez has been in the
United States for eight months in-
vestigating women's prisons and
juvenile courts. Her report to
Panama will form the basis of legisla-
tion on these subjects in that
country. Believing that lack of edu-
cation is responsible for the tardiness
of Panama women in obtaining
political equality, Miss Gonzalez a
few years ago organized the first
school for adult women in her coun-
try. She volunteered her services
until the Government, recognizing
the importance of her work, took
the school over and made it a per-
manent part of the national educa-
tional system.

Miss Gonzalez was the first woman
student to enter Panama's National
School of Law. She was graduated
from it in 1922 but was prevented
from practicing law until 1925, when
new legislation permitted women to
enter the legal profession. This
legislation and other measures bene-
ficial to women were brought about
through efforts of the National
Feminist Party which Miss Gonzalez
founded.

Panama women may be granted
the vote during the coming session
of the Panama Congress although it
is probable that the action will be

BRITISH NATION
THANKFUL FOR
ANTI-WAR PLANSir Esme Howard Depicts
Power of English-Speaking
Peoples—Press Comment

BY WIRELESS FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LONDON—Sir Esme Howard, the
British Ambassador at Washington,
indicated the deep feeling of thank-
fulness throughout the Nation at the
announcement of the Government's
design to sign the Kellogg anti-war
treaty unmodified. Opening the Brit-
ish Legion garden fête at Ashbank,
Penrith, he said that it was obvious
that if the greatest nations insisted
on going to war no treaties or pacts
would prevent them, but if two of
the greatest powers in the world, the
British Empire and the United States,
were agreed to stop any war, they
could do so; they could do it by re-
fusing credits and supplies.

"That being the case, could anyone
dispute the proposition that if these
two nations were agreed to prevent
other nations from going to war,
they could practically outlaw war.
That was what he hoped would come.
Although there were no penalties at-
tached to the violation of such a pact,
the result would be that no signa-
tory powers could support any viola-
tion with credit or supplies.

Cutting Off Supplies
Every signatory would know that
they could not long maintain a state
of war without credits and supplies,
if they violated the pact. Meanwhile
the Daily Telegraph confirms Sir
Esme in declaring that the world
had reached a "decisive stage in a
momentous diplomatic enterprise."

"We have today," the Telegraph
continues, "thanks to the ingenuity
and undaunted perseverance of the
American Secretary of State, an
actual agreement on the part of 15
governments to join in a treaty
solemnly repudiating war as an in-
strument of national policy, and it
only remains for Mr. Kellogg as the
originator and prime mover of this
historic undertaking to name the date
and place for signing the instrument.

This is a pronounced success for the
diplomacy and he deserves the cor-
dial congratulation of all who value
peace as the supreme blessing in the
intercourse of peoples."

Sees the Partnership of Nations
The Daily Chronicle sees the com-
ing treaty as a "great partnership of
the nations of the world for the pre-
servation of peace." It is no small
thing, the Chronicle continues, "that
all emphasis should be laid upon the
duty of keeping the peace rather
than the duty of punishing an of-
fender. A far more potent appeal is
thus made to the moral sense of the
world and in the growth of this
moral sense was the best hope for
preserving peace. We cannot, of
course, regard this pact as more than
an important step on a long road.
But it should hasten the nations to
the next step which is the reduction
of armaments."

The Daily News says: "The real
significance of this episode is the
evidence which it has afforded of the
strength in all countries of the will
to peace. The British Government,
nor perhaps the American Govern-
ment itself would have voluntarily
concluded the pact which is practi-
cally concluded in the British notes
today."

"They have been forced into it by
a force greater than any of them."

(Continued on Page 4, Column 3)

UNITED STATES
TO OFFER HAND
TO NEW CHINAMr. Kellogg Drafts Pro-
nouncement Defining Posi-
tion of Nationalist Rule

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WASHINGTON—A pronouncement
defining the American position
toward the new Chinese Nationalist
Government is now being prepared
by Frank B. Kellogg, Secretary of
State, and is expected to be sent
within the next ten days.

The pronouncement, although not
expected to take up the much-dis-
cussed question of recognition, will
be chiefly aimed at giving encourage-
ment to the Nationalist coalition.

Mr. Kellogg is known to be greatly
pleased at the unity shown so far
by the Nationalist generalissimo. It
was originally believed that Feng
Yu-hsiang, the Christian general
would seek to dominate the Nation-
alist Government after the capture
of Peking, now Peiping. Feng, how-
ever, has so far shown a marked dis-
position to co-operate and almost a
brotherly affection for Gen. Chiang
Kai-shek.

The State Department hopes to
encourage this harmony by its com-
ing pronouncement. One of the
chief needs of the new Chinese gov-
ernment is admitted to be adequate
funds, and Mr. Kellogg is seriously
considering a suggestion that the
question of tariff increases be re-
opened.

Under the Boxer treaties, Chinese
tariffs are fixed at 5 per cent on all
commodities. At the Washington
conference in 1922 it was proposed
to allow China an increase of 2½
per cent. Due to the break up of the
Peking customs conferences in
1926 these increases were never put
into effect, although the Nationalists
have collected them wherever pos-
sible.

Mr. Kellogg does not desire to re-
open the question of extra-terri-
toriality at this time, although he is
not adverse to facing it when he can
treat with a fully organized and com-
petent Chinese Government. Also it
is not at this time considered advis-
able to take up the question of recog-
nition until some definite assurances
of unity and stable government have
been received from the Nationalists.

Air-Rail Service
Across Continent
to Open First Unit

Start of New System in August
Is Announced by Com-
pany Officials

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW YORK—The first air-rail
passenger service in the United
States, connecting the East with
cities in the Northwest, will be in-
augurated about Aug. 15, according
to an announcement just made by the
Transcontinental Air Transport, Inc.
This will be the first step in a service
from coast to coast.

The service brings the Great
Northern Railroad, the Northern Pa-
cific Railroad and the Chicago, Mil-
waukee, St. Paul and Pacific Railroad
into the air mail field. The Pennsylv-
ania Railroad is one of the sponsors
and shareholders in the Transconti-
nental Air Transport.

A passenger, using the new service
to reach New York from a north-
western city, will arrive in Minneap-
olis and St. Paul on an early morn-
ing train. He will immediately board
an airplane and fly to Chicago. The
air trip will require 3½ hours, en-
abling the passenger to make con-
nections in Chicago with the Broad-
way Limited train of the Pennsylv-
ania line. This trip will put the traveler
in New York City in the morning in-
stead of in the evening, as would
have been the case had the entire
journey been made by rail.

A passenger traveling westward
will leave New York on board the
Pennsylvania's Manhattan Limited.
Arriving at Chicago he will continue
to Minneapolis and St. Paul by air,
making connections there with west-
bound trains.

C. M. Keys, president of the Trans-
continental Air Transport is at present
in California conferring with Col.
Charles A. Lindbergh, chairman of
the technical committee of the air-rail
organization, upon the final details of
the northwest route.

JUGOSLAV-BULGAR
DISPUTE GROWS OUT
OF COMITADJI ISSUE

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia (AP)—

Civil war in the ranks of the Macedo-
nians revolutionaries has caused
the sealing of the frontier between
Yugoslavia and Bulgaria, a dispute
between the two governments and
a strict censorship at Sofia.

The quarrel in the Comitadji
ranks is a sequel to assassinations
of leaders in the Macedonian revolu-
tionary organization, particularly the killing
of Gen. Alexander Protogerov
who was assassinated in Sofia on
July 8. Ivan Mihailoff, prime mover
in the Comitadji organization for
four years, was reported slain by
partisans of Protogerov early this
week.

Since then there have been daily
encounters between followers of
these two men. Charges and counter-
charges have been appearing in the
Bulgarian and Yugoslavian news-
papers and have involved political
leaders of both countries. In local
Government circles it was said that
the strained situation has delayed
consummation of a full accord be-
tween Belgrade and Sofia.

Inventor Explains Airship's Elevator



CAPT. THOMAS B. SLATE

Showing How an Elevator Will Be Used to Take Passengers on and Off His
New-Style Dirigible, Which is Nearing Completion at Glendale, Calif.
The Airship Requires No Mooring Masts and No Landing Field.

Metal Airship Driven by Steam
Being Completed in CaliforniaCapt. Thomas B. Slate Says Dirigible With Centrifugal
Blower Will Be Economical—Cable Elevator
to Operate From Ship

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GLENDALE, Calif.—A dirigible,
which if successful may revolution-
ize flying, is being completed here
by Capt. Thomas B. Slate, mechanical
engineer and inventor, after two
years of constant labor and experi-
mentation. Twice his dirigibles were
wrecked by high winds, before com-
pletion, but now under the protec-
tion of a hangar 212 feet long, 50 feet
wide and 61 feet high—said to be the
largest commercial hangar in the
United States, the inventor with a
crew of 16 trained aeronautical men
is putting the finishing touches on his
all-metal steam-propelled dirigible,
"The City of Glendale."

While heretofore all airships have
either been pushed or pulled through
the air—or both—Capt. Slate's
dirigible will be neither pushed nor
pulled in the usual way. It will be
propelled by first displacing the air
from directly in front of it by a
centrifugal blower mounted on the
nose of the ship. This blower thrusts
the air out in all directions at right
angles to the ship. It also gives the
air displaced a greater velocity and
causes this air to seal to the surface
of the hull and follow this surface
until the tail is reached. Displace-
ment of the air at the nose of the
craft creates a vacuum. This causes
the air displaced a greater velocity and
causes this air to seal to the surface
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the air displaced a greater velocity and
causes this air to seal to the surface
of the hull and follow this surface
until the tail is reached.

This way of propelling, he con-
tends, also lends a positive means
of holding the ship motionless over
any desired spot for hours at a time.
This condition of stability, he ex-
plains, can be effected by merely
using sufficient propeller power to
offset air currents.

Ship Uses Light Turbines
Differing in another important re-
spect from other dirigibles, the Slate
airship will use a light steam tur-
bine, with a generating unit that de-
velops 600 pounds pressure and that
is said to assure continuous opera-
tion. The power system will consist
of seven of these turbines, develop-
ing 600 horsepower and weighing
1,000 pounds. The ship will have a
cruising speed of 50 miles an hour
with a pay-load capacity of one-
third of its lifting power. Its econ-
omy of operation, coupled with the
fact that, no mooring masts are
needed, is said to be another advan-
tage.

Practically all previous dirigibles
have been composed of three major
parts—the frame, the outside pro-
tecting cover and the gas cells that
hold the lifting gas. The Slate ship
(Continued on Page 13, Column 7)

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(Continued on Page 13, Column 7)

New Dollar Is Too
Young to Be Out

Smaller Sized Bill Is Being
Aged Without Growing Up
So as to Last Longer

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WASHINGTON—The Treasury De-
partment is determined to give the
new smaller-sized dollar time to age
before it is issued, as United States
currency still suffers slightly from
the failure to age the paper released
during the war period.

According to officials, calls for
paper were so heavy from 1917 to
1920 that the Bureau of Engraving
and Printing was unable to keep
pace, and the new money was issued
without its customary period of rest-
ful repose before it met the activity
of passing from pocketbook to
pocketbook. The life of the notes is
about eight months, but it might be
increased to a year, the bureau be-
lieves, if aging were adequate, as
this delays cracking and tearing.

The new American paper currency
will be about two-thirds the size of
the present and will resemble closely
the notes now in use in the Philip-
pines. For the first time in history
the signature of the Secretary of the
Treasury will be written on the
notes. Heretofore only the signature
of the Treasurer of the United States
and the Register of the Treasury
have been thereon.

On the new notes the signature of
the Treasury Secretary will sup-
plant that of the register. Although
the registers' names have appeared
on government notes since Civil War
days, it is believed doubtful if one
man in a hundred who carries these
notes about in his wallet daily has
any knowledge of who they are.

Reservations Are Respected
LONDON—Great Britain intends to
obtain from interfering in the im-
perial communications, defense of
foreigners, defense of Egypt against
foreign aggression, as Anglo-Egyptian
control over the Sudan.

Meanwhile the opinion in informed
circles is that the action of the King
in suspending parliamentary govern-
ment for three years should not be
judged by western standards. Ninety-
five per cent of the Egyptian nation
are illiterate and the people, like
those of all Moslem countries, are
unused to democratic forms of gov-
ernment.

A somewhat similar impasse oc-
curred in 1924 when the Prime Min-
ister Ahmed Pasha Ziwar ruled a
year without Parliament by the
simple expedient of postponing new
elections. It is anticipated that the
Wafd leaders will agitate vigorously
with a view to forcing the King to
change his decision, but the Wafd-
lists are regarded here as far less
formidable than before the passing
of their veteran chief, Zaghlul Pasha.
It is emphasized that the Egyptian
Constitution was drawn without Brit-
ish advice. Indeed the British Gov-
ernment claims it studiously avoided
interfering on the ground that Egypt
should be allowed unfettered choice
in purely internal affairs.

NEW YALE SCHOLARSHIPS
NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—Three
regional scholarships have been es-
tablished at Yale University for stu-
dents from the South, Southwest and
for western states. The scholarships
will be awarded by the committee
on undergraduate scholarship at
Yale upon recommendation from
alumni and local school authorities.

EDICT SUSPENDS
PARLIAMENTARY
REGIME IN EGYPTDissolution Decree Causes
Stir—King and Cabinet
Rule the CountryCOUNTRY IN CRITICAL
PERIOD IN ITS HISTORYSituation Resembles the Coup
d'Etat by Which Fascists In-
stituted a Strong Régime

BY CABLE TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ALEXANDRIA—The publication of
a royal decree dissolving Parliament,
both the Senate and the Chamber of
Deputies, and suspending the parlia-
mentary régime for three years, has
caused a sensation in Egypt. Mean-
while the King and the Cabinet rule
the country. Such a strong course,
taken by Mohamed Mahmoud Pasha,
comes as a surprise. In many ways
it is regretted by observers of the
views who hoped that Egypt would
succeed with parliamentary govern-
ment.

No doubt the past Cabinet has
failed to deal with urgent domestic
questions such as irrigation, village
sanitary conditions, and roads, and
if the present administrative régime
succeeds it will gain the support of
the whole country, for there is a
growing desire for practical mea-
sures instead of endless discussions
regarding the Anglo-Egyptian status.

Resembles Coup d'Etat
The situation resembles the coup
d'etat by which the Fascists institu-
ted a strong régime and it remains
to be seen whether the same success
will follow from an administrative
viewpoint. The present majority in
the country is opposed to the Gov-
ernment, therefore the Cabinet is
forced to take a more radical line of
defense since, had elections been held
after dissolution, which according to
the Constitution are due in Septem-
ber, the Wafd's return would have
been certain.

The Wafdists planned a meeting
at Tanta, at which Nahas Pasha was
to speak to 3000 followers, but the
Cabinet proscribed the gathering,
considering it against security. The
Government also dispatched Egypt-
ian troops from Cairo, with a week's
supplies, to the most important pro-
vincial centers, Tanta, Damanhour,
Zagazig, Benisuef, in support of the
police. The Wafd, nevertheless, is-
sued a defiance, stating that it would
meet at Tanta, despite the official
ban.

Government in Full Control
Nahas Pasha's speeches lately
have been intensely excitable, but
it seems that the Government is in
complete control of the situation
and is determined to continue its
present policy. An interesting fact
develops in connection with the pur-
chase by the Wafd of a "house of the
nation" as a memorial to Zaghlul.
It was used as the party headquar-
ters, therefore it is likely that the
present Government will order it
closed.

No doubt the present coup d'etat,
if successful, will give the impres-
sion in Europe and America that it
is fully premature to give advanced
democratic government to eastern
nations. As the Fascist des

SMITH'S DEFEAT ASKED BY SONS OF TEMPERANCE

Society Claims Drys Gain
in Canada—Government
Control Is Opposed

After a short review of the wet tendencies manifested by Gov. Alfred E. Smith, the North American Division of the Sons of Temperance unanimously passed a resolution that all members should be urged to use their vote and influence against his election as President.

This action, taken during the final session in Boston of the society's eighty-fourth annual convention, was emphasized because of being almost the sole political move made at the meeting.

Attached to the resolution, presented by H. P. Newcombe, chairman of the committee on legislation, was the committee's report on the situation in Canada. It is strongly expected, the report stated, that New Brunswick will be carried back into the dry column during the next election. Temperance workers in Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island are therefore concentrating on that spot, since government sale in New Brunswick is affecting their own provinces.

"Government control in Ontario, New Brunswick and the provinces," the report continued, "is proving to be simply the open, legalized sale of liquor, with all the evils attending thereto."

"Our order and other temperance organizations are pushing forward against odds in Ontario and other government-sale provinces and it is encouraging to note the evidence, particularly coming from western Canada, of a popular revision toward government control. People are beginning to see that this system is a misnomer and that they were misled by the wet politicians, who proclaimed that it would do away with the evils of the traffic or reduce them to a minimum."

"Reports from all sections of Canada show that the fight will be carried forward stronger than ever until every province rests permanently in the dry column."

Col. Fred N. Dow of Portland, Me., a prohibition advocate for the past half century, and the son of Neal Dow, the father of prohibition in Maine, said the measures proposed by Governor Smith for state-regulated prohibition could result in fair observance since, without national enforcement, the bombardment of a dry state by its neighboring wet state would render its efforts null. Colonel Dow drew from his own experiences in Maine, the first dry State.

George A. McLeod of Halifax, N. S., newly-elected leader of the Sons of Temperance, in speaking at the final

EVENTS TONIGHT

Theaters
Copley—"Don't Tell George." 8:30.
Majestic—"Good News." 8:15.

Art Exhibitions
Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Open daily, 10 to 5, except Monday; Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance through the galleries Tuesday and Friday at 11 o'clock. Admission free. Paintings and small sculpture by Massachusetts artists.
Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open Tuesday, Wednesday and Saturday from 10 to 5, with admission fee charged, and on Sundays from 1 to 5, with admission free.
Fogg Art Museum, corner Cambridge Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Open weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5. Admission free.
Casson Galleries, 573 Boylston Street—General exhibition of landscapes, marines and etchings.
Boston Art Club, 150 Newbury Street—Summer exhibition of paintings and water colors by members.
R. C. Yost Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Early ship pictures; miscellaneous etchings.
Grace Horne Gallery, Trinity Court—General summer exhibition.
Provincetown Art Association, Provincetown—Annual modernistic exhibition of oils, water colors, drawings, prints and small sculpture. Open daily, 10 to 6, through July 24.
North Shore Arts Association, East Gloucester Square, Gloucester—Paintings, engravings and sculpture.
Gloucester Society of Artists, Eastern Point Road, East Gloucester—Paintings, sculpture and black-and-white pictures. Open weekdays, 10 to 5; Sundays, 2 to 6.
Concord Art Center, Concord—Annual exhibition of paintings and sculpture by the Concord Art Association. Open weekdays, 10 to 5; Sundays, 2 to 5.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1889 by Mary Baker Eddy
An International Daily Newspaper
Published daily except Sundays and holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, \$5.00; six months, \$3.00; three months, \$1.50; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. Printed in U. S. A.
Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

WHITE X

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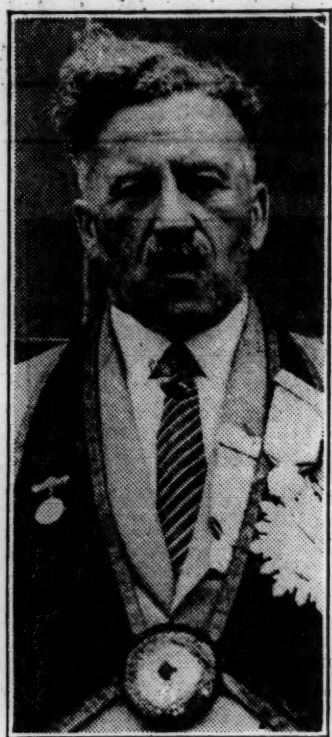
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LONDON NEW YORK PARIS

27 OLD BOND STREET

Elected Dry Leader



GEORGE A. McLEOD
Newly Elected Most Worthy Patriarch of the North American Division of the Sons of Temperance.

banquet of the convention, described the principal work of the Canadian organization during the next year as "the building up of public opinion behind the law through education."

The next convention, Mr. McLeod announced, will be at Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.

AUTOMOBILE TOURISTS DOING LESS CAMPING

Great increase in the number of tourists coming into New England during the past week, stimulated by sunny weather, has led New England representatives of the American Automobile Association to renew their forecast that 2,000,000 people would visit the section during the summer. The Boston Automobile Club alone is meeting 200 travelers a day, it is reported.

Changes in methods of travel are also remarked upon. The modern automobile tourist, it is said, does less camping, preferring rather to stop at the hotels. Nor does he make such long daily trips as heretofore, seeming to prefer several days of shorter mileage.

HEARING ON GAS RATE IS SET FOR JULY 30

Efforts of the Boston Consolidated Gas Company to readjust its rate schedule so as to make gas a more attractively-priced fuel for house heating are due to come before the Massachusetts Public Utilities Commission a second time in a hearing set for July 30 on a proposed new schedule.

Inauguration of a service charge of 50 cents is involved in the proposed rate, a request for a \$1 service charge having been refused a few months ago. The company then would make a lower rate per 100 cubic feet of gas used after the first 600 cubic feet. Two members of the Legislature have protested against approval of the rate plan since it would increase the cost to small users.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT
Boston and Vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight and Saturday; probable showers tonight; not much change in temperature; moderate shifting winds, becoming westerly.
Southern New England: Showers tonight, Saturday. Generally fair; little change in temperature.
Northern New England: Showers tonight, Saturday. Generally fair; little change in temperature.

Official Temperatures
(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian)

Albany	85	Memphis	78
Atlantic City	80	Montreal	62
Boston	88	Nantucket	68
Buffalo	70	New Orleans	80
Charleston	82	New York	74
Chicago	76	Philadelphia	72
Denver	60	Pittsburgh	74
Des Moines	70	Portland, Me.	66
Eastport	60	Portland, Ore.	58
Galveston	82	San Francisco	62
Hatteras	80	St. Louis	72
Helena	56	St. Paul	62
Jacksonville	80	Seattle	62
Kansas City	78	Tampa	74
Los Angeles	80	Washington	82

High Tides at Boston
Friday, 2:44 p. m.; Saturday, 2:59 a. m.
Light all vehicles at 8:47 p. m.

CHICKEN FRICASSEE
presents an additional appeal
when gravy is well seasoned with
LEA & PERRINS' SAUCE

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COMPANY, 44 Bromfield Street, Boston, Mass.

Southern Drys Make Hoover Their Choice for President

(Continued from Page 1)

they must surrender their convictions on a great moral question, and must vote to enable this wet Tammany sashem to secure a so-called Democratic victory by a combination of wet voters in the North and East with dry voters in the South, with a positive declaration that, if elected, the wet Tammany candidates would regard his election as a mandate to advocates, to secure the adoption, if possible, of drastic modification of the prohibition law.

Calls Smith Aggressively Wet

"Such a shameless proposition of political double-dealing is in full accord with Tammany methods and ideals, but is most indignantly rejected by honorable, self-respecting southern democrats, who will refuse to commit moral suicide to secure the spoils of a petty partisan political victory."

The second section declared that Governor Smith is "aggressively, irreconcilably wet." It charges that he is an advocate of the saloon when it existed for he repeatedly put his "foot on the brass rail and blew the foam off the glass" for he has openly expressed his desire to help repeal the prohibition laws so that it can be done again.

It is charged with opposing all restrictive measures against saloons when he was in the state Legislature and with trying to remove restrictions: fighting the ratification of the Eighteenth Amendment; fought passage of the Mullan-Gage Enforcement Law in New York and securing its repeal; and with responsibility for ineffective enforcement of the prohibition law in New York.

"It is unthinkable," says this section, "that the moral religious leadership of the South can be a party to the election of such a man as Governor Smith, thus being guilty of an open betrayal of the great social, economic and moral reform which was won for our children, and our homes, after years of unselfish labor. We believe we represent multiplied thousands of life-long Democrats who have decided that genuine democracy will be better served by the defeat of the wet Tammany sashem than by his election and who as anti-Smith Democrats will act accordingly."

Selection of Mr. Raskob

"The insulting conscienceless attitude of the wet Tammany candidate toward the dry voters of the Democratic Party has now been emphasized even more strongly by Governor Smith's selection as chairman of the Democratic National Committee of John J. Raskob, vice-chairman of the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment. A member of the Republican Union League Club and a voter for Coolidge in the election of 1924," says the third section.

"Mr. Raskob promptly responded to the call of the wet Tammany Governor with a speech which had been carefully prepared in advance, reiterating, as its outstanding feature, the sentiments of the said wet Tammany Governor in opposition to prohibition."

"This speech by Mr. Raskob was followed a day later by a statement to the press that he had accepted the position of chairman of the Democratic National Committee because he saw an opportunity of performing some constructive service by helping relieve the country of the 'damnable affliction of prohibition.'"

"And on the following day Mr. Raskob gave to the press a statement that he favors a scheme of control of the manufacture, sale and transportation of intoxicating liquors by which it may be had for home consumption without the return of the saloon to such communities as vote under a local option law, which scheme, if put into effect, would necessitate the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment and the return to state control of the liquor traffic with the substitution of a kind of state dispensary for the old saloon."

Like Calls for Like

"Such a clear-cut definite repudiation of the action taken at Houston

and such a vicious assault upon prohibition as a 'damnable affliction' demand a like clear-cut definite repudiation by all dry Democrats of the wet Tammany nominee of the Houston convention, Gov. Alfred E. Smith, and we flatly and unequivocally refuse to accept or to follow such faithless, immoral leadership; and we affirm that we are standing for the highest moral interests of the Democratic Party in thus rejecting the insolent dictatorship which has thus been ruthlessly assumed by Governor Smith and by his quondam Union League Club Republican chairman, John Jacob Raskob."

The fourth section, dealing with Mr. Smith's relations to Tammany Hall reads:

"Furthermore, this double-faced political trickery, this brazen effrontery, this shameless betrayal of moral principles for the spoils of office are essentially characteristic of Tammany Hall and the allied grafting groups or organizations in other cities which are held together by the cohesive power of public plunder and which here are lined up solidly to force the nomination of Governor Smith."

Smith Forces Analyzed

"The outstanding leaders of the Smith forces at Houston were Oliver of New York, Hague of Jersey City and Brennan of Chicago, all aggressively wet, and all leaders of city organizations whose openly recognized reason for existence is, not to support or to advance great party principles, but to plunder and pillage, in a variety of ways, the people of the cities in which the men are publicly acclaimed as bosses."

"With this element of the Democratic Party southern democracy has nothing in common. It was this element which fought Tilden, which tried to compass the defeat of Grover Cleveland, which openly and persistently knifed William Jennings Bryan, and by the public chastisement and repudiation of which Bryan secured the nomination of Wilson; which, although electing the wet Tammanyite, Alfred E. Smith, Governor of New York, four times utterly failed to deliver its vote to either Wilson, Cox or Davis."

"Its usual relationship to the Democratic Party has been that of a traitor, and its aims and purposes are today as wide apart as the poles from those of our southern democracy. Indeed, the nomination of Governor Smith was in defiance of the known wishes of the democracy of the South, the votes of which are absolutely essential for a democratic victory."

"Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Florida, Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee, Texas and Mississippi openly opposed the nomination of Governor Smith; the delegates from Louisiana were appointed by a process of hand picking, and the delegates from Kentucky and Arkansas were organized and voted with reference to the vice-presidential ambitions of favorite sons."

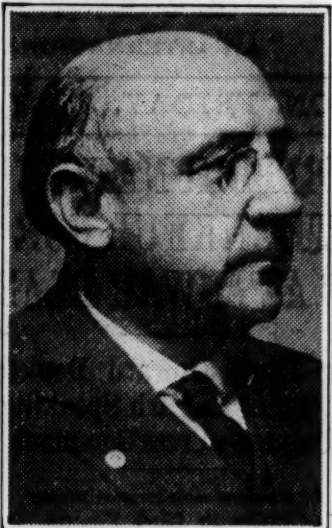
"Governor Smith was nominated by those sections of the country which rarely, if ever, are found in the Democratic column, and it will be impossible for him to be elected President of the United States without the electoral votes of those Southern States which were openly opposed to his nomination for the Presidency."

Reach Firm Conclusion

"We cannot agree to become a party to the insatiation in this Executive Mansion of the United States

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LAUNDRY AND CLOTHING LOSSES
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Led Dry Conference



THE REV. DR. A. J. BARTON
Chairman of the Board, Anti-Saloon League, who Presided at Asheville Conference.

of a man who has been, in his legislative and executive career, aggressively and irreconcilably wet, and who is ineradicably Tammany branded with all the inferences and implications, and objectionable consequences, which naturally, indeed necessarily, follow from such views and associations.

"On the contrary, we must endeavor in every honorable way to prevent such a calamity."
"As the most direct and effective way, indeed the only way in which to insure the defeat of this wet Tammany candidate is that our dry southern Democratic voters cast their ballots in the coming election for Herbert Hoover, who, in the words of Dr. E. Y. Mullins, president of the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary and a lifelong Democrat, is the world citizen, the great humanitarian, the great organizer, the man of world vision, the man with expert knowledge of flood control on the Mississippi, the man nominated by the people, not by the politicians, and the man whose personal habits, conscientious convictions and political creed on prohibition are in harmony with his platform and on the right side."

"In conclusion we could emphasize once again the imperative duty of all anti-Smith Democrats of voting for a traitor, and its aims and purposes are today as wide apart as the poles from those of our southern democracy. Indeed, the nomination of Governor Smith was in defiance of the known wishes of the democracy of the South, the votes of which are absolutely essential for a democratic victory."

CAMP FIRE GIRLS PAY DEBT

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU
CHICAGO—Having paid off their mortgage a year before it was due, Camp Fire Girls of Greater Chicago are able to spend their vacations this year in debt-free cottages at their camp near South Haven, Mich.

In British Columbia

The VANCOUVER DAILY PROVINCE

is to be found in the great majority of homes and is welcomed by father, mother and the children alike.
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Boneless Beef Pot Roast.....35c lb.
Unseasoned Bacon, 8 pkgs.....25c
Jello, assorted flavors, 8 pkgs.....25c
Fresh Native Eggs
Fresh Eastern Salmon
Fresh Vegetables from Lexington Farms
Fresh Fish Every Day

RAIL LINES AID DRY PROGRAM TO CURB SMUGGLING

Executives Confer With
Federal Officials to Stop
Leaks From Canada

WASHINGTON (AP)—In an effort to provide means of ending liquor and other smuggling from Canada into the United States, Treasury officials headed by Seymour Lowman, Assistant Secretary, conferred here with representatives of railroads in the United States and Canada whose lines touch the border.

Railroad officials attending the conference were Henry Shearer, New York Central Lines, New York City; S. E. Cotter, St. Louis, vice-president and general manager of the Wabash; A. E. Badger, Detroit, Pere Marquette; A. E. Warren, Montreal, Canadian National; J. A. Clancy, Detroit, Grand Trunk, and J. J. Scully, Montreal, Canadian Pacific.

Mr. Lowman said it was the custom of sealing cars with freight in transit from one American point to another American point which pass over Canadian territory, with a blue seal, which had the effect of exempting the car from inspection by customs officials when it entered the United States from Canada.

Through bribery, theft and counterfeiting, he said, bootleggers had obtained the blue customs seals and with the connivance of some minor railroad officials cars of liquor had succeeded in passing American customs without inspection.

Another difficulty facing the American customs authorities arose from carloads of freight originating in Canada and billed to interior Ameri-

can cities, which are so maneuvered as to escape inspection.
The assistant secretary said that railroads and customs officials were in harmony and were assisting each other in working out a plan that would prevent the smuggling.

UNION OF CHEMISTS MEETS AT THE HAGUE

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor
THE HAGUE—The ninth conference of the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry has been opened in Parliament Building with the object of solving administrative problems and restoring the international brotherhood in the profession shattered by the World War. The Union, founded in 1920, was originally a pro-allied body from which the Central European and Russian chemical organizations were excluded.

The present conference is thus the first to invite German, Austrian, Hungarian and Russian leaders in the chemical industry as guests. Dr. East Cohen of Utrecht University, president of the conference, told The Christian Science Monitor representative that central and eastern European countries would soon be represented officially in the Union. Organizations from 27 countries, including 15 from the United States, are in attendance. Among the delegates are William D. Bancroft, Cornell University; Dr. Reese of Dupont de Nemours Company, Wilmington, Del., and Dr. Atherton Seidell, Washington.

VOLUNTARY OIL PAYMENT

Notwithstanding a court decision in its favor, the Tanker Syndicate will voluntarily pay to the New England Oil Refining Company \$500,000, which was part of the amount sought in the New England Oil Corporation cases recently decided in the United States District Court in Boston, Edward F. McClellan, counsel for the syndicate, has announced.

Your Reading Problem Solved by Dr. Eliot



"The mass of perpetual students at the university of everyday experience" may take renewed courage and rejoice in the reassurance that education is by no means limited to colleges. Dr. Eliot's Five-Foot Shelf still offers the essentials to a liberal education."—From the Editorial Pages of the Monitor.

THERE will be a dozen competitors for your big opportunity when it comes. What will influence the man who is to make the decision among them?

"In every department of practical life," said ex-President Hadley of Yale, "men in commerce, men in transportation, and in manufactures have told me that what they really wanted from our colleges was men who have this selective power of using books efficiently."

Not book-worms; not men who have read all kinds of miscellaneous books. But those who have read and have mastered the few great books that make men think clearly and talk well.

What are those few great books? The free book offered below answers those questions; it describes the plan and purpose of

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Every well-informed man and woman should at least know something about these famous "Harvard Classics."

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Every reader of this column is invited to have a copy of this handsome little book. It is free, it will be sent by mail, and involves no obligation of any sort. Merely clip the coupon and mail it today.

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The publisher cannot undertake to send the booklets free to children. 516-JACK-L.

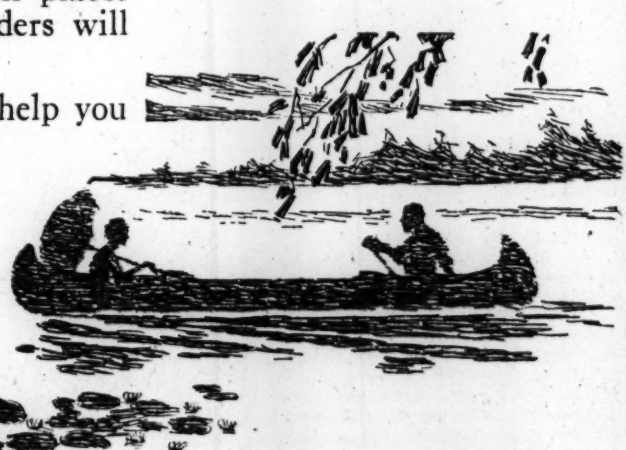
Vacation time!

August, the delightful vacation month, will soon be here. Have you made your plans yet, or are you looking for a desirable place?

Among the advertisements in The Christian Science Monitor today you may find just the place that will appeal to you. There is a variety to choose from and we believe they are all places where Monitor readers will enjoy staying.

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1519 Railroad Ave. So., Seattle Robert Dollar Bldg., San Francisco

SMITH TO URGE MORE BUSINESS IN GOVERNMENT

Acceptance Speech to Ask for Economy, Claim Wet Stand Is Constructive

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
ALBANY, N. Y.—Emphasis will be placed by Gov. Alfred E. Smith in his acceptance speech on a plan for reorganization of the Federal Government along lines similar to the reorganization of the State Government in New York, where 118 overlapping and duplicating bureaus were cut to 18 departments, each with a responsible head, it has just become known here.

Throughout the campaign Governor Smith will try to put a constructive tone on his utterances, and this governmental reorganization plan will be one of the chief aids to that end. "Even the prohibition question, which he expects to discuss, will be treated from the standpoint of effective governmental operation."

"More business in government and less government in business" will be the theme of the acceptance speech. This is seen in some quarters as a further bid for the confidence of the business interests.

These revelations concerning Governor Smith's program in the first national speech he will make since he was nominated were made by Senator Millard E. Tydings of Maryland, who, with Senator Harry B. Hawes of Missouri, was a guest at the executive home for a day.

"The Governor," said Senator Tydings, "stressed the point in our conversations that there should be a drastic reorganization of the Federal Government; that useless, overlapping and inefficient bureaus and agencies of the Federal Government should be abolished."

"I am sure that you will see the Governor stressing that point in his notification speech."

Governor Smith's visitors also declared that the notification speech, in so far as it deals with the subject of prohibition, will treat entirely from the standpoint of "sound scientific government," rather than the dry or wet. Senator Tydings said that if Governor Smith's views on the subject are heard and correctly interpreted they will be found to be friendly rather than otherwise to the cause of temperance.

"If Governor Smith is elected he will ask for nothing objectionable to believers in temperance and good government. The Governor does not want a flow of liquor into the country, but what he does want is the use of common sense in the matter of its control. He told me that it was not a question of the wetness or dryness of the country, but one of good government. I am confident he believes in temperance."

Hoover Refuses to "Jazz Up" His Campaign

(Continued from Page 1)

only with the public, but with his opponent.

The comparison between the two methods of campaigning that has so far characterized the contest was being subjected to modification as far as the Democratic nominee was concerned.

Contrary to popular conception, at least as far as certain press pictorializations go, Mr. Hoover is far from a reticent, grim, mechanistic personality. It is true that he is shy before crowds. But with those whom he knows he is unrestrained.

Good Story Teller

He appreciates and can relate good stories, including those on himself. He reads widely and extensively and likes to talk about books. He is interested in people and likes to have friends about him at his meals and during his leisure.

But he is not effusive. He does not pound backs, yell or gesticulate. His smile is jolly and open and boyish. His voice is low. And he blushes like a youngster.

He is extremely considerate of those with whom he works. He is the first Cabinet officer to have the heads of the various divisions of his department as guests at the reception each Cabinet member gives the President every winter. Mr. Coolidge is reported to have expressed high approval of the idea.

Confidence in Reporters

In his contact with the newspapermen that are accompanying him he has developed an intimate and personal basis. In his first discussion of their relations he told the men that he left it to their own judgment to protect him in the matter of direct quotes. Such a confidence is not usually given by presidential candidates.

Nothing is taboo in their talks together. Fishing, politics, men, public affairs, policies, his plans, his views. All on the freest and frankest and most candid basis.

California's official reception to Mr. Hoover, its first citizen to be nominated for the Presidency, was delayed because of the passing on, while he and Mrs. Hoover were en route here, of Mrs. Hoover's father. This required a postponement of a great civic greeting in San Francisco which will be held at a later date.

Preparing for Aug. 11

Following the San Francisco celebration, Mr. Hoover will devote himself to his acceptance speech which he will deliver the evening of Aug. 11 in the vast stadium of Stanford University of which he is a trustee and on whose campus is his home.

His return to his home State brought from him a simple message, "Every Californian crosses the State line with gratitude that God made his State. I return this time with a deep sense of responsibility that I may add to her distinction in that task for which she has presented me to the Nation. I look forward to being able very soon to express my thanks for this confidence."

Hoover Is Already "In."

Davis Says in New York

NEW YORK (AP)—James J. Davis, Secretary of Labor, said here he believed the "election of Herbert Hoover is already in."

The Secretary is en route to Cardiff, Wales, with 500 members of the Loyal Order of Moose to attend a meeting of the order.

"Is there anyone except a few of you gentlemen here in New York who think anybody but Mr. Hoover can be elected?" he asked in reply to a question.

Volunteer Unit Formed

A volunteer campaign committee, consisting of leading Republicans throughout the State, already chosen for campaign work, has been formed in Massachusetts under the honorary chairmanship of Alvan T. Fuller, Governor, to bring out a record vote for Herbert Hoover. John H. Brown, a prominent Republican, has been made permanent chairman.

Mechanical Plane Flown in France

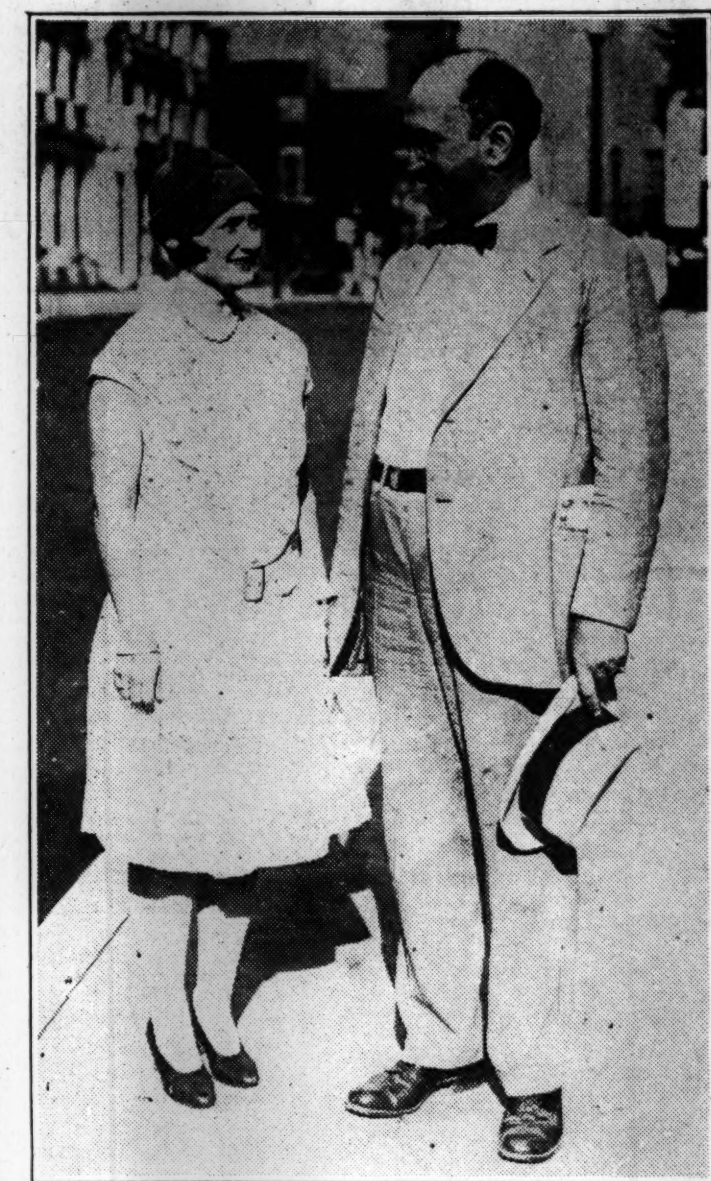
Successful Tests Have Been Made Without a Pilot— "Press the Button"

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS—French flying circles are full of excitement at the moment. News has been published here of a remarkably successful flight of a new pilotless airplane controlled by mechanism which was flown from the Istres Airdrome near Marseilles. Furthermore, Lieut. Paris in a Cams hydroplane, named La Fregate, is expected to at once undertake a final test flight near Brest preparatory to making a transatlantic attempt, via the Azores. With favorable weather many believe he will start within the next few days. Finally, in the vicinity of Cherbourg is being held glider competitions between French and German aces, among whom are such famous pilots in this branch of flying as Alfred Auger and Max Kogel.

This mechanically driven airplane has been built by Major Max Couillard, commander during the war of an air squadron. Three stabilizers,

Daughter Aids Senate Aspirant



CHARLES M. HAY AND DAUGHTER
Miss Frances Hay of St. Louis, Mo., has joined her father, a Dry, in his campaign for the Democratic nomination to succeed James A. Reed, Senator from Missouri. She is acting as his chauffeur in his tour of the State, and is campaigning for him among the women voters.

lateral, longitudinal and steering are operated by electric servomotors, and stabilizers play another role by being placed in control of a special servomotor which increases or diminishes the speed of the engine. French aviation experts who flew in this machine watched it respond to a simple button pressing, rise from the ground, circle the airdrome and fly over the sea, return and land.

The landing device is so cleverly made that it is said to be impossible to crash, as a result of striking a bump on landing. The machine is held to the ground and prevented from rebounding dangerously. Only these details are at present known to the public.

With regard to the transatlantic flight it should be mentioned that Dieudonné Costes has stated he hopes to leave in his new Breguet airplane before July 25. He will fly either alone or accompanied by a mechanic, the partnership with Joseph Lebriz, who flew with him round the world being now severed.

The men, including Nattalie Cecioni and Capt. Alberto Mariano, were transferred to the Clitta di Milano, Genoa, Umberto Nobile, leader of the ill-fated expedition, who was

rescued by airplane on June 24, awaited them aboard his base ship. Six men who were carried off in the balloon part of the dirigible were still missing, as also were Roald Amundsen and five others who flew to rescue them.

An official communiqué issued in Rome announcing the arrival of the survivors said that Captain Mariano's condition was improving. The Norwegian Government has decided that it cannot hold an official investigation of the Italia disaster unless Italy requests it. The report was current in Berlin that the Russian ice breaker Malign had been unsuccessful in its search for the missing Amundsen party and had begun its return voyage direct to Archangel.

Third Byrd Pilot Is Veteran Flier

Dean C. Smith Chosen for Antarctic Expedition — New York Mechanic to Go

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Dean C. Smith, veteran air mail flier, has been chosen as the third air pilot to accompany Commander Richard E. Byrd on his expedition to the south pole. It has just been announced here. Mr. Smith was one of the pilots on the first night air mail flight from Hadley Field, N. J., to Chicago. He has been in the air mail service since 1920. Other pilots already named for the Byrd antarctic expedition are Bernt Balchen, who accompanied Commander Byrd on the transatlantic flight, and Harold G. Gatty, a water meter inspector in the New York Department of Water Supply, Gas and Electricity. He served as a chief machinist's mate in the navy and was a lieutenant, junior grade, during the World War.

At the Byrd headquarters it was also announced that added changes will be made to the icebreaker Samson aboard which the expedition will make its trip to the Antarctic Ocean. The rigging will be altered from a barkentine to that of bark. A sonic depth-finding device will also be installed with which soundings will be taken hourly during the passage from New York to the Ross Sea.

AERIAL GOOD-WILL TRIP

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VICTORIA, B. C.—On the first good-will trip between Canadian and American cities on the Pacific Coast, M. G. Tennant, Mayor of Tacoma, arrived here to receive the welcome of Victoria civic authorities and aviation enthusiasts. This journey was the forerunner of a regular aerial service between Victoria and United States ports on Puget Sound. Planes will start carrying passengers and mail over this route shortly.

Paris University Gets Big Gift From Mr. Rockefeller

\$2,000,000 Is Donated to Provide Student Quarters and Athletic Grounds

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS—Acknowledgment is made by André Honnorat, Senator, of the University of Paris, of the gift to that venerable institution of learning by John D. Rockefeller Jr. of \$2,000,000 to assist in the building of adequate student quarters and athletic grounds in the Cité Universitaire.

Modeled somewhat after the American university campuses with playing fields and dormitories, this Cité Universitaire is different in that it is international. Many nations have already erected houses and others are preparing theirs, including the United States.

Recently it became known that Mr. Rockefeller had provided \$2,500,000 toward the restoration of the Rheims Cathedral and the proper preservation of the palaces of Versailles and Fontainebleau. M. Verdier, director of the Service des Monuments Historiques, telling in newspapers how this money was being spent emphasized the "rare generosity" of this American. For some time the Laura Spelman Rockefeller memorial has donated large sums to the American Library in Paris, which is open to all French people.

A school for librarians conducted by this American Library is maintained from another philanthropic source, namely, the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. This body in its many good endeavors here came conspicuously before the public through the opening of Rheims of a library given by this city. Several Americans have also banded together to provide a library for French children, having the appealing name of "L'heure joyeuse."

The American social settlement in Paris with its headquarters in the Belleville district has 30,000 French children pass through its rooms each year. For six years this splendid work of giving food and clothing, as well as play time, to children has continued. This is only a partial list of numerous American philanthropies in France. The French people do appreciate them deeply, and they are serving a great purpose of demonstrating in an eminently practical way to the French, the sincere affection of Americans for them.

Rockefeller Jr. in Geneva

BY WIRELESS TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GENEVA, SWIT.—Young Rockefeller Jr. has arrived in Geneva to take

up a temporary post as Arthur Sweetser's assistant in the information section of the League of Nations. He will stay here for three months in the secretariat and learn something about the working of the League of Nations. Mr. Sweetser is the American member of the information section.

Germans Release Revolutionary

Max Hoelz, Sentenced to Life Imprisonment, Given Freedom by Government

BY WIRELESS TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BERLIN—Max Hoelz, next to Adolf Hitler, the most romantic figure in the stormy crisis following the breakdown of the old régime, who was sentenced to a life-long term in jail has now been released, together with other political prisoners both of Right and Left under a bill passed by the Reichstag. The Communists who sent their adherents to welcome the first detachment released on Tuesday are planning a "similar great demonstration when Herr Hoelz arrives in Berlin tonight."

Hoelz was the son of a poor workman in a Saxon sawmill, but since his early boyhood he had a craving for knowledge, which he tried to satisfy in every possible way. When 17 he emigrated to England, where he occupied himself with engineering, so that he was able to take a position to work as a technical assistant in the construction of railways on his return to Germany.

He entered politics and soon he was fighting for the cause of the unemployed. He organized demonstrations on a large scale. Troops were sent against him and for 11 months he was compelled to hide himself. He was just about to escape to Russia when the Kapp Putsch broke out. Hoelz immediately returned home and commenced to organize workmen's battalions.

His miniature revolution was defeated and he was made prisoner and sentenced to lifelong imprisonment. The Reich in the meantime has returned to normalcy and a repetition of such adventurous undertakings as staged by Hoelz two years after Germany's defeat is well nigh impossible.

PRAIRIE MARKETS GLUTTED

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VICTORIA, B. C.—Owing, it is said, to large importations of American strawberries into the prairie provinces of Canada, prairie markets have refused 25 cars of Vancouver Island fruit, which was ready for shipment. Instead of 62 carloads the Gordon Head strawberry belt, outside Victoria, was able to ship only 37. This condition is declared to be due to the removal of the Canadian anti-dumping duty.

Scots Urge Quota to Check Irish Immigrant Inflow

Restriction System Proposed to Home Secretary by Scottish Deputation

BY WIRELESS FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The Irish Roman Catholic influx into Scotland is changing the character of the population, according to a deputation from the Scottish churches which appealed to Sir William Joynton-Hicks, the Home Secretary, and Sir John Gilmour, Secretary for Scotland, to take action. The deputation included for the Church of Scotland, the Rev. Dr. John White, the Rev. Dr. Archibald Fleming and the Rev. J. MacLagan; for the United Free Church, the Rev. Dr. Harvey and the Rev. Dr. Sutherland, and for the Free Church, Sir James Simpson and the Rev. Mr. Calder.

The discussion was private but it is understood that the deputation urged that the application of the quota system was the only effective means of limiting the number of Irish settlers to Scotland's capacity to employ them.

Figures were given showing that the Irish Roman Catholic population in Scotland, largely centered in Glasgow and Edinburgh, now numbers nearly 700,000 and that during the past few years the Scottish population had actually decreased. It was pointed out that between 1881 and 1901 the increase in Irish population in Scotland was 32 per cent, compared with an increase of only 13½ per cent of native Scotsmen. Further it was urged that of the convictions in Glasgow police courts in 1902 23 per cent were said to be those of Irishmen, that the birth-rate of Irish was greater than that of Scots and that the Irish worked for lower wages.

The Home Secretary, in reply, said that the regulation of immigration was a new idea so far as the British Isles were concerned. He thought an easier approach to a solution of the problem probably lay in the arrangements being made with the Irish Free State, to take back its pauper population. Negotiations regarding that matter had, in fact, been going on with the Government of the Irish Free State for some time. The Government, however, would give consideration to the points of view of the deputation.

"The movement is contemptible," said T. P. O'Connor, father of the House of Commons. "It is the result of ignorance and bigotry. May I ask if any such objection was made when every mining village in Lancashire and every other mining county in Scotland where the Irish congregated sent an Irishman almost before anybody else to fight the battles of the Empire in the Great War?"

Maj. John Hay Beth (Ian Hay) novelist and playwright, said the deputation was justified.

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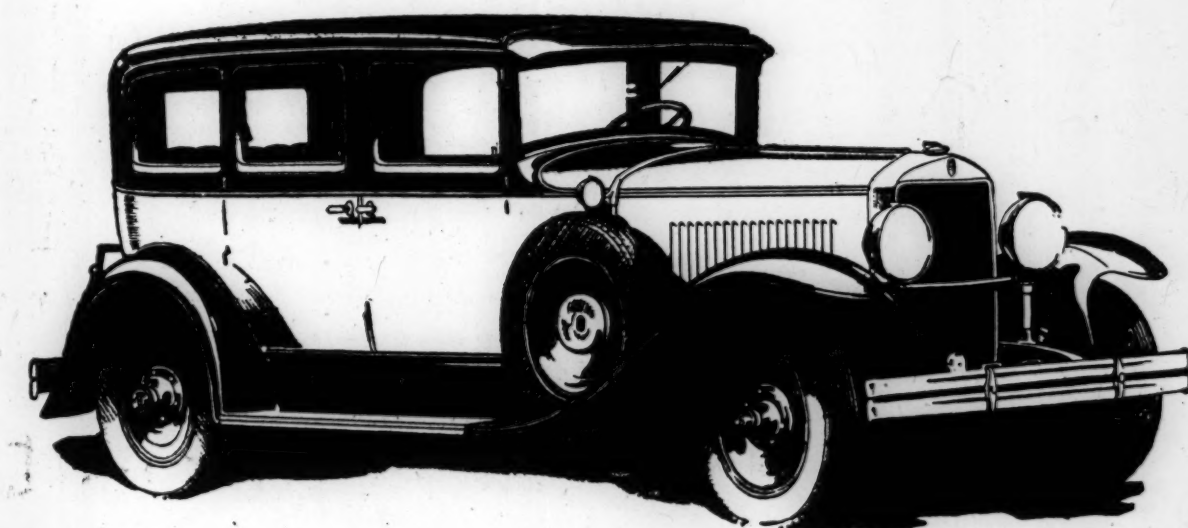
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SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
MADISON, Wis.—In safeguarding workers against unemployment, voluntary arrangements through individual firms and industries, rather than through state or government regulation, appear to offer the best outlook for progress for the present. This is the opinion of John R. Commons, professor of economics at the University of Wisconsin and nationally recognized as an authority in this field. Incidentally he reports little agitation for unemployment insurance within the past few years.

Establishment of reserve funds and stabilization of production, a procedure entirely different from the European plan based upon insurance, is the course generally adopted by firms now attempting solution of the problem, Professor Commons explained in an interview for The Christian Science Monitor.

Progress toward legislation by states so far as unemployment insurance measures is concerned, is practically at a standstill, he declared, though the forthcoming investigation by the United States Senate Committee on Education and Labor into methods of stabilizing employment, he believes, promises to be one of the best contributions to the subject obtained in modern times.

Public Now Indifferent
"Public interest in legislation cannot be aroused when employment conditions are good," he pointed out. "The public was interested in the subject in 1921 and 1922. Now it is indifferent. Another reason why legislative progress is now at a standstill is that successful legislation must follow private experience, and as soon as we have enough private experience to go upon we can get a better hearing in the legislatures."

Right now no state legislation is in prospect nor is any being urged by the advocates of unemployment insurance," Professor Commons declared. He was largely instrumental in preparation of the so-called Huber unemployment insurance bill which has been placed three times before the Wisconsin Legislature. It almost

became law twice, but in the last session received little attention.

The bill was modeled upon the Wisconsin workmen's compensation law and was intended to encourage the formation of mutual insurance companies, similar to the mutual liability concerns operating under the compensation act. The mutuals under the bill would be required to maintain free employment offices, using 10 per cent of the premiums paid by employers for this purpose, and keep an employment register up to date.

Though the bill failed, one Wisconsin firm has set up an unemployment insurance system based upon the measure and various concerns in the United States also are taking up the plan.

Thorough Inquiry Proposed
"From a national standpoint," Professor Commons declared, "the most significant step as affecting the status of unemployment insurance is the impending investigation by the senate committee under provisions of the La Follette resolution."

"Headed by James Couzens (R), Senator from Michigan, the committee will investigate and report to Congress in December upon methods of stabilizing employment and upon the question of unemployment insurance. Subsequent hearings on the subject will be held in the next session."

Professor Commons, who helped draft the resolution providing for the investigation, has been aiding the committee in its preparations and has been instrumental in obtaining the co-operation of agencies interested in the undertaking.

W. L. Sharp Heads Knights Templar

Elected Grand Commander—
Minneapolis Gets Con-
clave for 1931

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
DETROIT—William L. Sharp of Chicago was made Most Eminent Grand Commander of the Grand Commandery Knights Templar of the United States at the final session of its thirty-seventh triennial convocation in Detroit. He succeeds Charles W. Valley of Denver.

The other officers are: Perry W. Weidner, Los Angeles, Deputy Grand Commander; Harry C. Walker, Birmingham, N. Y., Grand Generalissimo; Isaac H. Hettlinger, Kansas City, Grand Captain General; Andrew D. Agnew, Milwaukee, Grand Senior Warden; Mark Norris, Grand Rapids, Mich., Grand Junior Warden. Bernard G. Witt, Henderson, Ky., was retained as Grand Treasurer and Adria Hamersley, Indianapolis, as Grand Recorder. Harry G. Pollard of Lowell, Mass., became Grand Standard Bearer and Charles W. Tedrowe, Enid, Okla., Grand Sword Bearer. Minneapolis was chosen for the next convocation in 1931. Boston and Miami made strong bids for the convocation.

Ivanhoe Commandery, No. 24, of Milwaukee, took the highest competitive honors when its drill team won the national drill competition of the convocation. The winning team made a score of 97.50 out of a possible 100 points. Second place was awarded to California Commandery, No. 1, of Los Angeles, previous holders of the title. Third and fourth places were awarded to Golden West Commandery, No. 43, of Los Angeles; Tancred Commandery, No. 82, of Dallas, Texas, respectively. Englewood Commandery, No. 59, of Chicago, three times winner of the drill championship, was given fifth place.

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British Nation Thankful for Anti-War Plan

(Continued from Page 1)

And in this evidence of real power, of real democracy, lies a hope for the future which it would otherwise have been very optimistic to entertain."

"The Times says that if Great Britain's acceptance may seem a little tardy, it is sober and sincere. 'With commitments in Europe under the Covenant of the League and the Locarno treaties and with the diverse, incalculable responsibilities all over the world,' the Times continues, 'it was natural that the British should have taken rather longer in their consideration of the pact than countries whose outlook and needs are simpler. . . . The lesson of war has been learned and there is a new attitude toward war making; the New World, with the United States taking the initiative, has been quick to capitalize their obvious moral progress.'"

Position of Backward Races
There are certain parts of the world, however, where backward races exist to whom fighting is still the most natural method of settling disputes and for whom force is still the one convincing argument. British policy is often brought abruptly into contact with these primitive civilizations and nothing can be gained by supposing that the principles of the Kellogg pact are yet capable of universal application.

"But history has refuted the cynics who maintain that no improvement is possible between state and state, or between people and people; the area in which war is highly improbable is being slowly but steadily extended. In this extension the new treaty must mark a notable stage."

The Morning Post, which has always been skeptical about the efficacy of the scheme, and the Daily Herald, Labor-Socialist, which would have it go much further in the interests of pacifism, alone express criticism.

Only Two Nations Are
Still to Be Heard From

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU
WASHINGTON—With the receipt of assurances that the entire British Empire is ready to renounce war, only two nations—Japan and Czechoslovakia—remain to be heard from. The Secretary of State, Frank B. Kellogg, has already been informed that notes from these two countries will arrive shortly.

In the British note there is the implied reservation regarding regions of "vital interest," namely, the Suez Canal.

"As regards the passage in my note of May 18," Sir Austen Chamberlain says, "relating to certain regions of which the welfare and integrity constitute a special and vital interest for our peace and safety, I need only repeat that His Majesty's Government in Great Britain accept the new treaty upon the understanding that it does not prejudice their freedom of action in this respect."

Explains in Detail
Sir Austen also goes into considerable detail in explaining why the treaty, to which he once raised at least two definite objections, is now acceptable.

After referring to the need of a provision for automatic release in case one nation violated the peace pact, Sir Austen says:

"The stipulation now inserted in the preamble under which any signatory power hereafter seeking to promote its national interests by resorting to war against another signatory is to be denied the benefits furnished by the treaty is satisfactory to my Government, and is sufficient to meet the first point mentioned in the preceding paragraph. Referring to possible contention between the Kellogg treaty and the League of Nations, about which Great Britain originally expressed some concern, Sir Austen says:

"His Majesty's Government in Great Britain does not consider, after mature reflection, that the fulfillment of the obligations which they have undertaken in the Covenant of the League of Nations and in the Treaty of Locarno is precluded by their acceptance of the proposed

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treaty. They concur in the view enunciated by the German Government in their note of the 27th April that those obligations do not contain anything which could conflict with the treaty proposed by the United States Government.

"My Government have noted with peculiar satisfaction that all the parties to the Locarno treaty are now invited to become original signatories of the new treaty, and that it is clearly the wish of the United States Government that all members of the League should become parties either by signature or accession. In order that as many states as possible may participate in the new movement, I trust that a general invitation will be extended to them to do so."

Not Discussed in Detail
None of the notes from the Dominions discuss the details of the treaty in as much detail as the note from Downing Street. The Indian note merely states that the views of the Indian Government are the same as those of Great Britain. Canada, in an eight-line reply signed by Premier W. L. Mackenzie King, states that "His Majesty's Government in Canada cordially accept the treaty as revised and is participating in its signature." The New Zealand reply is nearly as brief and equally cordial.

The Australian and South African replies are much lengthier and review in detail the interpretations which Mr. Kellogg placed upon the treaty, namely the right of each nation to defend itself, the automatic release of each nation should the pact be violated and the assurance that the pact does not conflict with the Covenant of the League of Nations.

Following the receipt of the Japanese and Czechoslovak replies which are expected within the next two or three days, Mr. Kellogg will take up the question of enlarging the original signatories to include Spain, Yugoslavia and Rumania.

Spain is anxious to become an original signatory, while France has intimated that she would definitely release of each nation should the pact be violated and the assurance that the pact does not conflict with the Covenant of the League of Nations.

When questioned as to whether Russia would be allowed to sign the treaty, Mr. Kellogg said that the pact when finally consummated would be open to all and all nations which wished to adhere.

Aug. 28 has been provisionally set for the signing in Paris of the treaty. This became known following a conference between Paul Claudel, French Ambassador, and Mr. Kellogg. Although no formal invitation has yet been extended to Mr. Kellogg to come to Paris, it is understood here that plans have been completed for him to make a quick trip to Europe late in August.

The French Government is negotiating with the European powers, which are original signatories to the treaty to get them to send to Paris their foreign ministers. When these negotiations are completed a formal invitation will be extended to Mr. Kellogg.

MOTOR EXCISE LAW PRAISED BY OFFICIAL

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
WORCESTER, Mass.—Methods which may prove useful to other states as well as to Massachusetts in taxing automobiles have been formulated in the Motor Excise Tax Law recently enacted by the Legislature. State Commissioner of Taxation, told the Association of Massachusetts Assessors here.

The statute offers a way to levy the equivalent of a general property tax on every motor car owned in the State during the year, he said, whereas under the ordinary plan of making up tax lists as of a certain date many cars bought just after the tax date virtually escape taxation for a year. Under the new measure an excise will be charged for use of the highways, whether or not the car is in the State on April 1, the tax date, and will take the place of the general property tax on motor vehicles. Heretofore, it is said, thousands of owners each year have waited until just after the tax date to accept delivery of new cars.

Raphael "Madonna"
BOUGHT BY AMERICAN
WORCESTER, Mass. (AP)—American art collections have been enriched by the purchase by Theodore T. Ellis of Worcester, of the famous Raphael "Madonna," which he has acquired from the Earl of Northbrook.

The painting adds another to the group of works of Raphael which have recently found their way to the United States, others including "The Small Cowper Madonna" and the portrait of Giuliano de Medici.

SANTIAGO-ARICA AIR SERVICE
SANTIAGO, Chile.—The government is preparing to establish an aerial postal service between Santiago and Arica with stops at Antofagasta and Iquique and possibly at Ovalle and Capilapo. A flier has been sent by the director general of aviation into the north to study the possibilities of such a service.

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MEXICO AWAITS SPECIAL SESSION OF ITS CONGRESS

Called to Meet July 30—
Obregonista Majority
Favors Calles

MEXICO CITY (AP)—A congress, made up mainly of supporters of President-Elect Alvaro Obregon, will meet in special session July 30, presumably to settle the question of presidential succession raised by his assassination.

It is generally expected that a way will be found to continue President Calles in office.

Gen. Antonio Rios Zertuche, installed as chief of police to handle the investigation into General Obregon's assassination, announced "that responsibility for the crime lies with the Catholic clergy." Police were continuing their investigation in an effort to find those "intellectually responsible."

Placard Is Found
A placard bearing the words "You are avenged," was found on the tomb of the Priest Miguel Projearez, executed last November in connection with the attempt to assassinate General Obregon with bombs. Police said a picture of the priest was found on the assassin.

The newspaper, El Universal Grafico, said police were investigating reports, the source of which was not revealed, that some of the former leaders of the League for the Defense of Religious Liberty recently were involved in a plot against Obregon. The league had been most active in expression of opposition to the Mexican religious laws. It was suppressed by police about two years ago, and its subsequent activities, if any, have been clandestine.

Police Chief Zertuche exhibited the assassin De Leon Toral to a group of Mexican and foreign newspaper men in police headquarters to put an end to reports that he had already been executed secretly or had been mutilated by torture.

Obregonists Back Calles
Indications are that supporters of Obregon will attempt to continue President Calles as the head of the state, if it can be done with any shadow of legal sanction. The plan is said to be to propose Calles for the Presidency, pro tem, not as President, thus avoiding violation of the Constitution, which forbids the Chief Executive from succeeding himself.

Newspapers polled members of the Obregon congressional bloc and found that at present they were ready to proclaim Calles their chief, replacing Obregon.

Friends of President Calles believe that he does not desire to continue in his post. They feel that he has been anticipating with pleasure his retirement to private life as a dairy

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farmer. He has been told, however, by the men responsible for the election of Obregon that the country needs his leadership and that orderly government is in danger unless he agrees to carry on.

The country has settled down to every outward appearance of tranquillity. Censorship which became effective the night after the slaying has been lifted.

The Labor Party, which had abstained from any demonstration regarding the assassination of General Obregon, except publicly to repudiate it, has accepted the call of President Calles for harmony and co-operation.

Jose Lopez Cortes, Secretary General of the Mexican Federation of Labor, reiterated that body's firm adherence to Calles and its decision to continue supporting all the acts of the Calles Government.

Archaeologists Busy in Palestine

Seven New Expeditions Are
Now at Work Engaged in
Digging Operations

BY WIRELESS TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
JERUSALEM—Seven newly-organized archaeological expeditions are now at work or preparing operations on various sites in Palestine, some of which have hitherto untouched by pick and shovel. Three of the seven expeditions approved by the Archaeological Advisory Board are American, that of the University of Chicago's Oriental Institute at Megiddo, one under Prof. Elihu Grant, of Haverford College at Beth Shean, another under Dr. W. F. Albright of the American School of Archaeology at Tel El Misir or "Kiryath Sopher."

A portion of Tellfara, southeast of Gaza, has been cleared for Sir Flinders Petrie of the British School of Archaeology. Sir Flinders designs to trace the road from the Nile to the Euphrates over the Palestine, on which Gaza, the city of Samson, was an important junction.

The findings of Miss Dorothy Garrod in the caves of the Judean hills also carried out on behalf of the British School of Archaeology, with the assistance of Mr. and Mrs. George Woodberry, of the American School of Oriental Research, have not been made public but The Christian Science Monitor representative is informed that she is believed to have discovered part of a skull, paralleling in importance the famous prehistoric man found by Turville Petrie in Galilee.

The Liverpool Institute of Archaeology commissioned Prof. A. Garstang, ex-director of antiquities here to excavate at El Quadras, near the northern frontier, while Dr. D. J. Chitty will resume work in the rooms of the monastery of St. Euthymius on the road to Jericho.

The most significant operation, however, is that at Migaddo, where P. L. O. Guy, representing the University of Chicago has been authorized to excavate the ancient tombs. The Department of Antiquities Museum has acquired the fragment of an Egyptian skull, possibly of Thothmes III, found near Tabgha on the Sea of Galilee, which refers to the war against Mitanni. Three architects from England are now at work on plans for a new museum to be erected near Herod's Gate with the \$2,000,000 gift by John D. Rockefeller Jr.

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BRITISH MINERS SEEK TO REPEAL 8-HOUR-DAY ACT

Communists Ejected From
Conference Room—Unem-
ployment Discussed

BY WIRELESS TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
LLANDUDNO, Wales.—The growing intensity of feeling between the older leaders of the Miners Federation and the aggressive Communist element found expression in a scene of turbulence following the decision of the executive not to interfere in connection with the refusal of the Scottish federation officials to grant credentials to four Lanarkshire Communists.

These men, nevertheless, came to Llandudno and attempted to obstruct business by making speeches from the public gallery. Herbert Smith, the president, personally took the lead in the forcible ejection of the interrupters, which also led to a conflict between Mr. Smith and Arthur Horner, Communist member of the executive.

The heated feelings aroused by this episode were, however, soon subdued by an impressive discussion of the tragic unemployment situation in the coal fields. A resolution was carried unanimously calling for more effective measures of amelioration and more considerate treatment by local committees charged with the duty of administering the insurance benefit.

A resolution was passed demanding repeal of the Eight-Hour-Day Act, and it was argued that the extension of hours had materially contributed to the increase of unemployment. The discussion indicated clearly once again that the pendulum has swung right back from industrial to political action, and nearly all the speakers urged that the federation should now concentrate its efforts on improving the miners' conditions by legislative and state action.

PLANE SPEEDS WORK OF CONGRESSWOMAN

Another member of the United States Congress, this time a woman, has adopted air travel as a means of speeding her work. Mrs. Edith N. Rogers, Representative from Massachusetts, landed at the Boston airport after completing in one day her tour of the New England Citizens' Military Training Camps, ordinarily a two-day trip. Mrs. Rogers flew in one hour from

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Boston to Ft. Adams, R. I., 100 miles, and addressed the military students there. Later, she flew to Ft. McKinley, at Portland, Me., in 1 hr. 45 min., beating the record of Boston. Mrs. Rogers plans another flight to Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt. Her plane was piloted by Lieut. Donald P. Duke, commander of the Boston airport.

H. I. HARRIMAN, CHOSEN CHAMBER PRESIDENT

Development of hydroelectric power, especially for industrial use, has been the contribution of Henry I. Harriman, newly elected president of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, to New England prosperity. He is chairman of the board of the New England Power Co., and has rendered service in many civic projects as chairman of the Metropolitan Planning Board of Boston. Succeeding Andrew J. Peters, formerly Mayor of Boston, as president of the chamber, Mr. Harriman is familiar with the work of the chamber, as he served as its president from 1917 to 1919.

AIRPORT LEASE AUTHORIZED

Authorization by both branches of the Massachusetts Legislature has been made for leasing the Boston airport to the city of Boston for a 20-year period. The lease was voted in response to a special message by Gov. Alvan T. Fuller, asking also that the city be allowed to borrow \$250,000 outside the debt limit for improvement and operation of the field. The Legislature rejected the latter request and the sum must be raised inside the debt limit or from current revenue.

2682 AT SUMMER SCHOOL

The 2682 students now enrolled in Harvard Summer School represent every state in the American Union except Nevada and New Mexico, besides an additional division of foreign students. Of the occupations pursued, school teachers lead the list. Among other occupations come housewives, business men, librarians, soldiers, piano teachers, social workers, clerks, artists, firemen, missionaries, dancers and airplane pilots.

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CHICAGO PUPILS PAY HONOR TO MISS EARHART

Flier Visits Former School
and Receives Unusual
Type of Greeting

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Fifteen hundred summer school pupils in Amelia Earhart's high school here, were rewarded for their vacation-time industry, when the first woman to fly across the Atlantic came to see them. The welcome of Hyde Park High School to its famous graduate was something different in greetings to transatlantic fliers—a welcome in the language of youth. Yells of the football field, revived for the occasion, boomed with a vigor that game itself could not call forth.

"Fly high, fly low, Friendship, let's go," surged from a great assembly room of boys and girls as Miss Earhart entered. High school songs, also edited to suit the honored guests, cheered them. Rules of high school decorum went to the winds.

Principal Led Ceremonies

Hiram H. Loomis, principal of Amelia's high school, led the ceremonies. Thirteen years ago he saw her get her diploma from the same platform. Now she was back again, sharing with her old school the glory of her achievement.

Probably no high school assembly was ever so much in the public view. News photographers rushed in to photograph the distinguished flier and the eminent reception committee which included city officials. Motion picture cameras recorded the ceremony in detail. But nothing could spoil the simplicity of the greeting. It was, for all that, a school program.

Many Events on Program

In the high school office, teachers and principal hunted up records of Amelia's school days. Not many of

them were spent in Chicago and here she was scarcely known. A high school annual of the year 1915 carried her graduation picture. The "motto," which every graduation picture in every mid-western high school must carry, was an amusing indication of how little Amelia's contemporaries guessed her future.

"Meek loveliness is round these shores," was the quotation her schoolmates chose as most fitting. The high school reception was only one event in a four-day program which Chicago planned for the crew of the friendship and its world famous passenger. The city wears the Red, White and Blue in their honor.

Good Will Is Told
by Plum Puddings

"Star" Page of London Hotel
Brings 12 Weighty "Messages" to New York

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU
NEW YORK—Jack Vannard of Peckham, London, has just arrived here on board the steamship Berengaria, of the Cunard Line, as the latest emissary of good will to the United States.

Jack, who is 15, brought no written or spoken word, but, instead, 12 separate and distinct messages. Each was an English plum pudding, so heavy he could hardly lift it.

Jack is a "star" page at the Piccadilly Hotel, London, and he arrived here wearing a spic-and-span, many-buttoned and profusely gold-braided blue uniform. In fact, Jack's uniform seemed to proclaim him a general or an admiral.

But he didn't know he was even a "star" page, he said, until two days before he set out from London. Then Col. Stanley Jones, manager of the Piccadilly Hotel, told him he was to carry the hotel's greetings and good-will message to a new Piccadilly Hotel just opened in New York, with the 12 puddings as concrete evidence.

Chicago Sowing Islands in Lake as Bases for New World's Fair

Architectural Board Approves Site on "Made Land"
Within Two Miles of City's Center, Yet "Remote"
—Boats and Viaducts Will Furnish Access

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Islands in the making and yet to be made will furnish the site of the Chicago World's Fair of 1933. The city which is to commemorate its first 100 years will put its exposition on land only one to six years old.

This aquatic site was approved by the board of architects, outstanding members of the profession from the largest American cities, who met here recently to outline ground plans.

From the city planning point of view, the location in the waters of Lake Michigan has come to commend itself, observed E. H. Bennett, a member of the architectural board and consulting architect of the Chicago Plan Commission. Situated about two miles from the center of the city, the islands are accessible, but beyond the congestion of the business section.

Water Lanes Planned

One great entrance to the exposition would be at Twenty-third Street, just off the new Lakeshore Boulevard, with others to the north and south. Water lanes leading through the grounds would invite the use of boats to carry the visiting throngs to and from the fair, a novelty which Mr. Bennett thinks would prove practical.

An island just being completed at the downtown end of a proposed chain along the shore would serve, in the opinion of the architects, as a suitable base for one of the main buildings. They agreed it would be desirable to expand this island to the size of a large park in order to place upon it various exposition features. The island can be small or large as the city desires to make it with certain limitations, the city planner noted.

"We have a spectacular opportunity," said Mr. Bennett, noting that

existing park spaces are rolling. "There are things written in the landscape which suggest great possibilities of beauty with a lagoon and island site."

"We have a better opportunity even than Paris which made every effort to use its river to the greatest advantage in its Exposition of the Decorative Arts. Paris had to contend with a current in the river and with high quays. Here we will have almost still lagoons that will lap gently on the shores."

"The location is sufficiently remote—it is almost like the country—yet it is intimately connected with the city by viaducts and the great vestibule of Grant Park."

A permanent use for the exposition island will be found, but, according to a theory stated by Rufus G. Dawes, president of the centennial board, only such buildings and features will remain as are suitable to park uses. "This includes recreation buildings, bathing beaches, boat landings, avenues of trees and perhaps a horticultural building for annual exhibitions."

The landscape treatment with its terracing, lawns and illumination is also expected to remain for the delight of future generations.

Serving on the board of architects with Mr. Bennett are Arthur Brown Jr. of San Francisco, Hubert Burnham and John A. Holabird of Chicago, Harvey Wiley Corbett, Raymond M. Hood and Ralph Thomas Walker of New York, and Paul Philippe Cret of Philadelphia.

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Peace Movement Gains Reviewed by Jane Addams

Patience in Full Development
Pleaded for Leader
in Welfare Work

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SAN FRANCISCO—The importance of small beginnings in world progress was pointed out by Miss Jane Addams of Chicago, international president of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, in a recent address here.

In the urgency of present endeavors to insure future peace, hope can be drawn from the results of women's steady persistence during the past 25 years, she declared. During this period, women's activities in civic affairs have grown, she said, in an unlooked-for degree.

Advances of Vienna Women

Miss Addams cited as an example of such growth the experiences of the women of Vienna. In 1913 she found a small group of women in that city meeting under the guise of a literary club to discuss civic and feminist topics. In 1921 she found Viennese women organizing the franchise, and holding 36 seats in the City Council, and a number of seats in the National Parliament.

Turning to the effectiveness of peace movements, Miss Addams asserted that it took many years for anti-slavery groups to abolish slavery, which was as old as war. Peace movements, she said, have not had sufficient time to bring about the abolition of warfare. The Kellogg plan to outlaw war and the efforts of the League of Nations she cited as excellent steps in that direction.

Kindly Relationships Needed
"The shortening of distances by radio and airplane brings the world closer together," she said. "But mere contact does not always bring understanding. An effort should be made to establish kindly relationships."

Miss Addams is on her way to Honolulu, where she will preside as honorary chairman at the Pan-Pacific Women's Conference and a conference of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom. The Pan-Pacific group is the outcome of a suggestion made by Alexander Ford, secretary of the Pan-Pacific Union. The idea of a women's meeting is said to have been received cordially by most nations concerned, and a large number of women delegates from both Oriental and Occidental nations bordering on the Pacific are expected to attend.

SOLUTION DELAYED OF TURCO-SYRIAN FRONTIER DISPUTE

BY WIRELESS TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

JERUSALEM—The delay in the settlement of the Turco-Syrian frontier dispute is attributed, in well-informed circles here, to Kemal's desire to win and hold Benito Mussolini's friendship at the expense, if necessary, of better relations with France. The Ghazi's rejection of the recommendations of the frontier commission headed by the Danish general, Ernst, is said by the French to "envenom relations" between France and Turkey, though it may secure for Ankara the friendship of the Duce.

Angora's refusal to accept the arbitration of a neutral with regard to the frontier near Nisibin and Jazir-ibn-Omar, despite a previous agreement to abide by the decision of General Ernst, is generally deplored.

French Syria thus remains the only one of Turkey's neighbors with an enduring irritant. Turkey's difficulties with Persia over the Kurdish border have been practically settled. Ismet Pasha's warning that it is possible to push Turkish willingness to conciliate too far is not understood in the light of the present situation.

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City of the Renaissance



The Palazzo della Signoria, Florence, With the Loggia del Lanzi at the Right.

Cameos of European Cities

Florence, With Her Ponte Vecchio, Her Ancient Palaces,
Her Priceless Art, Never Fails to Charm

By CLIVE HOLLAND

THERE are cities, towns and places with delightfully sounding names, and Florence, in common with Lugano, Como, Constance and Capri, is one of these. The approach to the city by train is somewhat disappointing. One recalls chiefly an impression of rather dull grayness, and comparatively flat, though undulating, country of olive gardens and vineyards. But, once clear of the station, one plunges into the enchanted city of one's dreams, and is almost bewildered by the color, beauty and variety of the architecture.

Even the houses of the poorer folk, which one discovers when exploring the byways of the city, are made gay by the soft shades of pink, yellow, brown and occasional blue with which they have been "washed."

Viewed in the soft evening light the critic will exclaim at their beauty. There are narrow byways in Florence, as in all ancient towns, with great archways leading to old palaces, and in some cases, to the more modern Cathedral of Santa Maria del Fiore, shining with mo-

so much to its beauty; the Piazza del Duomo and the Piazza della Signoria. On the Ponte Vecchio is a long, irregular row of tiny shops, mostly belonging to goldsmiths and jewelers, who live and work in the tiny shops, and sometimes invite the visitor to see their art in progress.

There is so much to see in Florence that there are possibilities of discovery at every street corner. One naturally visits La Casa di Dante, approached by an ancient street. The exquisite courtyard of the Palazzo Vecchio with its shady colonnade, statuary, the plashing fountain in the center and beautifully ornamented columns never fails to interest and delight.

Another world-famed spot is the Piazza del Duomo on which are three of the most beautiful of Florentine buildings, caused in white, dark green and pink marbles. The former Cathedral, ancient and octagonal in shape, the Church of St. Giovanni Battista, with its carved Ghiberti doors; the more modern Cathedral of Santa Maria del Fiore, shining with mo-

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sales, and with a great red dome; and, near by, the slender Campanile of Giotto.

There are many palaces, that of the Uffizi with its colonnades, from the archway of which one obtains a fine vista and distant view of the tower of the Palazzo Vecchio; the Pitti Palace, on the south bank of the Arno, the residence of the Italian royal family when in Florence, with its treasures of art, and many others. Then there are the markets and cafés, colorful with Florentine activity.

Florence leaves behind it an impression of stately dignity, colorful beauty, antiquity and charm.

Public Benefactor Befriended Poets

Endower of Harmon Foundation Proves to Be "Jedediah Tingle"

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The identity of an anonymous philanthropist whose gifts have cheered and aided many has just been disclosed here with the passing of William E. Harmon, a retired real estate operator. Mr. Harmon, it was found, was the mysterious "Jedediah Tingle" who helped writers, obscure poets, needy heroes, good children and deserving adults.

For many years "Jedediah Tingle" included contributions to the Children's Aid Society among his benefactions. He stipulated that no attempt be made to learn his identity.

Mr. Harmon, under his own name was widely known as a philanthropist. He founded and endowed the Harmon Foundation which sponsors various philanthropic enterprises.

Mr. Harmon's will provides for several large philanthropic bequests. The Harmon Foundation is the largest beneficiary, receiving \$500,000, one-fourth of the residuary estate and 30 shares of the stock in the Harmon National Real Estate corporation.

A part of the estate inherited by Mr. Harmon from his uncle, Charles E. Wood, is to be used to establish the Charles E. Wood Memorial Fund to provide relief for their own homes for aged people of Lebanon, O.

The total bequests, including legacies to members of the family and gifts to friends and employees, aggregated \$1,200,000. The entire estate is valued at about \$2,000,000.

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Tract Reputed as Birthplace of James Monroe to Be Sold

Trustee's Suit Will Cause Transfer on July 28 of
President's Childhood Home Site in Westmoreland County, Virginia

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RICHMOND, Va.—Announcement is made of the intended sale, in a pending chancery cause in Westmoreland County, Va., of a tract in that county on which James Monroe's birthplace is reputed to have stood.

The sale is to be made by a special commissioner in the suit of Mason, trustee, against Stuart and others, on July 28, at Colonial Beach, Va. Not a great deal is known about James Monroe's childhood, because he very modestly did not write any memoirs.

It is known, however, that he was born in Westmoreland County, April 28, 1758, and that the place of his birth was "near the head of Monroe's Creek."

The old home in which he was born has long since disappeared. Not even the remains of its foundation are to be found.

He was descended in the fifth generation from Andrew Monroe, who came from Scotland and settled in Maryland about the middle of the seventeenth century. Andrew Monroe later came to Westmoreland County, and it was on land patented to him that his eminent descendant, James Monroe, was born, a son of Spence Monroe and Elizabeth Jones Monroe.

James Monroe was a soldier of the American Revolution at an early age. He was a member of the General Assembly of Virginia, of the Continental Congress, of the Virginia Convention of 1788, a Senator from Vir-

ginia, and Governor of Virginia. As Secretary of War for a brief period and as President for two terms, he served his country with great distinction. He promulgated the much discussed "Monroe Doctrine." He was, at one time or another, Minister to France, to England and to Spain, and was a signer of the Louisiana Purchase Treaty.

His great public service to his own State was as a member of the Virginia Convention of 1829—the constitutional convention in which Madison, then an aged man, also took part.

During the last year or two of his life Monroe made his home with his son-in-law, Samuel Gouverneur of New York, who had married Maria Monroe, his daughter.

CRIME MOVIES PROTESTED
DALLAS, Tex.—Direct relation between the increase in crime and lawlessness in Dallas and motion pictures depicting them is pointed out by Mrs. Ethel Boyce, city supervisor of amusements, in a letter addressed to the producers, urging them to cease exploitation of such productions.

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EDUCATIONAL

Royal Interest in British Schools Shown by Special Visits

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU
London
 IN RECENT weeks there have been seven royal visits to educational institutions in Britain. The visits varied in nature from the semi-state opening by their Majesties the King and Queen of the new buildings of the Science Museum at South Kensington, to a surprise visit from the Queen to the Putney London County Council Secondary School. They included the unveiling of a war memorial at Old Ride Preparatory School, Poole, by Prince Arthur of Connaught; the presence of the Prince of Wales at the Westbourne Middle Class School, Paddington, to celebrate the gift of an Australian flag by the scholars of Westbourne Park School near Adelaide; two private visits from the Queen to women's colleges, Westfield College and Queen's College, Harley Street; Her Majesty's surprise visit mentioned above, and the presence of H. R. H. the Duchess of York at a display given by the Evening Play Centers.

This catalogue of a month's activity of the royal family gives an inkling of their sincere and practical interest in all aspects of education. By reason of their position, which is entirely independent of party, they are able to convey by a visit a sense of the whole Nation's support of the work of a particular institution; and their visits are also rendered welcome by reason of the personal qualities which the King and Queen bring to the task of visiting. The Queen's wide view and thorough knowledge of domestic science give her a ready insight into the work of women's colleges and girls' schools; and her visits usually include welcome conversations with pupils and staff.

Game of Rackets
 The Prince of Wales is singularly happy in his addresses to school boys, to whom his sportsmanship and straightforwardness make an especial appeal; after the more formal part of his visit is over he sometimes finds time to mix with the boys, as at Mill Hill, where he took tea with the monitors in one of their studies, and Clifton College, where he played a game of rackets with the school champion. The Duke and Duchess of York have studied carefully the needs of working class youth.

The thoughtful observer has little doubt that the visits of the royal family are made after a careful study of the Nation's needs and aspirations; and one becomes conscious, at times, of a singular discernment and kindness in their choice. Educational progress in Britain has been rendered difficult by the legacy of sectarian antagonism left by the Civil Wars. Though the Nonconformists were at last admitted to the universities in 1870, their pathway was not by any means an easy one, and until well into this century there were few educational posts of distinction really open to Dissenters. When, therefore, a body of Methodists decided to found in Cambridge a school which was to be for Free Churchmen what Winchester and Eton had done for members of the Church of England, the royal family made what may well be described as a sustained effort to smooth the path of this youngest among the public schools. The Leys School has been accorded the honor of four royal visits (three to the school and one to its mission in the East End of London), including a singularly happy visit from the King himself.

Mutual Tolerance
 At one time His Majesty the King described and praised the first 40 years' work of the school in these words: "In the Leys School, boys from families of every religious persuasion have been brought together at the most impressionable time of their lives, and in their joint life here they learn lessons of mutual tolerance and co-operation for common ends, which later they will carry into the wider life of the university and the world. The Leys School, though comparatively young in years, has already a distinguished record to its credit. The Queen and I have not forgotten the visit which we paid some time ago to open your Mission in the East End of London, and I am glad to know that in this and every other department of life of a Public School you are taking a worthy place with the older Public Schools of the country."

When an educational institution representing the combined effort of a considerable portion of the nation is ready for public use, it is general for their Majesties the King and Queen to open it in semi-state. On July 10 they hope to open the new university buildings at Nottingham. In 1926 they opened the magnificent extension to Bristol University, and in 1927 the National Museum of Wales. Those who were present on the latter two occasions carry with them happy memories of an unforgettable day. The following words of His Majesty the King at Cardiff, read in a voice which left no doubt as to their deep sincerity, reveal the breadth of his educational interest:

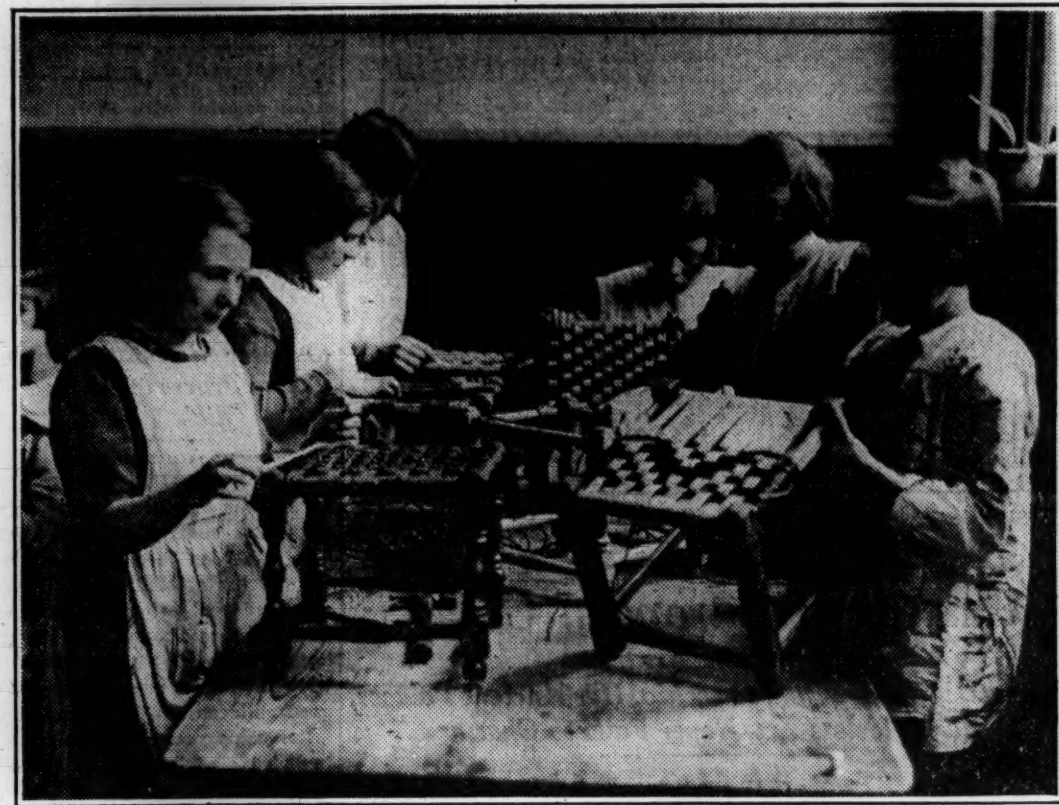
Having in the past been a trustee of the British Museum in London, I have followed with lively interest, which the Queen has shared, the inception and development of the National Museum of Wales. I am glad to know that its influence extends beyond the city in which it has found a home and that, by means of affiliated museums, loan collections and in other ways, the whole principle of the museum institution, the educational importance of which will be increasingly recognized by the people of Wales. In these days of material considerations, when a large proportion of the population is congregated in towns and manufacturing districts, it is a pleasure to see the museum principle being cultivated in the Welsh people a sense of beauty and a love of natural scenery; and, even more important, by fostering a healthy pride in their Nation's historic past and kindling a spirit of loyal service to its future welfare.

"Lie" or "Lay"?
 WHEN we say "lie" and when "lay," when "laid" and when "lain" is puzzling to many. The distinction between the two words, "lie" and "lay," and their various forms is not difficult to grasp when a few fundamental facts regarding them are thoroughly understood; but if the habit of using them incorrectly has been formed, careful attention and some persevering practice may be necessary, until the correct usage comes naturally and without effort.

"Lie" has the forms lie, lies, lying, lay, lain; "lay" the forms lay, lays, laying, laid. It will be noticed that the fourth form of "lie," "lain," and herein is the chief difficulty; for this "lay" must be considered as an entirely different word from the other "lay," as will be explained presently.

Lie (lies, lying, lay, lain) means usually "to rest." The different forms are used correctly in the following sentences: 1. He (or she) lies on the couch. 2. She is (or was) lying there. 3. They lay there yesterday. 4. They have (or has) lain there all day.

Lay (lays, laying, laid) means "to cause to lie" or "to put," and therefore must be followed by the name of the thing that is "put." It will be observed in the sentences below that



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the words naming the things "put" or "laid" are in italics: 1. Lay the rug in the hall. 2. She laid her fur away every summer. 3. She is (or was) laying the cloth. 4. He laid his hand on the boy's arm. 5. I have (or she has) laid the clothing away.

Now look at the third sentence under "lie." "They lay there yesterday." "Lay" in this instance evidently refers to past time, and is, as was indicated above, quite a different word in meaning—though not in form—from the "lay" in "Lay the rug in the hall," which refers to present time. If this fact be clearly understood, much of the perplexity will disappear; for the mistake so commonly made in using "laid," the past form of "lay" when "lay" is the past form of "lie," is needed. "They lay there yesterday," not "laid there yesterday."

Another slip that is often made is in using "laid" instead of "lain" in such a sentence as the fourth example under "lie." It must always be remembered that "laid" is not a form of "lie" but of "lay." "They have lain there," not "laid there."

The concluding group of sentences is given with the special purpose of illustrating the distinctions between these troublesome little words and their various forms, each sentence it will be observed, containing corresponding forms of "lie" and "lay." The "lie" and all of its forms are always followed by the name of the thing "laid." She lays the rug on the sand; then she lies down on it. The dog laid the stick on the step and lay down beside it. The hen laid the stick on the step and lay in the nest on a layer. She is (or was) laying the papers in the drawer in which the old letters are (or were) lying.

Thoughtful practice with these or other sentences known to be correct will soon accustom the ear to the correct use, and, with constant watchfulness in daily speech, the right habit will be formed.

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What the Oregon Debaters Saw

The University of Oregon team which debated its way around the globe between October and April, last, has furnished THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR with a series of brief sketches which tell of differences between the teams of the various nations visited. The concluding article will discuss the trend of debating practices. Contestants were held in nine countries: Hawaii, Japan, Philippines, China, India, Egypt, England, Scotland and Ireland. The stories also contain observations and impressions as made by these college undergraduates. The ninth is on Ireland. Others will follow on successive Fridays.

IX
By OREGON WORLD TOURING DEBATE TEAM

IRELAND'S outstanding orator was Edmund Burke of Dublin. He had a reputation for emptying the Houses of Parliament when he spoke. His rhetorical presentation fell far short of his literary ability. This observation cannot be applied to the type of debaters we met in Belfast and Dublin. The modern Irish orators have neither outstanding literary technique nor Websterian style of delivery. They rely on impromptu rather than extempore effort, and the effect is difficult for the student audience who attend the debates invariably held in the parliament of the student debating organizations. Their humor is sympathetic rather than penetrating. Their attitude toward debating is much like that of the Scottish and English in that any man scheduled to speak is satisfied simply to present his views and knowledge upon the subject without consulting his teammates or making any research preparation.

The second speaker on the team representing Queen's University of Belfast disagreed entirely with the mover of the motion he was seconding, and maintained that the question of democracy—then before the house—should be approached from an entirely different angle. American debate teams never disagree outwardly within their own organization.

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there are no two cities of importance so radically different toward life as Belfast and Dublin. Belfast is practically Americanized. Dublin is strongly of the Old World. One is businesslike, the other quaint and rustic. These are not the only differences between the Irish Free State and Northern Ireland, as students of political history know.

Coming to Ireland expecting to debate against opponents using perhaps the Gaelic language, we were surprised that the men of Ireland speak English even more clearly than do the Scottish (that is, more like the Americans speak it).

Queen's University of Belfast compared with Trinity College of Dublin bears out the contrast between the two divisions of the island. Queen's is nonresidential, young, coeducational, while Trinity College is a residential school for men only, an institution whose history dates back to the time of Edmund Burke, who founded the historical society which entertained us.

Resembling the United States as it does, we had only to point out to the people of Belfast their local political conditions to convince them unambiguously that democracy is a failure.

In Dublin the resolution which we helped defeat was, "Resolved, That religion has not had a beneficial influence on the world." Instead of inspecting old monuments, historic battlefields, art galleries and city halls in Belfast, we were shown through a factory, larger than any other of its kind in the world.

In keeping with the Old World nature of the city, we saw a remnant of a bygone American era in Dublin. Guinness's brewery is also supposed to be the largest brewery in the world, and it was both a lesson in

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THE HOME FORUM

Green Parasols for Green Ladies

WITH so much electrifying in the air, it is interesting to read in old-fashioned biographies or novels of the stirring scenes which were enacted in the High Streets and market-places of English country towns during Hanoverian and Early Victorian days. An election then was all clank and good-natured banter: streamers flying, hands playing, mischievous winking, marching to and fro waving their colored rags and singing those foolish election ditties which seem, in Britain, at least, to be handed down from one generation to the next, only substituting the name of the new candidate for that of the old.

Admirers of Thomas Love Peacock will remember that, in Melincourt, we are taken to an election on the common, at the honorable and ancient borough of One-Vote just outside the large town of No-Vote, where Sir Oran Haut-Ton and Mr. Sarcastic both spoke from a platform. Ostensibly they addressed the one solitary voter, but actually the assembled crowd who had come out from No-Vote to see the fun; perhaps, too, to refresh themselves with the air of the heath and to distribute their money amongst the pie-men, apple-women, ginger-bread sellers, ballad-singers, fiddlers and refreshment vendors, whose booths lent the appearance of a country fair.

Charles Dickens, too, describes in "Pickwick Papers" an election after the old pattern with all the old precedents faithfully observed. Mr. Pickwick arrived, it may be remembered, at Eatanswill, which is "somewhere on the road to Norwich," on the eve of the important date, and chose cheerily to proclaim himself a Blue, that being the party color of his host. Both he, Mr. Winkle, Mr. Snodgrass and Mr. Tupman stayed throughout the polling days, enjoyed the sights around the hustings and outside the committee rooms of the candidates, watched the Honorable Samuel Slumkey kissing the babies; shouted valiantly at sight of their hero's colors; hurried when processions passed along and learned generally, from their friend Mr. Potts, how an election should be worked.

At Eatanswill, as at One-Vote, all voting was done openly, each burgess climbing upon the hustings and announcing his choice. The contest lasted two days, each hour growing hotter and hotter. During this period, Mr. Fizzkin had his famous notion of presenting green parasols to green ladies and Mr. Winkle sat on a roof with the committee, decked out in their chosen colors. Two bands, consisting of bassoons, drums and trumpets, blared strident music and the whole community was taken up with the excitement of the occasion, especially with the immense superiority of blues to greens or greens to blues.

In case anyone imagines that either Peacock or Dickens exaggerated, it is well to turn to Lord Morley's "Life of Gladstone," there to read the highly entertaining description given of the two days of

open voting at the "rather rotten borough" of Newark which, under the old laws, first returned the young Gladstone to Parliament in 1832. There ladies attended to present their hero with a tanner of red silk and with an address "expressive of their conviction that the good old Red cause was the salvation of their ancient borough." Every inn in the town kept open house at the expense of the two candidates, who received enormous bills after the event. There was a red band, too; and, of course, a blue band of equal force to drown the red band, each musician receiving handsomely wages. Canvassing was pursued diligently for nine hours each day. You may, if you like, catch the very tone of the meetings, read the young candidate's speeches and note how even so early in his career, he stood out for electoral reforms which were then scarcely imaginable, yet supported evils in our modern eyes intolerable. Young Mr. Disraeli, too, as may be discovered in Mr. Maurel's biography, went through a like ordeal at Wycombe; but unsuccessfully, although he had chosen pink and white for his colors to please the ladies, and he did please them, just as he always pleased his dear sister Sarah and later his wife and his Queen.

Perhaps, as Lord Morley says, "It is an old story"; but, when one looks back at it all from the point of view of progress and remembers especially the improved political status of women today, it is at least an absorbingly interesting one. In those days, as Disraeli discovered, ladies might wear one's colors, but they could do little toward forwarding one's substantial interests, save through influencing suitably their husbands or brothers or sweethearts. When an election, such as that described by Dickens or Peacock, took place (and these are by no means parodies), most sensible women probably stayed at home. If they went out, however, it is amusing to recall their chief function: to sit encoined in a big broughie or at a window, impatiently awaiting the messengers who went to and fro bearing news of the struggle.

A most entertaining account of an election may be found in a novel written by the Honorable Emily Eden, who records her remembrance of an unreformed election, probably about the year 1830. In this story we are given a peep behind the scenes, and are introduced to the rival candidates and their wives at home; and we hear for the first time about polling books (made out so that these ladies of high degree might canvass a little amongst their acquaintances), and, on the great day, are taken to sit in the milliner's window, which overlooks the market place, to watch the lively scenes around the hustings. The women in this story, whether Blues or Buffs, seem to have had no interest in the affairs of the body politic, although the election concerned the Reform Act soon to be passed; all their interest was for family prestige.

However, there is at least one English story in which a change of view may be detected. In George Meredith's novel, "Beauchamp's Career," we are introduced to Miss Jenny Denham, who is the ward of that ardent reformer, Lord Beauchamp. That bold and daring young woman actually ran the gauntlet of rough and factious election crowds at her uncle's side, partly because she presided, not incorrectly, that her presence somewhat allayed the steady flow of eggs, flour bags and cabbage stalks; partly because she was so desperately in earnest over everything political. Thus Miss Jenny Denham is a great advance upon those ladies who cheered Mr. Disraeli or gave the red handkerchief to Gladstone, for she has been taught to apply herself to the weighing and balancing of intellectual questions and to the study of current affairs. It is strange, then, to remember that in our day Miss Jenny herself might very well be a candidate desirous of representing her town in Parliament. So far have things moved since 1865. George Meredith was, of course, in advance of his times in believing women had their place in public affairs. Yet we must remember that he progressed too, beholding women fully enfranchised, and joining hands across continents and seas, striving to help bring about such great international movements as World Peace.

On the Beach

As the morning lengthened whole parties appeared over the sandhills and came down to the beach to bathe. It was understood that at eleven o'clock the women and children of the summer colony had the sea to themselves. The beach was strewn with little heaps of clothes and hats, the big sun umbrellas, with stones on them to keep them from blowing away, looked like immense shells. It was strange that even the sea seemed to sound differently when all those leaping, leaping figures ran into the waves. Old Mrs. Fairfield, in a lilac cotton dress and a black hat tied under the chin, gathered her little brood and got them ready. The little Trout boys whipped their shirts over their heads, and away the five sped, while their grandmothers, with one hand in their knitting-bag ready to draw out the ball of wool when she was satisfied they were safely in.

The firm, compact little girls were not half so brave as the tender, delicate-looking little boys. Pip and Rags, shivering, crouching down, slapping the water, never hesitated. But Isabel, who could swim twelve strokes, and Kezia, who could nearly swim eight, only followed on the heels of the boys, and when they were to be splashed. As for Lottie, she didn't follow at all. She liked to be left to go in her own way, please. And that was to sit down at the edge of the water, her legs straight, her knees pressed together, and to make vague motions with her arms as if she expected to be wafted out to sea. But when a bigger wave than usual, an old whistler, came lapping along in her direction, she scrambled to her feet with a gasp of horror and flew up the beach again. —KATHERINE MAXFIELD, in "The Garden Party."

A Fragment of Thirteenth Century Architecture

VISITORS to the small town of Senlis and sixteen of their twenty-eight towers, which stood at intervals along the walls, exist today. Ruins of a medieval castle are shown; and even the eighth-century dungeons, reached by means of a passage between massive walls, may be explored.

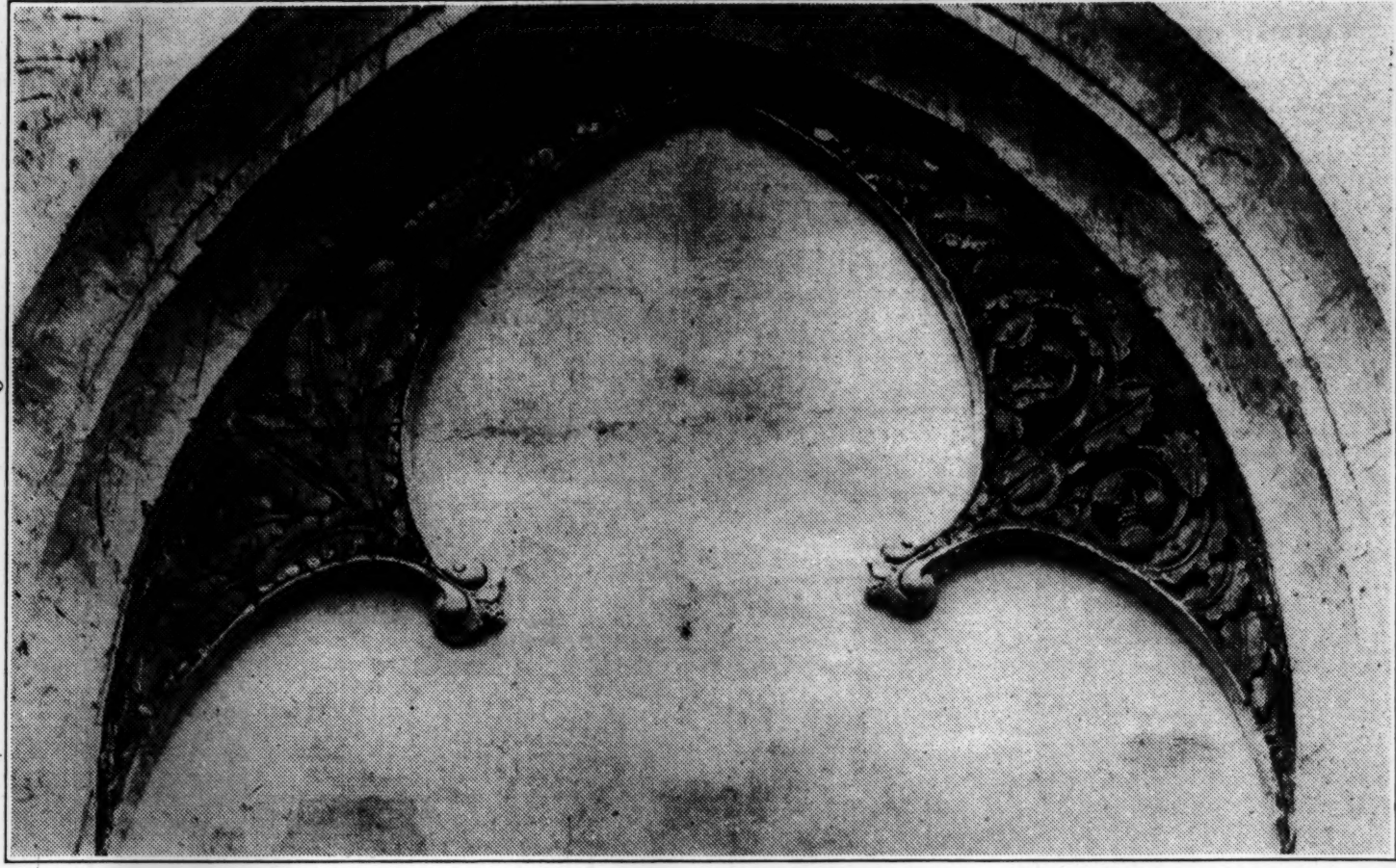
Senlis is not far from Chantilly, which is to say near the forest of Compiègne.

The first road out of Paris to

Flanders passed through Senlis, leaving by a gate adjacent to the medieval castle. History seems to have spun long threads about this town and to have preserved them well. Few are broken, hence one can trace the different stages of French history all the way up from Roman times, by studying the architectural remains which are so abundant.

There is a museum in Senlis where architectural fragments are kept, statuary, and unearthed objects dat-

ing from Roman and pre-Roman times. But, for one person or two at least, the most enjoyable corner of Senlis is in the garden of the chateau. Here by the ruins, below the tower, and against the high Roman walls, are banked gardens which are beautifully kept. The lawns are mown and, amid this ancient atmosphere, the pansies rear their fresh faces on stems of enormous height, seeming to testify that even the flowers of Senlis are remarkable.



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Ecoignon from a Private House of the Thirteenth Century at Senlis, Not Far From Paris.

Moroccan Evening

To many people a visit to the Washington Monument would mean nothing whatever unless they climbed every step of the way to the top of it. Others there are who can take a climb of that kind or leave it alone. This is preliminary to the statement that there is a wonderful view of Fes to be had by mounting to the top of the Dar Djamil, a pretentious palace on the heights above the lower city.

The Dar Djamil stands on the slope of the ravine, overlooking Fes el Bali. It once belonged to a vizier of Abd el Aziz and has been converted recently into a "Transit" hotel. It is pretty well away from the souks, where the buildings near at hand are chiefly dwellings. Beyond them lies the westerly of shops that marks the neighbourhood of the big mosque. Extending up the slope is a white cataract of houses that begins at the edge of Fes Djedid; then the mighty walls of Fes Djedid itself. . . . Quite a view, on its own merits as such, but of much greater interest when seen at the right time of day. The right time is just before and just after sunset.

As the cool of the evening approaches, the women all over the old quarter appear upon the roofs to take their daily airing and to see what they can see. Their gaily colored costumes are in bright contrast to the monotonous white walls so prevalent on the streets, and they make a pretty picture as they lean languorously upon the parapets or wave a genial greeting to their friends on the roofs near by. They are unveiled, now, and quite at their ease. For many of them this is the only time of day when they hold any communication with the women of other households.

Meanwhile the lords and masters may be perched somewhere up on the heights above the city, chatting among themselves and watching the sun go down. The hillside back of the Dar Djamil is a favorite spot for this sort of recreation. There is a natural amphitheatre there, just outside the Guissa Gate. Just inside the gate stands the Mosque of the Bab Guissa. When the sun has sunk far behind the minaret of the mosque comes out on the platform of the minaret and fixes his gaze upon the minaret of the Kairouine Mosque, down in the heart of the souks. Presently his eye catches the friend of a white flag. Plainly the first call to prayers reaches his ears, swelled on the way by the calls from other muezzins who have been awaiting the same signal. He turns, and adds his own voice to the chorus, sending the melodious name of the Prophet floating off up the hillside and over the white rooftops below. In response to the call, the groups beneath the olive trees slowly disintegrate. The figures which composed them move down the slope in leisurely fashion, and file in through the big gateway. Pausing at the threshold of the mosque, they remove their slippers, gather their robes about them, and go inside to pray. —HANSIR McLAURIN, in "What About North Africa?"

To One Playing

Eliza's glory lives in Spencer's song;
And Cowley's verse keeps fair Orinda young.
That as in birth, in beauty you excel,
The muse I light dictate, and the poet tell:
Your art no other art can speak; and you
To show how well you play, must play anew;
Your music's power your music must disclose;
For what light is, 'tis only light that shows.

—MATTHEW PRIOR, POEMA.

Rain on the Roof

A million silver feet are dancing lightly, just overhead, to the music of the wind. At every moment their rhythms change, from slow to swift, from allegro to a stately-stepping andante. The room is resonant with the sound of their dancing. It reverberates like a drum beneath innumerable tiny drumsticks.

The sense of shelter, one of the oldest and most elemental of human pleasures, is greatly enhanced by that sound. The delight that our forefathers had ages ago, in caves and in huts of stone roofed by leafy boughs, when they heard the many feet of the rain outside, comes back to us in full force even today. However much we may love the open sky, we must admit that a roof is an excellent contrivance of human ingenuity, and among its several services we should not forget that it may be a musical instrument for the rain to play upon. Our affection and gratitude for home is never more keen than when the rain is dancing on its roof.

And yet that sound of revelry on the roof seems, in another way, to bring the sky and all the outer world near. A moment ago the raindrops were drumming overhead were a riding high over hill and dale, play-fellows of the wind. What journeys they have made in reaching us and how long they have been on the way—sinking down and down to the rocky bases of the planet, lying quietly there in the dark perhaps for years, bubbling forth again to the light in mountain springs, washing the roots of grass and trees or climbing in the sap of a birch tree to issue in the breath of a blossom, shining in the dawn as dew, sparkling in brooks and rolling in great rivers, tossing in the sea, drawn up into clouds and blowing over deserts and populous cities, falling at last upon our roof. Every drop that we hear is old. This music is rich with experience.

The feeling for home and the feeling for nature are brought together by the sound of rain on the roof. It reminds us that our homes are embosomed in nature and that nature herself is homelike. It seems to bring the space and freedom of the clouds into one's chamber. When this music is heard, fancy spreads her wings. We think of how such a gentle summer shower as this will bring refreshment to one beloved spot and to another—to the columbine that we saw yesterday nodding on the rocky knoll in the woods and to the browning meadows by the stream. We imagine the swift pattering of drops on the leaves of the thirsty maple, on the dust of the roadway, or dimpling the surface of some solitary lake. We foresee how they will glisten in the feathery tops of the summer grass and deep in the hearts of roses when the sun shines out again. Thus the rain, which seems at first to confine us to our houses, may really set us free to wider wanderings than we should have taken without its guidance.

A tin roof makes a more resonant drum for the rain than any other, but finer effects are given by shingles when they are not muffled by lathe and plaster. One may hear this music to advantage in a barn as one lies high up in the hayloft, far from any other sound, and it is delightful also when beaten out on the roof of a tent pitched at the edge of a wood. Dr. Johnson does not mention the music of rain in his list of the advantages enjoyed by one residing in an attic, and this is a grave oversight.

Flanders passed through Senlis, leaving by a gate adjacent to the medieval castle. History seems to have spun long threads about this town and to have preserved them well. Few are broken, hence one can trace the different stages of French history all the way up from Roman times, by studying the architectural remains which are so abundant.

One who has learned to love the sound of rain, as all poets must do, is likely to consider the attic the best part of almost any house, and here we see one reason, at least, for the fact that poets and attic seem to go naturally together. But probably the best instrument of all for the rain to play upon is that provided by an outhouse of a single room, constructed entirely of wood and with no ceiling to intervene between the listener and the roof. If one has been careful, in building his out-house, to leave sufficient cracks and crannies for the wind, such an out-door room becomes like a violin when it hums with the long-drawn crying of wind-music and with the steady pizzicati of the rain.

The sound of this elfin drumming is most delightful when one is falling asleep. Not only does it assure us of safety and surrounding beneficence, but it leads our thoughts little by little away into that dimly lighted country which we knew so well when we were children. We may have supposed that we had quite forgotten the way back into that country. A long way it is, we know, and winding, with many devious turns among the shadows; yet we may win back there again on any night when the rain is on the roof and when we give ourselves up to the guidance of its fairy of kind, to the dancing of its silver feet. There is no faint and fading memory of childhood that the rain has not kept for us. No guides can bring us into a fairer land or one that we have longer loved; no rich man in the world is soothed by a lovelier music than this; no king falls to sleep to a more lulling minstrelsy.

The Kingdom of Lilliput

Perhaps it would be better to call it the Queendom of Lilliput, for there are more women than men in this tiny kingdom. But we are talking about dolls in particular—such special royalties shall be described later.

Dolls and toys are an ancient fashion, perhaps as old as the world. In the Museum of York are toys dropped in their play, nearly two thousand years ago, by those Roman children who had never seen Rome. Because the child is small himself, he loves the miniature; the boy loves his toy, which is a model of something large and awesome; the girl loves her doll, the miniature of the eighteenth century. Made in Flanders and robed in Paris, these "Flanders babies," as they called them, were sent all over the world as the fore-runners of fashion.

And now for the royal children of Lilliput, certain small Dutch dolls, of which many were dressed by Princess Victoria of England at the age of twelve. Being made entirely of wood, they are extremely angular and stiff. Their cheeks are a blushing rosy red, and they all have the same coal-black hair. Yet, as they stand in their case in the London Museum, in all the dignity of their few inches, they are delightful and full of character. Sometimes their small black heads are ornamented with tiny wreaths, sometimes magnificent silks, turbans adorn their pretty brows. Their dainty garments are crisscrossed with minute pink rosebuds, wrought by fairy fingers, and there are pinks; hardly wider than a pin. One fair dame carries a pocket handkerchief half an inch square with the most beautiful hem-stitching, hardly visible because of its delicacy and fineness. It is a show as gay as a tulip garden, a joy to see.

Tyrolean Lilies

A glorious day of sunshine in the heart of the lovely Tyrol. Great forests of larch and pine, letting in the sun in dapples and splashes of amber, dancing and quivering to the music of some unheard symphony; underfoot, sheets of pale green spear-points, hiding the creamy bells of the lily-of-the-valley. Spear and shield combined, delicately defiant, but weapons of peace, not of war; rows upon rows of faithful little warriors, in serried ranks, protecting from boisterous wind and flaming sun the tender graceful flowers.

Now for the joy of gathering, taking great care to tread gently and to do no harm. But it is soon evident that the wild things of the forest are in a frolicsome mood, and that some game is afoot to tease and confuse the unwary seeker. No sooner is one graceful spray detected, and an advance made in that direction, than immediately another starts into prominence in the opposite direction. Which is it to be?

"Puss! Puss!" call the fairy bells, with silvery laughter. "Come and get me, or you will lose me!"

"Puss! Puss!" call the others. "You will find me this way!"

And so it goes. In every direction, all at once, the white spires peep out, inviting, mocking, demanding immediate attention; and when in going after one, another is lost sight of, only to be rediscovered by patient search, what a merry chime of impish mirth seems to echo through the forest!

There are allies, too, in the prank, for a little forest flower, of no particular account to human sight, has a marvelous faculty for imitating, from a distance, the much-sought-for white bells. Hence many a fruitless errand does it entail upon the seeker, while the forest things whisper delightedly together.

"Puss! Puss!" sounds from every corner. Even pale green larch tips, lying on the ground, contrive in some strange fashion to look like little globes of white! Now it becomes apparent why the lily-of-the-valley has its little chime of bells; surely, for just such merry catnips as this, chiming and pealing in tune to the same symphony, too delicate for human ears, that governs the dancing unbearably and the wayward fronds. But at last enough are gathered to give joy by their fragrance and purity. So the forest is left behind, always to remain a happy memory of a playtime with the lilies of the wood.

Blue Peter

There's a barque in the bay; but she soon will be leaving;
She lies a full sea mile away, yet I know
That at full of the tide will have her windlass beaving
Her anchors; the tug-boats will have her in tow.

A small white square flutters within a blue border
Aloft on her foremast, the code letter "P."
I am not of her crew, but she gives me an order:
"Repair on board quickly," she's saying to me.

At the peak of her foremast she flies the Blue Peter;
Oh, Peter, Blue Peter, you're calling me now;
Of all the shore sights there is none that is sweeter
Than all sheets—a-drawing, and all spray at the bow.

"All hearts, come aboard!" the Blue Peter is saying;
"All hearts, come aboard!" it is saying to me;
But I am landfast, and I cannot be stirring
From off this lee shore while she rides out to sea.

DOUGLAS HEN.

Daily Opportunity

IN HIS short poem entitled "Days," Emerson offers a proper valuation of time when he writes,

"Daughters of Time, the hypocritical Days,
Bring diadems and fagots in their hands,
To each they offer gifts after his will."

The silently passing days, "marching single in an endless file," offer the same gifts to all; and all are making their choice from the loaded table of passing hours. Do we always realize that the twenty-four hours deal to all alike the opportunity to take their share of enjoyment, of service, of wisdom, of experience? Each day's choosing measures one's ability to select the choicest of diadems, or one's tendency to take the fagots of wasted hours and unimproved opportunities. With each selection there is added to experience the substanceless accumulation of the merely material, or the diadems of increased wisdom and power. Jeremiah says that God's mercies are "new every morning." So, each day offers anew the opportunity to choose the best and to give one's full measure of service, his best thought and unselfish effort, right where he is, whatever the work may be. If one has no specific work for the day, he may give kindness to one in need of love, or he can choose to use the hours in self-improvement, and thus be fitted for greater service; for the day has for the seemingly unemployed its offering of diadems or fagots.

After Job's three friends had failed to comfort him, a younger friend, Eliphaz the Buzite, appeared, and said, "Days should speak, and multitude of years should teach wisdom." Eliphaz then revealed the true secret of wisdom, or wise choosing, for he said, "But there is a spirit in man; and the inspiration of the Almighty giveth them understanding." A careful reading of this book shows

that when Job established his thinking on a spiritual basis, he had chosen that which resulted in increased health and prosperity.

In the teaching of Christian Science is revealed the process of true choosing, or spiritual thinking, whereby students are enabled scientifically to separate between material thought, which yields only fagots of disappointed hopes, and the priceless spiritual thoughts, which reflect God, divine Mind. They know, too, that these spiritual qualities constitute reality. This knowledge of spiritual values is true wisdom, which is not measured by calendar days, but by spiritual understanding.

One reason for much faulty choosing from the day's offerings is that the desire for personal enjoyment rather than the pursuit of that which really satisfies the heart—the true knowledge of God, good—largely determines one's manner of occupying his moments. Again, a reason for unwise choosing, or failing to select the best, is that mortals many times regard human existence as a short span of years from which to pluck that which gratifies the material senses, only to find after a time that they have gathered husks. Recognition of this and the desire to remedy the situation place one at the open portal of fresh opportunity, the day's fresh offering.

To begin to regard life from a spiritual basis, we must reckon "day" according to the definition in the Glossary of "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," where Mrs. Eddy writes (p. 584): "Day. The irradiance of Life; light, the spiritual element of Truth and Love." In the next paragraph she continues, "The objects of time and sense disappear in the illumination of spiritual understanding, and Mind measures time according to the good that is unfolded. This unfolding is God's day, and 'there shall be no night there.'" This utilization of infinite good is the laying hold of eternal life of which Paul writes; this is to translate length of days into the recognition of true values, the knowledge of good as real, and to bring this good into actual everyday living. It is to bring to one's experience the elements of eternality, or an eternal continuance of unfolding good, and to express this good to mankind. To this end, past mistakes and disappointed hopes may have been educators, for they should have taught us to relinquish the pursuit of that which is false and fleeting, and to turn thought toward the enduring and satisfying. In one of her poems Mrs. Eddy writes (Poems, p. 13):

"My prayer, some daily good to do
Of Thine, for Thee;
An offering of Love, whereto
God leadeth me."

Spain Goes By

Up the Arkansas I come,
Bringing all the might of Spain
To the wildest of the West,
Do Soto, I, Spanish explorer.
Up the Arkansas I come,
Rowed by stalwart warriors,
Brawny, naked redskins;
Softly their paddles splash in oily water.

Cleanly they cut through the yellow waste of water,
And the music of the dripping water
Sings to me of Spain.
As I ride, as I ride,
Feeling sharp to either side,
Trees and bushes crowd to see—
Spain goes by.

—JOHN CRAWFORD, in "Song of the Arkansas."

Henry W. Longfellow on Holiday

"He was a very handsome boy," wrote Mr. Kellogg of Henry. "Retiring, without being reserved, there was a frankness about him that won you at once. He looked you square in the face. His eyes were full of expression, and it seemed as though you could look down into them as into a clear spring. . . . He had no relish for rude sports; but loved to bathe in a little creek on the border of the woods, and he would tramp through the woods. . . ."

During the frequent vacations from school (the terms at Portland Academy were divided into quarters with a week's freedom at the end of each, and, perhaps, two weeks in the summer months), Henry made visits to his grandfather Longfellow's house in Gorham, a few miles from Portland, or he went to Hiram, still farther from Portland, where General Peleg Wadsworth had built himself a residence in the site of his seven-hundred-acre estate, "Wadsworth's Grant," between the Saco and Ossipee rivers. Henry came into close touch with the Revolutionary era, with the old fighters, during these visits. He touched hands with the iron that was the backbone of New England. There in the pleasant unhampered days of Maine he discovered and knew the cool ardors of country living. He saw nature there untouched by any false overlays of a rapidly sprouting civilization. . . . There were elm trees about the homestead at Gorham and the farm of Stephen Longfellow, who had married Stephen Longfellow's sister and was therefore uncle to Henry. It is easy enough to recreate Henry's vacation days at Gorham. He followed the mowers, drove in the cows, observed the cheese presses in action, reddened his fingers and mouth with wild strawberries, took part in the fall corn-husking, and filled the quills for the looms. There were meadows rich in pennyroyal wherein to feed, the late spring sun on his young greens and sprouting buds, the summer with its heavy-headed luxuriance, the autumn in its bewildering array of colors, and the warm windless magic of the Indian summer, that season of all seasons in New England.—HERBERT S. GORMAN, in "A Victorian American, Henry Wadsworth Longfellow."

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Moderate Rates
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Unsurpassed Service and Cuisine

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We try to meet your every requirement.
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PHILADELPHIA'S NEW HOTEL
208 Rooms
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Every room outside, equipped with bed lamp, bridge lamp, writing desk, telephone, circulating ice water, Saturday Evening Post, morning paper free. Radio reception in each guest room.

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LOS ANGELES, CALIF.
5TH AND MAIN STREETS

Rates Per Day, European Plan

	SINGLE	DOUBLE
50 rooms.....	\$1.50	\$2.00
150 rooms.....	\$2.00	\$2.50-\$3.00
300 rooms with private toilet.....	\$2.50-\$3.50	\$3.00-\$4.00
600 rooms with private toilet.....	\$3.00-\$5.00	\$3.50-\$7.00

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SANTA MONICA, California

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NEW BUILDING—NEW FURNITURE—RATES \$1.50 UP

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Hospitality
Is fittingly expressed in this beautiful hotel. A Christian Science church in same block. Excellent dining room. Rates \$3 to \$6

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PEOPLE WHO TRAVEL READ THE MONITOR

U. S. ATHLETES IN AMSTERDAM

To Work Out Daily in Stadium and Return to Ship

AMSTERDAM, Holland (AP)—The American Olympic team, in fine condition and ready for the Olympic games, arrived in Amsterdam today. Having arrived aboard the steamship *President Roosevelt* at 1:45 o'clock this afternoon.

The President *Roosevelt* was sighted entering Amsterdam harbor about 1:30 p. m., and at 1:50 the vessel was in the dock amid the cheers of many spectators who crowded the docks and the shore to see the athletes. The ship reached Muiden about daybreak and started through the North Sea Canal about 10 a. m.

The attention of all kinds of craft was attracted to the boat by the huge lettering on its sides announcing that

The American colony here turned out in full force to greet the Olympian team as the President Roosevelt invited. The official welcome party included Consul-General Charles L. Hoover, Mrs. Hoover, Joseph R. Kirby, past president of the Olympian Committee's Amsterdam office, G. M. T. Kirby, past president of the Olympian Committee's Amsterdam office, and a group of American students.

The girl swimmers immediately were taken to the Shell Oil Company's tank and the boys to the city swimming pool for practice. The track athletes went to the stadium practice grounds and the gymnasts to the Amsterdam police gymnasium.

Arrangements also were made to give the various crews a practice run on the Scheldt canal later in the day.

Later Wednesday

The Athletes had their last workout at sea Thursday. They will have training places ashore, returning to the President Roosevelt for food and shelter, and will appear to the scene of the games. The teams worked out with new vigor Thursday from the topmost deck to the treadmill below decks for the horses stabled there.

Track and field men will train an hour daily at the Olympic Stadium. They will have a good workout Saturday morning. C. M. Ehrlicht, coach of

The team was pronounced in fine fettle by Maj.-Gen. Douglas McArthur, chairman of the American Olympic Committee, and other officials.

HAGEN AND PARTNER WIN
RUTLAND, Vt. (AP)—Paired with James Murray, local professional, Wallace C. Hagen played an exhibition match here with a record of 10 of 11 holes, a former Vermont titleholder, and William R. Pond Jr., a member of the

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UNITED
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Household Arts and Decoration

Expert Opinion on the Care of Men's Suits

OCCASIONALLY one meets a tailor who will give one an insight into a few of the secrets of his trade. One such recently retired from his successful tailoring business in London. After many years of observation, he offers to men advice in regard to prolonging the use of their clothing that quite upsets some generally accepted ideas along this line.

Everybody knows, for instance, that men's suits have considerable wool in their composition; formerly, suits for men were composed entirely of woolen threads. It is these lively fibers that make the air cells in the fabric which insulate the wearer from the cold air around him, and that so successfully shed dampness, and even water, from the cloth.

Most people know, too, that for the successful pressing of men's suits, considerable water must be used on the pressing cloth. But in spite of the general knowledge that animal fibers like silk and wool are at their best when moist, the idea has steadily grown that men's clothing must always be kept dry. Possibly one reason for this is that years ago, when cotton was being mixed with wool for materials designed for men's suits, and cotton rots when subjected too long to moisture.

But for all-wool suits, technical

science adds its weight to this tailor's advice when he says:

"While I was in business, my best customers were those men who made it a rule never to venture out without a raincoat or an umbrella, unless they were certain it would not rain. Their idea was that they were saving their suits. But they weren't. They were making the material deteriorate and wear out just as fast as it could."

"Woolen material gets thirsty. If you want a suit to look well, wear it, and last a long time, let a shower wet it occasionally, or hang it near an open window where the dampness in the night air can get to it. And when you put a suit away for any length of time, hang a damp towel in the wardrobe to impart moisture to those thirsty woolen fibers. It certainly will pay you."

"It is wise to have two or more suits, so one suit need not be kept dry all the time. Two suits worn alternately, the one not in use getting the fill of moisture that it needs, are a better economy than two suits, one at a time, each worn constantly till it is shabby."

"If you can manage it, give a suit one day's rest to three days' wear. And by a rest, I mean a real rest."

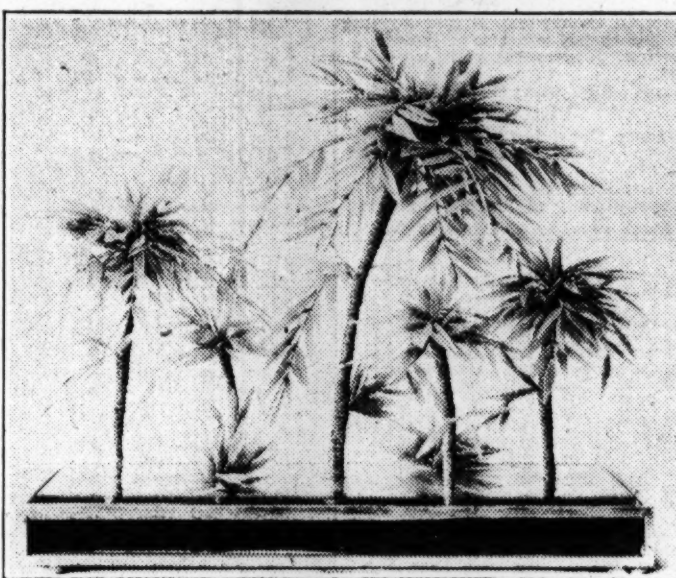
Place it in a drawer, so the material that has been stretched out of shape can go back to its original position. A coat cannot rest properly on a hanger. There is a pull on the shoulders. The very weight of the material is hard on it. No more can trousers rest in a press. Too much pressing of trousers, in fact, is bad. For the transverse threads, continually bent, will wear thin and break.

"It is an excellent idea to line the press you use for your suits. Flannel is good material to use. And dampen it before you put the coats and trousers in. The creases will last longer and so with the clothes. And if you sit at a desk for some hours daily, don't cross your legs. That wears out trousers and takes out the creases at a rapid rate."

"Do you know that a clothes brush is one of the tailor's best friends? Many suits brought to us were simply brushed into premature old age! Get a magnifying glass and look at your clothes brush. Unless it is new, as likely as not many of the bristles are broken or they have ends like fish hooks. And when you use a brush like that on clothes, the nap of the cloth is injured, and the warp and weft of the material is pulled apart or broken."

"Shake a suit occasionally, and if you must use a brush, get a soft one with bristles that are not split. And always brush the way of the nap."

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Colored Crystal for the Table

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW table decorations made of colored crystal in unusual and especially attractive forms are offered the public by May & Cie, of Paris. Surely, of the countless shop windows in this city, the display of this house is among the most alluring.

One day the window of May & Cie will be filled with jade-colored objects of crystal or glass. Another day and everything will be mauve; another day white, or still another day blue. Even red has been successfully tried. One of their newest designs is a miniature grove made en-

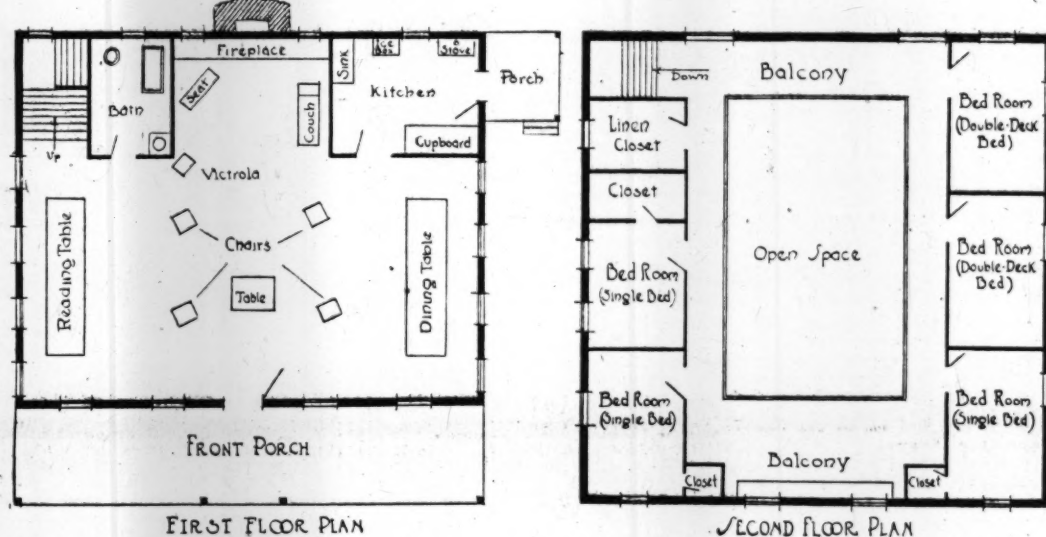
woman. It is in this diversity of opportunities and interests that every one finds satisfaction and the world's affairs are adjusted to the world's needs.

The primary object of a time budget is to release some hours for leisure, for rest and recreation. The use to which we put our leisure, when we have secured it, will be the real test of our personality and character.

Someone with a liking for figures has discovered that, in 70 years, the average person works 12 years, sleeps 29 years, and has the other 29 years for leisure. Whether this conclusion is correct or not, it is doubtless true that we all have more leisure than we realize.

At another time we will discuss what we would do if we had an hour a day.

Camping Lodge Built of Logs



THESE days when so much enthusiasm is felt for tramping and camping, a compact yet roomy retreat, the cost of which may vary but need not in any case be large, is a joy both to behold and to frequent. Such a camp is that of Clarence H. Howard at Ironside, Mo. It stands among pine and cedar trees as they have been growing wild and unlooted for countless years, since this is the first of a group of buildings to be erected on that tract of forest land. Only enough trees were cut down to afford a base for the building, and the trees supplied the only lumber used. The trees were sawed into logs of uniform size, and the rough outside strip bearing the bark furnished the base boards, window and door and other trimmings for the interior.

The size of this camp is 36 by 36 feet. City dwellers will understand its architecture if it is described as a one-room duplex apartment, with a linen closet and five single bedrooms on the balcony, two of the rooms having, however, double-decked cot beds for the smaller members of the family.

On the main floor is a bathroom with running water and a kitchen

with hot-water tank, sink and other modern conveniences, including an electric stove for cooking. A wide fireplace built of logs and trimmed with rustic stones fills the center of one end of the room. A porch is at the back door, while another extends across the entire front of the camp.

Built-in cupboards that turn into drop-tables shield the silver and glassware. A long, narrow dining table fills one side of the room near the kitchen, while a similar table on the opposite side serves for books and writing, and is furnished with a reading lamp. These tables were made from slabs of lumber sawed from the trees, and planed and polished and cut into shape. The camp furniture, however, may be such as one chooses.

Altogether, the knowledge of such

a camp in the woods offering is sufficient to make its city owner hunger for Saturday with its free time to take a motor and speed away next the hard road to a waiting leafy nest, far from offices and subways and telephones.

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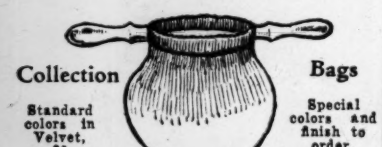
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have declared that the loan agreement was signed today. The total loan is stated to be \$50,000, intended for flotation in the half of the coming September. The stabilization of Rumanian currency is also to be effected. The banking group, of which Blair & Co. of New York is the principal member, is said to have agreed to deposit \$150,000,000 in the treasury, to allow the Government to initiate preliminary steps for stabilization.

The Rumanian Parliament is to be asked in extraordinary session on September 26 for a term of four days in order to vote the legal forms necessary.

Issued in units of \$50.00 to \$5,000.00. Interest to \$300 exempt from Federal Income Tax.

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to the loan and stabilization. It is understood the Rumanian National Bank will increase monetary circulation by a new issue of bank notes to meet the actual imperative needs of commerce. This issue, which press

We evaluate at several million dollars naturally be covered by the consortium's advance.

INVESTMENT TRUST SECURITIES

STOCKS	Bid	Asked
\$rite & Co.	96	95
Brit Coml	97	98
Com	97	98
Fed Inv Corp	97	98
Founders Tr	96	104
Gen Prop	96	98
Inv Corp	97	98
Invest Corp	97	98

Full-paid 5-year Time Certificates. Issued for \$100 to \$100,000 in bond form with quarterly or semi-annual interest coupons. Monthly income easily arranged. Exempt from Federal Income Tax. No sales charge. Annually transferable and renewable. Lowest commission percentage. The lowest of the safest known type of large real estate mortgages—plus the latest permanent commercial mortgage rates.

Our recent reduction of interest to 6½% on Time Certificates enables us to

[illegible]

Real Invest Co	26 1/2	28 1/2
Trust Shares	18	18 1/2
Indian Investment (Conn)	18	18 1/2
pf	26	25
Indian Investors	22	25
\$3 units	48	52
6% units	98	102
Real Stockyards Corp	6	38
pf	23	40
Pub Ser Cor	23	21 1/2
6 pf	100 1/2	102 1/2
7 pf	121	122

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[illegible]

...donly Inv Tr	27	21	Pacific Gas & Electric Co. declared
...the Invest Corp pf	27	21	the regular quarterly dividend of 37 1/2
...the Invest Corp pf	27	21	cents on the common, payable Aug. 15
... & Lt Sec Tr	50	52	of record July 31.
...the Trust Shares	23	22	Westinghouse Electric declared the
...way & Light Ser	73	73	regular quarterly dividend of 10 per
...and Int Corp	10	10	cents on the common, payable July 31 to stock-
...6 pf	47	47	holders of record June 29.
...the Invest Corp pf	27	21	Westinghouse Electric declared the
...mutual Association 40% pd	52	53	quarterly dividend of 36 cents to stock-
			holders, payable Aug. 1 to a stock of

ard Bank Inv Tr	35	27	reborn July 20.
ard Inter Sec Crp units	56	62	McIntyre Porcupine Mines declared
com	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	20	the regular quarterly dividend of 25
ard Investing	35	37	cents, payable Sept. 1 to stock of record Aug. 1.
6 pf	145	—	
5 $\frac{1}{2}$ pf	101	105 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Street Inv Corp	130	133	

BROKERS' LOANS DECREASE

British Inv Tr	76	WASHINGTON, July 20—Loans on
ed Equities Inc.....	100	stocks and bonds to brokers and dealers
ed St El Lt & P ser A.....	35 3/4	by reporting federal reserve member
ed Invest Assur units.....	124 1/2	banks in New York City on July 13
Founders Shs.....	12 1/2	showed decrease of \$48,284,000 to total
Shares Corp ser A 1 n.....	12 1/2	of \$4,194,415,000, compared with \$4,242,
ser A.....	12 1/2	600,000, July 13, 1934, and \$2,038,000

Bond Tr ser B		425	44
C Corp Ser C-1		289	27
C Corp Ser C-2		256	24
C Corp Ser C-3 n		204	24

BONDS

C Corp Ss	92	95
Mutual Sec Co Inv Ss '30	92	95
National City's Ss '30	98A	
Sa 40 Ss '32	97	
Sa 40 Ss '34	97	
Sa 40 Ss '38	97	
Samuel Jones & Son Ss '34	97	
Colonial Inv Tr 41	97	
Pittsburgh & LA Ss tr 7-9	97	

July 20, 1927.
\$3,038,774,000 on
and \$11,480,000 at
25%
26 1/2 %
25 1/2 %

CIT INDIA'S DISCOUNT RATE

LONDON, July 20 (*R.*)—The Imperial Bank of India has reduced its discount rate from 8 per cent to 5 per cent, month ago the rate was lowered from 7 per cent to 6 per cent.

AMERICAN SHEET & TINPLATE

PITTSBURGH, July 20.—American Sheet & Tinplate is operating its tin-

28 33	90	91 1/2
mut Bk Inv Tr 4 1/2	'42 90	93
58 2	95	98

k-dividend.

BUFFALO BANKS MERGE

CANADIAN PACIFIC
MONTREAL, July 20—Gross earnings of the Canadian Pacific Railway for the week ended July 14 were \$3,845,000, and

subscribe to half of the stock were held by 98 per cent of the bank's holders to provide share for put-employees' stock ownership into

REPUBLIC IRON & STEEL
President McCleary of Republic Iron & Steel says business is showing a

NEW YORK, July 20 (A)—Bradstreet's daily compilation of bank clearings shows an aggregate of \$10,911,547,000, an increase of 12.8 per cent over a year ago. Outside of New York there was an increase of 3.7 per cent.

RADIO

GOVERNMENT INVENTORS OWN PATENTS

Now Have Rights to Inventions Except for Government Use

Inventors in the service of the Federal Government retain the title rights to their patents by virtue of legislation enacted by the recent Congress. For example, if an employee of Uncle Sam invents a radio device it may be patented, without the payment of fees, and instead of dedicating the invention to the Government or public the inventor reserves the rights of ownership and merely grants a license for the use of the apparatus by the Government.

The celebrated controversy between Maj.-Gen. George O. Squier, former Chief Signal Officer of the United States Army, and the American Telephone & Telegraph Company as to who invented wireless radio is believed to have crystallized sentiment in favor of legislation which will enable Government employees to capitalize their inventions.

General Squier, it is recalled, contended that the American Telephone & Telegraph Company made use of his discovery without payment of royalties. The telephone company, however, argued that General Squier dedicated his invention to the public and, furthermore, he was on the payroll of Uncle Sam and in such a capacity was not entitled to royalties on a discovery which he made while doing research work for the Government.

It is on the latter basis—that persons doing research work for Uncle Sam are paid for their services in terms of salaries—which the recent legislation is being attacked by individuals and corporations outside of the Government service. A distinguished private inventor, in discussing this act of Congress with this writer, directed particular criticism against any law that would permit of the capitalizing of their discoveries while in the employ of the Federal Government.

He maintained that the fruits of their inventive research should be dedicated to their employer—the Government, or in the final analysis, the public. In this particular, he drew an analogy between the latter and the inventive relationship between a corporation and its employees, who dedicate their inventions to the company employing them. If one wishes to pursue the vocation in Washington as a radio inventor, he must be content to separate himself from the government service, is the advice of at least one noted inventor.

Irrespective of the merits or demerits of protective legislation for government inventors, the various radio research laboratories in Washington are fortunate in having many persons who are constantly demonstrating inventive ability. Of these, perhaps Dr. A. Hoyt Taylor, superintendent of radio at the Bellevue Research Laboratory, is the most prominent inventor in this moment—as many as three or four radio patents being granted him in one week. These devices and circuit arrangements are primarily concerned with improvement of radio communication in the high-frequency spectrum.

Alfred Crossley, also of the Bellevue Naval Research Laboratory, is a frequent contributor to the art of

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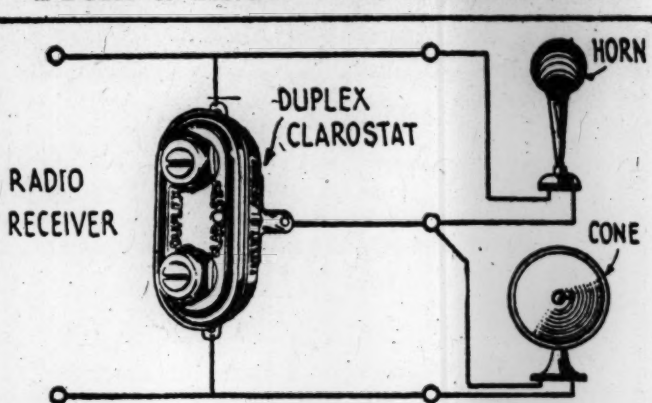
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16TH AND WELTON—3 ENTRANCES

From a Radio Fan's Notebook



THOSE possessing a present-day cone speaker and an old-style high-pitched horn might well borrow the mixing panel idea from the radio-casters. This is simply a means of blending two acoustical effects into the desirable ensemble is obtained. In the case of radio-casters, the respective microphone pick-ups are blended, while in the case of the listener-in, the output of two widely different loudspeakers may be blended.

The general idea of a mixing panel for the home radio rendition is to obtain the desired degree of mellowness, depth or "bass note" effect, with just the desired degree of sharpness of high-pitched component for pleasing detail, especially in the case of speech and distant reception. For best results, a horn-type loudspeaker of exceptionally high pitch should be employed, together with a cone speaker of exceptionally deep or mellow tone. Both loudspeakers are connected in series across the output of the amplifier or radio set, and each is shunted with a variable high resistance. Each variable resistance should have a range of from zero to several hundred thousand ohms at least, for a sufficient means of control.

The simplest arrangement comprises a duplex Clarostat, or two variable resistors in one compact unit, connected as shown in the accompanying diagram. Either resistance value may be set independently by means of a screwdriver, and then left as a permanent resistance until a different acoustic blend is desired. The device may be readily mounted on a base-board or on a panel with the adjustment screws exposed.

radio, his inventions including crystal-controlled circuits and a variety of tuning devices. At the radio laboratory of the Bureau of Standards, Francis W. Dunmore is probably the most consistent inventor of new ways and means of improving the science of radio communication. During his tenure of government service as chief signal officer of the United States Army, Maj.-Gen. George O. Squier was the outstanding inventor of the War Department—in fact, he is credited as the greatest inventor in the entire United States Army.

Radio Programs

EASTERN DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEL, Boston (280kc-50m)

5:30 p. m.—Highway bulletin.

5:40 Stock market; business news.

6:00 WEA, Waldorf-Astoria concert.

6:15 Sessions Chimes.

6:30 News; baseball.

7:30 Hiram and the Hired Hands.

WEAF, New York (248kc-50m)

6:30 The Polar Bears.

6:40 The Polar Bears.

6:50 The Polar Bears.

7:00 The Polar Bears.

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12:40 The Polar Bears.

12:50 The Polar Bears.

Radio Notes

ANOTHER of the summer symphony concerts in Lewisohn Stadium, presenting a program which places this performance well toward the fore of the entire summer schedule, will be broadcast through the NBC system on Saturday, July 21, 8:30 p. m., eastern daylight saving time, which is 7:30 p. m., central daylight saving time.

The program: Overture: Fingal's Cave, Mendelssohn Through the Looking Glass, Taylor Intermission Kamennol Ostrow, Rubinstein Nutcracker Suite, Tchaikovsky Rhapsody No. 2, Liszt Mendelssohn, when he visited the Hebrides in 1829, explored the Fingal's Cave.

"Through the Looking Glass" by Deems Taylor—the well-known critic, writer and musician, is a musical glimpse into the immortal nonsense fairy tale of Lewis Carroll, though through the Looking Glass and What Alice Found There.

Rubinstein's "Kamennol Ostrow" is from a series of twenty-four piano portraits; this one depicting the Stone Island on the Neva with the Winter palace for Russian Kings. Rubinstein the composer himself often visited.

Tchaikovsky was fifty-one years of age when he composed the music for his ballet, "The Nutcracker." It reveals the great master of Russian symphony in a vein usually regarded as foreign to his character.

The dictionary describes a rhapsody as "an irregular instrumental composition like an improvisation" which description coincides with the "Rhapsody No. 2" unquestionably his most popular one. It is a collection of gypsy melodies sometimes stately, sometimes frivolous whose tempo is now furious, now languid, admirably matching the temperament of the people about whom it is drawn.

The Stadium concert will be broadcast locally by WEAF, WEEL, WTIC, WJAR, WGY and WGR.

Music lovers who delight in hearing the works of the masters will have another radio treat offered them when the second broadcast of Hollywood's "Symphonies Under the Stars" takes place between 8:30 and 10 o'clock, Saturday evening, July 21, through stations of the NBC system, the stations of the United Old Company of California.

Sir Albert Coates, the noted English conductor, under whose leadership the great 100-piece orchestra played for the first broadcasting this season a week ago, will again conduct during this program.

"The Bat" Overture, composed by the younger Johann Strauss, the most brilliant member of a famous family, is the first selection to be heard. This overture is taken from Strauss' opera, "The Bat" ("Die Fledermaus"), which is regarded, musically, as the best of all Viennese operas.

Wagner is represented by the overture to "The Meistersingers," his only comic opera. Another interesting selection to be heard is the overture to Humperdinck's charming fairy opera, "Hansel and Gretel." Considered Humperdinck's masterpiece, this opera is based upon a delightful fairy tale, and the overture is a favorite of concert-goers.

Contrasting with the other numbers on the program is Grainger's graceful and fascinating composition, "Molly on the Shore," an original work by the eminent Australian pianist, "Molly on the Shore" has the joyous character of an Irish reel.

KHQ, KOMO, KGW, KGO, KPO and KFI will transmit the Bowl concert.

Adequately filling the place of B. A. Rolfe's orchestra at the Palais d'Or, Van Steeden's orchestra is rapidly gaining a radio following of its own. The latter group will be heard in another dance program over the NBC system on Saturday, July 21, at 10:30 p. m., eastern daylight saving time.

As usual, they will present a potpourri of the current popular melodies and dance rhythms—many of these in their own transcription. Broadcasting this program are WEAF, WJW, WSAI, KSD, WFI, WCCO, WSB, WRCA, WWO, WOV and WMC.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, JULY 22

BOSTON—The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, 10:45 a. m., eastern daylight saving time, by Station WEEL, 590kc-30m.

BUFFALO—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:45 p. m., eastern standard time, by Station WMAK, 550kc-34m.

NEW YORK—Seventh Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., eastern daylight saving time, by Station WMAK, 550kc-34m.

DETROIT—Third Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30 p. m., eastern standard time, by Station WMBB, 1230kc-24m.

CHICAGO—Fifth Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:45 p. m., central daylight saving time, by Station WMBB, 1190kc-25m.

CHICAGO—Seventh Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:45 a. m., central daylight saving time, by Station WMBB, 120kc-36m.

TERRE HAUTE—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., eastern standard time, by Station WBOB, 1440kc-20m.

INDIANAPOLIS—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., central daylight saving time, by Station WBOB, 1440kc-20m.

ST. LOUIS—Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., central standard time, by Station KFQA, 1280kc-24m.

SEATTLE—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., Pacific standard time, by Station KFWI, 1120kc-26m.

W. L. ALLISON TO MEET VAN RYN

Longwood Bowl to Go to Winner—Doeg Loses Hard Battle

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
CHIEFSTAFF, HILL, Mass.—The Longwood Bowl will pass into new hands this year as the result of the semifinal round tennis matches held on the stadium courts of the Longwood Cricket Club, Thursday afternoon.

John W. Van Ryn of East Orange, N. J., and Wilmer L. Allison of Austin, Tex., will battle for the honor. These two players have met in tournament play twice before. Allison defeated him in straight sets in one match, while Van Ryn took the other contest at match point. The final round match will be held Saturday afternoon.

The first players to take to the courts in the semifinal round Thursday were Allison and John H. Doeg of Santa Monica, Calif., who was defending the Bowl he won last season. Although Doeg fought his opponent all the way he seemed to lack the usual sparkle in his play, while Allison was on the most difficult gets. Allison denied. One of the interesting features of Allison's play was that he made his best shots when he was in a hole and on the most difficult gets. Allison made 100 errors to 88 for Doeg. He also netted 45 times to Doeg's 44. In one match, while Van Ryn took the other contest at match point. The final round match will be held Saturday afternoon.

Broken Service at Start
After an early exchange of broken service in the first set, the Doeg-Allison match, games went with service until the twenty-second, when Allison broke through for the set, 12-10. It was a very hard battle, with Doeg trying to upset his opponent's game by making him run from corner to corner and then drawing him to the net, but Allison's service was worn out near the start of this set he kept going at a fast clip.

Doeg's service seemed to improve in the third set, but Allison broke through to take the set at 6-3. Doeg's service seemed to improve in the third set, but Allison broke through to take the set at 6-3. Doeg's service seemed to improve in the third set, but Allison broke through to take the set at 6-3.

The match was played under muggy weather conditions which have prevailed for the greater part of the week here at Longwood. Allison's clear and sharp shot, which he never played in such weather. He learned most of his tennis at the University of Texas. Allison is a student at Stanford University.

The point score and stroke analysis of the Doeg-Allison match:
Allison 2 4 2 4 1 4 1 5 3 5
Doeg 1 6 4 4 1 4 1 2 5 5—7-12
Doeg 4 2 2 4 1 4 1 2 5 5—7-12
Stroke Analysis
Allison P. S. A. N. O. D. F.
Doeg 12 8 21 29 4

SECOND SET
Allison 2 4 1 5 3 4 5 3—6-6
Doeg 1 2 2 1 2 2 3 3—3-6
Stroke Analysis
Allison P. S. A. N. O. D. F.
Doeg 10 10 10 11 0 0

THIRD SET
Allison 2 4 1 4 1 5 1 4 4—29-6
Doeg 1 4 2 4 3 4 2 6—26-4
Stroke Analysis
Allison P. S. A. N. O. D. F.
Doeg 10 11 10 10 8 6

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DELAY SOUGHT ON RADIO ZONE REALLOCATIONS

Member of Congress Raises Question of Intent of Davis Amendment

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU
WASHINGTON—The Federal Radio Commission is misinterpreting the radio law, according to Frederick R. Lebach (R.), Representative from New York, who appeared in behalf of Station WGPC of Newark at hearings here. This station, with 163 others, is charged with failing to serve public interest and will have its license rescinded Aug. 1, unless it can show cause for preventing such action.

Mr. Lebach's statement is the first direct charge made by a member of Congress that the radio commission has departed from the intent of the Davis amendment to the Radio Act of 1927, although the question of the law's interpretation has hitherto been raised frequently by the radio stations concerned.

Mr. Lebach explained that in his interpretation, the Davis amendment does not mean "immediate reallocation." He said that this view was specifically stated in the Senate when the original radio act was altered.

"My own construction of the Davis amendment is that the commission should not immediately and arbitrarily make equal reallocation among the five zones, but that this should come about reasonably."

Another phase of the question is that raised by William A. Wachman of Newark, attorney for the station, who asserted at the hearing that the commission's action is unconstitutional and confiscation of private property. The proposed revocation of the license of the station, he said, would be equivalent to discrimination. The commission's whole program of clearing the air for the fall is involved in the pending disputes.

NEAR COOLIDGE CORNER
44-46 Vernon Street, Brookline, Mass.
Two family, 6 rooms and 8 rooms. Large lot for garage and garden. Free from incumbrances. For sale by owner. Tel. 2285.
COOLIDGE CORNER AGENTS
or on premises

POULTRY FARM
25 ACRES, modern house, 6 rooms, bath, electricity, hardwood floors, city water; hen-house, 60 capacity; 2-car garage; fruit orchard, wood lot; bargain, owner leaving city. 351 Kenosia St., Haverhill, Mass.
HOUSE, 127x100 feet, Spanish-style bungalow, 6 rooms and bath; 2-car stone garage; practically new, on main avenue of Westchester County, N. Y., near Box 1-17. The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

REALTY HOME AT Northfield, Mass.; excellent section; minutes from Mount Audubon; wonderful grounds; extra cottage; 100x100 lot; 4 1/2 acres; 2 1/2 acres; 25 Wells St., Greenfield, Mass. Tel. 1185.
26 ACRES—Valuable land within city limits for manufacturing purposes; railroad in vicinity; sacrifice to quick buyer. Apply MANTIS, Central Restaurant, 545 Penn St., Reading, Pa.

SHORTLY REFINISHED
For sale or exchange. Price \$25,000.
1100 Bell Ave., Bayville, L. I., N. Y. Tel. 834.

HOUSES & APARTMENTS TO LET
ATLANTIC, Mass., Norfolk Downs section, near beach and train—4-room suite, heat, hot water, water, gas, central heating, etc.; reasonable rent, reliable parties. Hand truck 2013 best, reasonable rent. Tel. 2285.
REALTY HOME AT Northfield, Mass.; excellent section; minutes from Mount Audubon; wonderful grounds; extra cottage; 100x100 lot; 4 1/2 acres; 2 1/2 acres; 25 Wells St., Greenfield, Mass. Tel. 1185.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 25 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order five lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Room to Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN
SKILLED and experienced manicurist and hairdresser; Christian Scientist. Address Box 3-288, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

WANTED—Girl musicians for standard vaudeville acts now working, immediate and future placements; ability, appearance, refinement, chief requirements. MISS JOHNS, 10 W. 61st St., N. Y. C. Columbus 7127.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN
COLLEGE student desires position; careful, careful, careful; highest references. C-23, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Executive Available
MAN of mature judgment and wide experience in manufacturing and advertising. For several years was identified with one of the country's largest food manufacturers in an important executive capacity. For the past three years he has devoted himself to the establishment of a business in which he is financially interested. Now that this business is placed in good hands and headed toward a healthy, hunky growth, this man is ready to give his attention to another business needing careful, executive management and sound judgment in the administration of its affairs. Immediate salary not so important as opportunity to demonstrate capacity and ability with suitable arrangement for sharing in results either on a bonus or stock interest basis. Will consider only high-grade propositions capable of standing closest investigation. Sufficient details will be given to justify making appointment for interview. Address Box 3-288, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

EXPERIENCED private chauffeur, A-1 references, any car, desire, steady, reliable. JAMES GENTILE, 75 Bryant St., Woburn, Mass.

GENTLEMAN desires responsible position with antique dealer; long, broad and varied experience here and abroad; expert knowledge European and American antiquities; languages, French, Italian, Spanish, German, Russian, etc. Box 7-230, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN
ATTENDANT to one or more nursing care; willing to be useful. Box 3-135, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

GENTLEMAN, traveled, fluent French, Spanish, literary ability, business experience, desires position, social secretary or responsible business position; accustomed meeting best people. R. M. THOMPSON, 20 East 92nd St., New York City.

HOSTESS for hotel or specialty shop by a hostess school graduate; highest references. B-381, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

YOUNG lady with 10 years' business training desires office position where accuracy, neatness and executive ability are appreciated. 6-345, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES
HARVARD SQUARE SERVICE BUREAU—High-grade domestic and mercantile help, furnished rooms and apartments. University 5033, Cambridge, Mass.

BANKING, Insurance and Commercial Office positions for men and women.
THE PERSONNEL COMPANY
108 Broadway, N. Y. C. Rm. 501, Cort. 2963

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MARY F. KINGSTON, COHT. 1554
11 JOHN ST., N. Y. C.

LOUISE C. HARRIS—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions.
New York City, Telephone Worth 1315.

MRS. J. E. CURTIS
Formerly Managing Employment Dept., Remington Typewriter Co.
MRS. M. R. BROADLEY, Associate
EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
178 West 43rd Street, New York City, Room 8855

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RESPONSIBLE man, well established and familiar with New York City territory, wishes to represent out-of-town concerns. The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

HAIRDRESSING
HAIRDRESSING
ALICE W. RICHARDSON
JOAN LINCOLN
225 THOMPSON AVENUE, Boston
Room 303 Kenmore 6129

TEACHERS AND TUTORS
MARY AUGUSTA MacLEOD, classical private instruction in English composition, grammar, dictation and Robert's Rules of Order; confidential service in constructive criticism of manuscripts, speeches and by-laws. 43 Channing, Boston.

TO A FEW promising students or professional singers in vocal difficulties, two weeks' free instruction in the truth about the singing voice is offered by MATHIEA WILLS, 148 West 72nd St., New York City. Tr. falgar 4820.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHERS
MISS COOLEY, Public Typist
General Correspondence
Room 320, 321 Nat. Bldg., Springfield, Mass.
Phone 5-1307-W

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES
WILL, established, well known business opportunity, selling through best stores; 7 years N. Y. C.; will sell outright, or interest; only principle need reply. N-36, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.

General Classified

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SUMMER PROPERTY
WINNIPESAUKEE LAKE
ESTATES AND CAMPS
H. STEWART BOSSON
Meredith Neck, N. H.

REST HOMES
SKYLAND, N. C.
Greenhills in the mountains is just what the name implies. Write for our folder. Box 77.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED
WANTED—REPRESENTATIVES and DEALERS in each city to sell and distribute

Water Force Drain Cleaner
Opens stopped-up drains and keeps them open.
Removes all filth and odor in plumbing drains and keeps them clean and sanitary. Absolute necessity wherever plumbing is used. Easy selling invention. Desirable, profitable business. Send \$1.25 for sample and tell us about your qualifications at once.

O. W. BUSS AGENCY
1645 Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.

WE are direct importers of art jewelry and leather novelties and require individual sales representatives who have facilities for selling direct to the public (prices of goods from 25 cents each to \$200 and up). We usually liberal commission; this is not a house-to-house proposition, but intradepartmental, where you can make displays at women's clubs, churches, schools, hotels, resorts, etc., or before numbers of women.

SALESWOMEN WANTED
EARN \$4 to \$12 daily selling extremely attractive and handily mounted line of personal Christmas Cards; every design exclusive and original; individual greeting; service unsurpassed; very liberal commission; write for particulars, references required. SIDNEY B. COHEN CO., Inc., 1057 Eighth Street, Seattle, Wash.

AGENTS WANTED
POLMET, THE WONDERFUL POLISHING CLOTH that cleans all metals without liquid, paste or powder; approved by "Good Housekeeping" and "Modern Priscilla"; sell at 25c, sample free. F. C. GALE CO., 103 Edinboro Street, Boston, Mass.

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Maine

AUBURN

KEEP THE HOME FIRES BURNING

With Our Good Coal
We have specials every week.
Auburn Cash Fuel Co.
Coal—Wood—Coke
Tel. 130 212 Court St.

Buy Your Gifts and Souvenirs at
ART NOVELTY SHOP
81 Main St., Mechanic Falls, Me.
MRS. VIOLA STANTON, Prop.

J. B. PULSIFER CO.
Best Grade of Fuel
50 RAILROAD STREET
Auburn, Me. Tel. 319

Seavey's Cash Market
Groceries, Meats,
Vegetables, Fruits, etc.
58 Union St., Auburn Tel. 3

BANGOR

The Rines Company
Outfitters for Women
Coats, Gowns, Dresses and Fur
Wool Fabrics, Silks and Laces, Hosiery,
Underwear, Neckwear, Leather Goods,
Gloves, Umbrellas, Table Linens,
Shirts and Pillow Slips.

UNIVERSITY LUNCH
20 STATE STREET
A GOOD PLACE TO EAT
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Rest Room

COAL

We offer both Hard and Soft Coal in
any size or quantity desired
at our lowest prices.
STICKNEY & BABCOCK COAL CO.
Telephone 125 19 State Street

SMITH'S SPECIALTY SHOP
Distinctive Apparel for
Women and Misses
Most cordially we invite your inspection
219 Eastern Trust Bldg., Elevator Service

Nichols Dry Goods Co.
35 MAIN STREET
Dry Goods Shoes
Infants' Wear Draperies
Ready-to-Wear

Staples & Griffin,
Incorporated
Groceries Meats Fish
Tel. 3690 57 to 67 Pickering Square

LEWISTON

MOODY BATTERY CO.
Battery Service
Headlights Adjusted
Vesta Battery for All
Makes of Cars and Trucks
115 Middle St., opp. Portland Car Barn

Specializing in Eugene
Permanent Waving
All Branches of Hairdressing
Davis Hair Store
Phone 1666 123 Lisbon St.
Est. 1875 Est. 1875

Fancy Groceries, Fruit,
Nuts of All Kinds, Confectionery
The Famous Richelieu Canned Goods
THE BOSTON TEA STORE
S. WOODBURY, Prop.
18 LISBON ST., Tel. 153

WALKER'S MARKET
Fresh and Salt Fish, Oysters, Clams,
Lobsters, Scallops
Fried Clams Fresh Every Day
Tel. 31 FOR FREE DELIVERY
288 MAIN STREET, LEWISTON

KENNEBUNKPORT

Kennebunkport Inn
Located at Kennebunkport, Me., one
of Maine's beautiful summer resorts.
An ideal place for vacations. Open
from June 1st to Sept. 15th. Room
and board \$4.50 per day and up. For
reservations write or telephone.
Shore dinners a specialty, served
from 11 a. m. to 10 p. m. daily.

PORTLAND

"DONNELL'S"
135 Congress Street, Portland, Me.
Tel. Forest 7803

Kodaks and Photo Finishing
"POKE-ABOUT-SHOP"
Text-Book Markers
Gifts and Cards
Phone Forest 9870
MARION KIMBALL
5 Chapman Arcade
Portland, Me.

Anita Files Hat Shop
Strand Building
565 Congress Street
Tel. Forest 4364

Classified advertisements for The
Christian Science Monitor are re-
ceived at the following advertising
office:

BOSTON
107 Falmouth St., Back Bay 4330
NEW YORK
270 Madison Ave., Tel. Caladonia 2708
LONDON
2, Adelphi Terrace, Paris, Tel. Gerrard 5422
8, Avenue de l'Opera, Gutenberg 42.71
11, Via Magna, Florence, Tel. 22.400
11, Unter den Linden, Berlin, Merkur 6023
PHILADELPHIA
904 Fox Bldg., Tel. Bittenhouse 9186
MIAMI
1106 Security Bldg., Tel. Miami 9-0543
CHICAGO
1058 McCormick Bldg., Tel. Wabash 7182
DETROIT
1658 Union Trust Bldg., Tel. Cherry 7800
CLEVELAND
442 Bank Bldg., Tel. Cadillac 5035
KANSAS CITY
705 Commerce Bldg., Tel. Victor 8705
SAN FRANCISCO
625 Market St., Tel. Sutter 7240
LOS ANGELES
487 Van Nuys Bldg., Tel. Trinity 2004
SEATTLE
350 Skinner Bldg., Tel. Main 3004
ST. LOUIS
1703 Biway, Rech. Bldg., Tel. Chestnut 5173
PORTLAND, ORE.
1022 Am. Bank Bldg., Tel. Beacon 6806
Also by Local Advertising Representatives
in many cities throughout the United
States and other countries.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Maine

PORTLAND

While in Portland Visit
EASTMAN BROS. & BANCROFT
A Quality Department Store
Plan to Enjoy Lunch or Dinner
in Our Restaurant

Eastman Bros. & Bancroft
Established 1865 Portland, Me.
Smart Summer Clothes
for Every Need

Vacationing, golfing, bathing, boating, in
fact the correct clothes and accessories
for every demand of the season. White
and pastel colors in coats and dresses,
Lovely Sports Suits, Bathing Suits,
Hosiery, Gloves, Toilet Articles, and
other wanted things.

Owen, Moore & Company
505-507 Congress Street
PORTLAND STATE OF MAINE

Modernize
Your old fashioned
rings into 7's and
Orange Blossom
Prices Moderate.

J. A. MERRILL
& COMPANY
502 Congress Street
Portland, Me.

Value Is the Essential Ingredient
You get it from
ARTHUR C. ELLIOTT
PRINTER
29 Exchange St., Portland, Me.
Tel. Forest 118

Massachusetts

ARLINGTON

THE SHOP UNIQUE
GIFTS
451 Common St., Belmont
35 Salem St., Medford
651 Main Ave., Arlington
552 Main St., Winchester

BOSTON

A. F. KENNEDY
ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR
and GAS FITTER
Established 1896
Dealer in Electric and Gas Fixtures,
Piping, Wiring and Appliances
99 WARREN STREET, BOSTON
Tel. Highlands 3636
Licensed Master Electrician and
Gas Fitter

EUGENE
Permanent Wave Shop
Kinky curling, setting, hip-
ping, dancing, with soft,
lustrous Permanent
Waves.
Includes everything.
All Branches of Hairdressing
ROSE KATZOFF
125 Tremont St., Room 306
Hubbard 8381

DEPENDABLE
RELIABLE MERCHANDISE
SKILLED REPAIRING
SAFE STORAGE
GEO. W. REYNOLDS
INC.
70 FRANKLIN ST., BOSTON

MAUD A. WHITE
Permanent Waving
Shampooing, Marcelling
Manicuring, Bobbing
840 Little Bldg., Boston Tel. Hancock 1463
Open Evenings by Appointment

Savoy Tailors
CLEANERS and DYERS
60 Hemenway Street Kenmore 2671

LITTLE BUILDING
STATIONERY SHOP
HELEN J. KEYES
Commercial and Social Stationery
Cards for All Occasions
Fountain Pens and Office Supplies
80 Boylston Street Second Floor

Nunn-Bush
MEN'S FINE SHOES
Ankle-Fashioned Oxfords
6 SCHOOL STREET
Symphony Tailor
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Custom Tailor
Cleansing, Pressing, Dyeing
and Recoloring
We would be pleased to serve
The Christian Science Monitor Readers
34 WESTLAND AVENUE

Roosevelt Beauty Salon
ELEANOR MIRICK
Specializing in Eugene Permanent Wav-
ing; American, Marcel, Water and Finger
Waving; Shampooing, Haircutting,
Manicuring.

FRANCIS
HAIRDRESSER
Eugene Permanent Waving
236 Huntington Ave. Kenmore 0110

SAIDEE L. MACKAY
Shampoo Manicure
Marcel and Water Waving
Tel. Copley 2384-W
59 Clearway Street, Suite 1
Open Evenings by Appointment

Taylor Hat Shop
Successor to
The Earle Hat Shop
201 Huntington Ave., cor. Norway St.
Kenmore 7295

PAUL D. CHILDS
Building Contractor
Residential Work a Specialty
39 RAMSHAD RD., MEDFORD, Mass.
Tel. Mystic 5443

JOHN P. HUGHES
BOBBING and PERMANENT WAVE
SPECIALTY SHOP
All branches of Hairdressing
216 TREMONT STREET

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

BOSTON—Roxbury

Frank Ferdinand Inc.
"The Blue Store"
Let us help furnish or refurnish
your home. 58 years of service
has made Ferdinand's a safe
place to trade. Visit our com-
pletely equipped modern home.

VICTOR HEATH, President
At Dudley Street Terminal
2260 Washington Street

Taylor Beauty Shops
Permanent Waving
MARCEL WAVING BOBBING
14 Warren St. Highland 6445 79A Warren St.
Highland 5889

The STATLER
CLEANERS & DYERS
640A Dudley Street Rox. 3229-W
WILL CALL AND DELIVER

BRAINTREE
BROAD CLOTH SHIRTS
for those who want
THE BEST
TOM TALBOT
BRAINTREE SOUTH BRAINTREE

BROCKTON
MONROE'S
Chain Department Stores
99-103 MAIN STREET
Visit our Basement Salesroom
for Curtains, Yard Goods and
House Furnishings

BROOKLINE
(To Help You)
If the article which you need is not
advertised in this issue of The Chris-
tian Science Monitor, call Advertising
Records, Back Bay 4330.

DOW RADIO CO., Inc.
(Member Brookline Board of Trade)
"Custom-Built"
Receiving Sets
The best that science can produce
Authorized Dealer for
STANDARD SETS
ACCESSORIES
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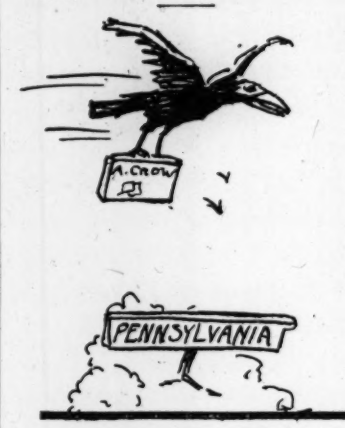
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DAILY FEATURES

Odds and Ends

Hinkler's Records
The records for the longest solo flight (over 11,000 miles—from England to Australia), the longest flight in a light airplane, the fastest flight between Great Britain and India, and the first nonstop flight between London and Rome (Italy) are all held by Bert Hinkler, the Queenslander.

Detroit News: A seven-month-old baby in Alabama says, "When do we eat?" In another year or so, she'll forget such common matters and begin to worry about the price of gasoline.



CROW'S WINTER RESORT
Pennsylvania is said to be a favorite winter haven for crows.

Portland Oregonian: Henry Ford sent John D. Rockefeller a Ford sedan as an anniversary gift. We suppose that John D. will reciprocate with a book of gasoline coupons.

North America's Peaks
Mt. McKinley (20,000 feet) is the highest point on the North American continent, and Mt. Logan (19,539 feet), the loftiest mountain in the Dominion of Canada, ranks second.

Passing Show: A new notebook for gardeners is now on the market. It should prove handy to jot down how many times it is used to use your lawnmower.

Wisconsin Centennials
In 1927 six towns in southwestern Wisconsin celebrated the one hundredth anniversary of their founding.

Arkansas Gazette: We strongly advise being rated in terms of Shetland rather than Percheron horsepower.

Canada's First Salt Well
The first salt well in Canada was sunk in Goderich in the year 1867.

Los Angeles Times: It is estimated that 2 per cent of national energy could be saved if all salary checks were sent direct to the installment people.

One In Seven
One boy in seven of Scout age in America has been a member of the Boy Scout organization.

The Monitor Reader

- Check These
You Can Answer
1. What child artist sold over a thousand dollars' worth of her oil paintings before she was ten?—*Arts Page*..... 10
 2. Who decides the progress of legal reform?—*Quicker Justice*..... 10
 3. What is the derivation of the word "grace"?—*A Word a Day*..... 10
 4. What fact seems to indicate that women are going to vote dry?—*Editorial Note*..... 10
 5. What has prohibition done in the grape-growing industry?—*Prohibition Frustration*..... 10
 6. What books should make good vacation reading for young folks?—*Young Folks' Page*..... 10
 7. How many bows and curtsies were required of the students of Marcel, the famous dancing master of the eighteenth century?—*Home Forum*..... 10
 8. What is the challenge before the college man and woman today?—*Sayings*..... 10
 9. When was the patrol of the iceberg area by the United States inaugurated?—*Odds and Ends*..... 10
 10. Why do those authorized to handle traffic and those in traffic often come to differences?—*Editorial*..... 10

THESE QUESTIONS WERE ANSWERED IN THE LAST ISSUE.

Grade Yourself
What Is Your Percentage?

A Word a Day

Honor

Honor may be the sentiment which a man cherishes in his heart and which keeps him upright and true, or it may be the tribute of respect which others pay to such a man. Material conditions have changed. The need of our land remains the same—people with a purpose.

This is a Middle English word, taken directly from the Latin, honor, without change of meaning. Honor implies self-respect, rigid honesty, and a scorn of meanness or littleness. It is used in phrases such as "honor bright" to mean "I pledge my word solemnly." In a "debt of honor" or "word of honor" it indicates a debt or a promise as binding as though legal.

Although spelled with final or our (the British preference), this syllable sounds like er in maker. Honor is then pronounced like on-er, accenting the first syllable whose vowel is as in "odd."

"A prophet is not without honour, save in his own country."

Note: Webster's first choice is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed.

What They Say

Emil Ludwig: "Every tourist is charged with the duty nowadays of discovering the best. Thus... he contributes his share toward a better understanding of other nations, and at the same time, of his own nation, simply because he describes only that which is worth imitating."

Governor Fuller: "These men and women of the early Pilgrims were people with a purpose. Three centuries have passed since they came. Material conditions have changed. The need of our land remains the same—people with a purpose."

Lord Grey: "If the atmosphere be one of good will and the point of view one of appreciation, the relations between nations easily become those of cordial friendship."

Viscountess Astor: "Justice, combined with the spirit of brotherhood, is the quality most needed to help the world."

Lord Ullswater: "The aim of good education is to arrive at accuracy of thought and statement."

—A Thought for Today—

YOU will find it less easy to uproot faults than to gain virtues. Do not think of your faults; still less of others' faults. In every person who comes near you look for what is good and strong; honor that; rejoice in it; and as you can, try to imitate it, and your faults will drop off like dead leaves when their time comes.—JOHN RUSKIN

The Children's Corner

Sunset Stories

Diana's Bower

IT WAS a very hot day. Diana and Grandmother had picked a great basket of strawberries and now they were hulling them. The close growing leaves of the jasmine made a cool arbor, and the strawberries felt fresh and cool, too. Grandmother was going to make jam that evening, when the maids had gone out to have a breath of air and she and Diana could have the place to themselves. Diana felt very honored to be helping in anything so important as Granny's famous strawberry jam. When the jam was made it would be put away in glasses and no one would see it again until New Year's Day.

"Why does the new year start in winter?" said Diana, as she looked at the berries, glowing with color, and rich with summer's warmth and sunshine.

"Because in winter we need to be reminded of all the bright happy things that are coming to us," said Grandmother.

"I think it's rather silly to have all the flowers in summer," said Diana. "Oh, but they don't all come then," said Grandmother. "Why, look overhead!"

Diana looked up into such a thick canopy of leaves, she couldn't see even the sky. Of course there wasn't any flower to be seen.

"If you were here in winter, we should see lots of blue sky," said Grandmother, "and better still, ever so many yellow stars. The yellow jasmine is a New Year's flower. I cut long sprays from this arbor some days before, and keep them in a warm room, and then on New Year's Day, the house is bright with jasmine stars. The leaves begin to peep out afterward, when the garden is becoming bright with crocuses and daffodils, and they are quite big when the tulips come."

"But doesn't the cold hurt the flowers?" asked Diana.

"Not a bit," said Grandmother. "Any more than it hurts you when you run out in the fresh air. The sun is bright though it is cold, and the jasmine flowers are bright, too!"

"Oh, I wish I had some winter flowers in my little garden," sighed Diana.

"That's very easy," said Grandmother, and she lifted her hand and broke off a slip of the jasmine. "The strawberries can wait here in the shade," said she. "Let us go and plant this. First we will cut it cleanly across below the joint, and then take off the two leaves so that we can push it into the ground. We can plant two or three sprays, while we are about it, then you can have a little bower."

"All yellow flowers in winter, and

before you have a bower," said Grandmother. "First they will make your garden bright in winter; and then, as the cuttings grow up the stakes you will have to supply later on, you will be able to cut sprays for your New Year's dinner table, and then you will train them overhead, and be able to look up at the yellow stars; and when you are a young lady, you will have a Lady's Bower."

"Oh, Granny, I can't wait. It's so exciting and lovely," said Diana. "Why does one have to wait and wait?"

"So that one may have surprises," said Grandmother. "We'll forget all about these cuttings now. Then you will come along one winter's day and there will be little yellow stars shining out at you. And now let us think of my strawberry jam."

Sure enough, the jam making was so fascinating, Diana did forget about the cuttings. And then one winter's day she did come along and was tremendously surprised and delighted to see her jasmine had flowered.

[Look for more about Diana next Friday.]

The Mail Bag

New Haven, Connecticut

Dear Editor:
I should like to correspond with a Girl Scout of my own age (14). I am a Scout and I like all kinds of outdoor sports. I have often wished to correspond with an English Girl Guide. If there is a Girl Guide who would write to me, I would love to receive her letters and we could compare notes on "scouting" and "guiding."

I go to the Christian Science Sunday School and I love it. I have been going there for four years.

You probably know that Yale University is in New Haven. They have many beautiful buildings, among which is the Harkness Memorial Quadrangle.

I love the Monitor and everything in it. I especially love the Young Folks' Page, Snubs and the Sundial. I also like the poems on the Home Forum Page. They are very interesting and give me many ideas for my English work.

Nancy W.

Los Angeles, California

Dear Editor:
It is most fun to know that you have secured a nice corner all for us children. For myself it means heaps more fun, for I will probably find more Mail Baggers.

I am not exactly what you would call a "youngster," as I must stop Sunday School in November.

I am not writing with real ink, but to you I suppose it looks the same as the real stuff. No, it's something people seldom take out of their

kitchens. Now can you guess what it is?

In mixing two old inks, I found I had made them worse, so bad that I had to throw them away. I tried Grandma's blueing and it works fine!

It is quite lonely staying home all day long. The wind is moaning and groaning so around this old house of ours. It seems to say: "Come out, come out, and I'll blow you away. Away across the rooftops, over the mountains, and out over the sea." I don't doubt it for a moment and if I really gave it a fair chance I do believe it would blow me miles upon miles away!

The little girl down the street wrote her very first letter to the Mail Bag last Sunday. Now for the thrill of seeing it in print or at least her name.

Thanking you for your kindness and for the trouble of mailing my letters,

Happy S.

St. Louis Missouri

Dear Editor:
I cannot begin to say how much I have gotten out of the Monitor—especially the Mail Bag. It is a beautiful thing to think that so many boys and girls of the whole world are recognizing the little corner of the Young Folks' Page—the Mail Bag.

Very often in school I have used the Monitor to very good advantage. I go to school where the Monitor is used daily—the Principals. No matter who opens this wonderful paper, he or she will find something valuable.

Lad D.

In Lighter Vein

Went-Over Big
Wicks: "I've arrived, man! Shake hands with me! I've been waiting and hoping for this for years!"
Picks: "What's happened?"
"I bought a new tie yesterday and my son wore it down town this morning."—*Life*.

What's In a Name!
Her parents had christened her Mary;
But the "r" she declared, was a flaw;
So she changed it to May;
Then she married one day,
And now it's been shortened to Ma.
—*Ladies' Home Journal*.



—*Bulletin, Sydney*

Erstwhile Eddie: "Lady, I tell yer I've bin so long without food I don't know where me face is!"
Lady of House: "Poor man! I suppose that explains why you haven't washed it lately!"

His Hands Tied
"What's the matter, Brown? You don't seem to be contented now that your daughters are off your hands."
"I would be, perhaps, if I didn't have to keep their husbands on their feet."

Hence, Not June
"Cousin Dorothy, you know, always wanted to have a little daughter so she could name her June."
"Yes, did she do it?"
"No. The man she married was named Bugs."—*Pathfinder*.

Ancient Tinsware
Collegiate: "Someone has taken my car."

Campus Cop: "These antique collectors will stop at nothing."

Student of Aviation
Teacher: "Define 'aviator.'"
Pupil: "One who flies a plane."
"And 'aviatrix.'"
"Those are the tricks he does."



"I Record Only the Sunny Hours"

Another Workingman

Hollywood, Calif.

A WORKINGMAN had lost his pocketbook containing a sum of money which he could ill afford to be without. Overcome by despair, he declined to advertise for it, saying it was no use, for "anyone finding such a large sum would surely be tempted to keep it."

After several days had gone by one of the man's friends approached him, saying:

"I've seen an advertisement appearing in the News the last few days that mentioned the finding of a man's wallet with a large amount of money in it. Mightn't that be yours?"

Very hopeful, the workingman answered the advertisement and found his own purse—and in the hands of another workingman no better off than himself.

In warm gratitude he offered to share some of the money with the finder. But the latter shook his head decidedly. "No," he said, "I have no right to any of your money just because I found it, and I don't want to be paid for being honest. If you will pay for the advertising that's all I'll ask."

Companion Restored

MRS. W. M. of Wheatridge, Colorado, writes to express her appreciation of the Sundial stories, adding: "We read them aloud after dinner each evening." As if to give others a similar pleasure, she incloses a contribution telling of a neighbor who had two young horses which he had raised. The two animals were always together. To meet an indebtedness, however, the farmer sold one of them. The horse which remained gave constant evidence of its miserably lonely state. Within a few days, therefore, the farmer made a sacrifice which enabled him to buy back the other animal.

Help for Dobbin

"O L D boy, you were doing your best. What you needed wasn't the whip, but help." It was a kindly man who said it as he petted the nose of a horse. A few minutes before he had witnessed the driver trying to force the horse to pull an excessive load. The whip stimulated the animal's temper but not its strength. According to the contribution by A. W. B. Lima, O., the man called several passers-by to the rescue. They all responded good-naturedly. They put their shoulders to the wheel and the rough spot was soon passed.

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THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, JULY 20, 1928

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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EDITORIALS

A Challenge Answered

THOSE who followed, either in the newspapers or over the radio, the proceedings of the National Democratic Convention in Houston, recall the open resentment expressed by many of the southern delegates when it was announced that the nominee for the Presidency had refused to accept, after his selection, the party's plank dealing with prohibition. That resentment seems not to have abated with the passing days, but rather to have increased as the full significance of the action, taken in connection with the nominee's choice, against the advice of party leaders, of John J. Raskob as his campaign manager is understood. Stanch and loyal Democrats in many of the states of the South have declared their deliberate intention to penalize Tammany and its candidate by refusing support to the Houston ticket. Others, feeling themselves bound by party traditions and being unable, as they see it, to vote for a Republican candidate for President, urge the election of state and national legislators who will insure the integrity of the Eighteenth Amendment and the enforcement code, thus defeating, if the issue should arise, the chief aim of Governor Smith, Mr. Raskob and the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment.

Perhaps no individual is in a position to speak with greater authority for many thousands of southern Democrats than Josephus Daniels, Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Wilson, then and now responsible for the editorial policies of the Raleigh (N. C.) News and Observer. That newspaper, in its issue of July 13, devotes space to a discussion of the situation resulting from Governor Smith's repudiation of his party's platform plank dealing with prohibition and law enforcement and the appointment of Mr. Raskob, an avowed enemy of prohibition, as the party's campaign organizer and manager. We take the liberty of quoting two significant paragraphs from that interesting editorial, evidently written by Mr. Daniels:

There will be those—*The News and Observer* is of that goodly company of Democrats—who deny the right of the national chairman to make or to stress issues not settled in the platform of the party. And yet, in his first declaration, Mr. Raskob undertakes, in so far as he can, to put the Democratic Party on record for amendments to national prohibition. The Houston convention turned down the various suggestions of amending the national prohibition laws and repealing the Eighteenth Amendment and gave a mandate and a pledge to candidates and leaders of the party to enforce the Eighteenth Amendment and the Volstead Act. To be sure, as Mr. Raskob feels, any Democrat is free as an individual to advocate strengthening or weakening the prohibition law, but no person in position of leadership is permitted to advocate as a Democratic policy opposition to either the Eighteenth Amendment or to the Volstead law.

The appointment of Raskob is in line with Smith's letter to the Houston convention and doubtless what he said was in accord with Smith's position. It is a still further appeal to attract the Republican vote, with no consideration to the large element in the party which, while regular, will not sacrifice its resolve to block any and every attempt by Smith, Raskob or anybody else to beat a retreat on prohibition. Wiring to his paper, the *Baltimore Sun*, from New York, Frank R. Kent says that Senator Robinson knew nothing about the selection, and, after Peter Gerry was slated for chairman and Raskob for chairman of the advisory committee, "Smith switched them late last night, switched them dead against the advice and over the protest of the inside group of advisers."

Discussing the plight of Democrats in the South who feel that they are unalterably pledged to the Democratic Party of tradition, the *News and Observer* then says that "in conscience these Democrats (except the few who are wet) cannot support the prohibition position taken by Smith in his Houston telegram or by Raskob in his speech of acceptance." It then continues:

If Smith is elected he will find confronting him from the State of North Carolina a Democratic in the House of Representatives and two in the Senate who will say, "We are ready to give hearty co-operation to make your administration a success, but if you advocate any weakening of prohibition, either in laws or enforcement, we cannot, without betraying our people, give you our support. In fact, we give notice we will fight such measures to the finish."

That will be the attitude of regular dry Democrats all over the South and in other parts of the country. They can do no otherwise.

Everywhere in the South there are indications that no considerable number of dry Democratic voters have been deceived by the specious effort to make it appear that the nominee of their party is a champion of temperance and opposed to the saloon, though he urges modification of the prohibition law. They know that the saloon, which he now says is defunct, became so in spite of, rather than by aid of, his efforts.

Inconsistency Thy Name Is Liquor

THAT government regulation of the sale of intoxicants does not furnish a solution to the vexatious problem of temperance is being learned by our neighbors to the north. Even in the provinces where liquor is dispensed by the Government, or under government regulation, sentiment for prohibition is growing, and many inconsistencies in the present methods of attempted control have developed.

In Manitoba, for example, the Government dispenses liquor, while at the same time, for the avowed purpose of inculcating morals and temperance, it maintains an agent whose chief duty is to enlighten the people of the Province on the harmful results of the use of alcohol. And not the least anomalous phase of the situa-

tion lies in the fact that the salary of this official is paid out of profits of the liquor traffic carried on by the Government that employs him.

At present, it appears, this official is waging active warfare against the bitulous drivers of taxicabs, for it is being realized that in Canada, as everywhere else, gasoline and alcohol do not form a safe mixture. Here, again, the inconsistency of the whole situation stands out in startling prominence. The Government sells liquor to the taxi driver and immediately pursues him for manifesting the natural results following upon a course which the Government has aided and abetted. What could be more ridiculous! Furthermore, the argument so often heard that government regulation does away with bootlegging, finds complete refutation in the conditions which are being dealt with in Ontario, whose system of liquor control is often pointed to as exemplifying the very acme of human wisdom in the promotion of temperance. Even there, the restraints are being drawn tighter, since, as in Manitoba, it is found that intoxicated motor drivers are a public menace.

Sir Henry Drayton, chairman of the Ontario Liquor Control Board, is at present concerned in shutting off the supply which is being illicitly dispensed by bootleggers, despite the ease with which liquors can be had at the government stores. His appeal is to the wholesalers, who are expected, it seems, to assure the Government that their sales shall find only a legitimate outlet.

The great fact is being borne in upon the public in Canada, as in other sections of the world, however slowly, that traffic in liquor, by whatever means controlled, in the present age is an anachronism. Leaving out of the question whether or not it had a rightful place in the centuries past, the present high-powered civilization can no longer tolerate it. The use of liquor constitutes a public peril.

The New Spanish Constitution

"CONSTITUTIONS for the colonies are on the anvil," wrote Carlyle at a time when the governmental forms of certain parts of the British Empire were being reconsidered. Constitutions for many states have been on the anvil since the war. The anvil was worked overtime when the states established by the Peace Conference prepared and promulgated their instruments of government. It has not been idle since. Its most recent product, as yet only partially hammered out, is a draft of the constitution which Primo de Rivera proposes to give to Spain.

The text of the constitution is published in *Current History* for July. It is translated from the version published in *Hojas Libres*, a revue which is the organ of Spanish intellectuals who have been exiled. Both Primo de Rivera and the Constitutional Commission of the Assembly which considered the text prepared by the Dictator attempted to prevent publicity, but a copy was smuggled out of the country to Hendaye, where *Hojas Libres* is published. In this respect the Spanish constitutional anvil differs from the anvils used in other European countries where the constituent assemblies worked in full view of the public.

Careful attempts are made in the proposed constitution to keep the Spanish people from exercising political power. The Cortes is to consist of a Chamber of Deputies of whom 300 are elected by direct suffrage, 150 by the social groups and the remainder (the number unspecified) are to be appointed by the Crown. Full executive authority is given to the King who can summon and dissolve the Cortes. To assist him there is to be an executive council of forty-eight members, the president and vice-president appointed by the King. Eight members are to be elected by the Deputies; eight are to be chosen by the social groups and the remaining thirty-two are to be members of the royal family, soldiers, sailors, archbishops and high public functionaries. The King may freely appoint and dismiss ministers who may not be Deputies nor members of the council. Extensive ordinance-making power is reserved to the executive and even complete control over the purse is not vouchsafed to the Legislature. Guarantees of private rights are conspicuous by their absence from the constitution.

The proposed constitution is brief, and if it goes into effect will have to be implemented by legislation. It is impossible to tell from the constitution exactly what is proposed in respect of representation of social groups. Primo de Rivera, however, has evidently taken a leaf out of Mussolini's book. In Italy the decision has been reached to give the Italian Chamber an occupational basis. Both the industrial and political constitutions of Italy have become strongly syndicalist in character. Spain is following the same course. The Latin dictatorships in Europe have a kinship with the dictatorship in Russia, for the mechanics of power of the Soviets is occupational and syndicalist rather than territorial and political.

A Consortium for Aid

THAT American interests will join with others for the construction of a railway across Persia is news which contains a measure of international interest not to be overlooked. Persia, one of the oldest nations of the world, is unique in that it is a country practically without railways. Only during the past few years has it been possible to travel across the country with any degree of comfort. Motor roads are still scarce, and in many places traffic is yet impossible except by caravan. Transportation has not been developed, it is alleged, because of political dissension within and without. Within, the country has cleaned house by establishing a new ruler and a parliamentary form of government. Without, the country has been torn by a diplomatic dissension which seemed to center in the relationships brought into being with regard to Persia between Russia and England. At one time this became so marked that a diplomatic agreement was reached, independently of Persia, whereby Russia agreed to limit her sphere of influence to the northern part of the country while England agreed not to exercise an influence except south of the partitioning line.

Such an open effort at partition is reputed to have aroused the national animosity of the

Persians, and on that account it has been difficult for the country to agree to accept financial or expert assistance from the outside. Under the guidance of a financial expert from the United States, however, the new Persian Government put its finances in order and outlined an extensive system of improvements, the basis of which was a trans-Persian railway. At first it was agreed to build this without outside financial assistance. While the revenues are at hand, this program proves somewhat slow and now a contract has been signed for the immediate construction of the road in which United States, British, French and German interests will join. The entire project will cost \$125,000,000. It includes a road of 1000 miles together with port facilities and a combination irrigation dam and railroad bridge at Ahwas. The railroad will stretch across Persia from Musa, on the Persian Gulf, through Teheran, to the Caspian Sea.

Three German firms have organized a consortium to build the northern half of the line, whereas United States and French engineers have the contract for the southern half. Inasmuch as the contract was signed in London and since Ulen & Co. of New York are involved, the presumption is easy that both British and American financiers will have control of the loans incident to the enterprise. This, apparently, does not ignore the Russians entirely although it is obvious that the Russians are today in no position to lend financial assistance outside of their own country. On the other hand, Russians and Germans have aviation contracts in the northern part of Persia.

So many and varied are the interests involved in the new undertaking that Persia is pretty well assured that no one will be allowed to attain national ambitions within her territory. The consortium of interests will be sufficient guarantee of the maintenance of Persian sovereignty to the full of Persian desires. On the other hand, we have here a country possible of tremendous agricultural development, the opening up of which will contribute much to the material wealth of the world. The contractual agreement signed in London, therefore, is one which should meet with universal approval.

Seeing Picturesque La Paz

TOURISTS who have been thinking that sometime they would visit the ancient and picturesque city of La Paz, Bolivia, will do well to start at once. After October 6 La Paz will be that much more ancient, but very much less picturesque. For reasons of state not mentioned in the news dispatch, the Government has ordered that on and after the date mentioned the European style of dress (which is not essentially unlike the North American) shall be adopted by the entire population of La Paz. Under this order only a minority, of European origin, will not need new clothes. The larger number, of more or less Indian ancestry, still follow fashions adopted by the Indians in the period of the Spanish conquest. Many of these Indian men, to be sure, have compromised by wearing European trousers, to which they have imparted a local touch by splitting the legs upward. The alteration will presumably be prohibited. Perhaps these Indians will meet the situation by converting their split-legged trousers into knickerbockers.

Whatever the reasons, the order seems unfortunate from the tourist viewpoint. A now barefooted, or sandaled, populace will then be shod in commonplace shoes. The visitor will no longer be charmed by the voluminous red, blue or green skirts of the Indian women; by the odd little straw hats perching on their heads, or the customary sight of a baby in a blanket ingeniously suspended over the maternal back. Under the new order mothers will no doubt have to put away the useful blankets and push the babies along in European perambulators. This would look picturesque to a La Paz Indian touring in North America, but not to a North American touring in La Paz.

One cannot but wonder why the Government in Bolivia is making this effort to popularize European (and North American) costume in La Paz at the very time when moralists in Europe (and North America) are so insistently critical of the prevailing styles for women. One reads that individuals affected by this order wear their brightly hued skirts "in such quantity as to give the idea that they use bustles." It may happen that in commanding these women to wear what they will consider too little the Government will find that it has undertaken too much. But if one wishes to be quite sure of seeing picturesque La Paz, the wise course is to go at once!

Editorial Notes

In Clewiston, Fla., the recent development of a sugar industry has caused a flourishing community to grow where formerly there was nothing but everglades. In addition, the buildings of the town are made of bagasse, the part left when the sugar is squeezed from the cane. Truly, a town that sugar's made, in more ways than one.

Although the "Star-Spangled Banner" is the official anthem of the United States Army, Navy and Marine Corps, it is not the official national anthem. Resolutions have been before Congress for ten years to make it such, but its supporters have not yet been able to drum up enough members to achieve their purpose.

It would seem as if waiting until August 11 before notifying Secretary Hoover that he had been nominated for the Presidency and getting his acceptance at that time were putting the Republicans under a rather long period of suspense as to whether he will be willing to run.

What better evidence of the chance that is before the motion picture producers to improve the public taste than Will H. Hays' statement that 250,000,000 persons see their shows every week?

The recent £5,000,000 press merger in England without doubt will result in a still further submerging of individuality in British newspapers.

Honeyed words are far better than stings in political bees.

At an Auction

SONYA and I have been to an auction de luxe. When first I heard that a certain famous collection of porcelains, furniture and works of art was to be offered at public sale, I tried to interest Sonya in going, but she was rather lukewarm. Being polite, she tried to appear interested, but I could see that it was an effort for her.

"You know, dear," she explained, "I have been to auctions before, and found them rather dull. So many things are put up which one is not in the least interested in. And if there is something one wants, some horrid dealer always outbids one and takes it."

"In the first place," I replied by way of rebuttal, "I can guarantee that very few articles will be put up at this sale which you will not be interested in. The Blank collection is famous all over the world. You will find this more like an afternoon at the Metropolitan Art Museum than an afternoon at an auction. As for your second objection, I can only say that it is perfectly valid in this instance: the value of the objects to be sold will place them far beyond our reach, and it is reasonably certain that there will be plenty of 'horrid dealers' on hand paying kings' ransoms for these works of art. But if you would care to see these beautiful things, this may be your only chance, for hereafter they will doubtless grace a multitude of private collections upon which we shall never have a chance to gaze. Besides, an auction at the Elite Galleries is as good as a play. Very dramatic, you know, and excellent stage settings."

"Is it really like a play?" asked Sonya.

"Exactly," I assured her.

"If that's the case," said Sonya, who has a penchant toward dramatics, "I'll go."

We arrived just as the sale was commencing. Ascending in an elevator, we emerged into a large saloon draped in rich red velvet, in which hung about two score paintings by some of the world's greatest artists. The names of Gainsborough, Lawrence, Raeburn, Hoppner, Fragonard and many others graced the catalogue. The room would have been a credit to any of the world's great art galleries.

"How exquisite," sighed Sonya, sinking down upon a settle in front of a Gainsborough. "I could just stay here all afternoon."

"But we'd miss the auction," I remonstrated. Even as we sat there, I could hear through the door on the left the staccato tones of the auctioneer's voice as he chanted monotonously, "Number thirty-three in your catalogues, ladies and gentlemen. This delightful vase. Formerly in the collection of the Duc de Chambéry. What am I bid for this charming piece?" And so on, as the bids were called in rapid succession.

"I can't wait any longer," I said to Sonya, as she sat deep in contemplation of the masterpiece. "I must go in and see what is happening."

"I'm coming," she said, and we made our way through a throng of well-dressed ladies and gentlemen to the door of the auction room.

It was a delightful little theater which we entered from one side. The whole room was tastefully decorated in shades of gray, and chandeliers of crystal hung from the ceiling. There was a small balcony, underneath which the walls were hung with rare tapestries. Almost every seat was taken, but we found two near the back wall, whence we could look across the fashionable audience to the little stage in front.

At the right of the stage was a sort of platform or throne, of highly polished walnut, which provided at once a chair and a desk for the auctioneer, and a sounding-board over his head to make his voice distinctly heard in every corner of the room. He looked very stately there, and no judge ever dominated a courtroom more completely than he did this assemblage of prospective buyers and interested onlookers.

On his left, below him, a clerk sat at a table making records of the sales. On his right, one of his assistants stood before a little desk with an open catalogue before him, his eyes searching the room for bids. Another auctioneer stood at a similar desk on the opposite side of the stage, and two other assistants were stationed in the aisles halfway up the floor, all scrutinizing the audience for gestures which indicated bids. In addition, half a dozen Negro attendants in uniform also scanned the assembly in search of offers.

The stage was the focus of all attention. It was hung at the back with crimson velvet curtains, and at the sides with blue ones. In the center was a table covered with deep red velvet, and on it stood a Chinese vase of unusual design, the richness of whose colors was well brought out by a panel of cream-colored velvet which had been placed behind it. A battery of electric lights was directed upon it from above, and footlights added to the illumination.

From the World's Great Capitals—Moscow

Moscow

WHITE bread has now disappeared from the stores and restaurants of Moscow. Besides the heavy so-called "black bread" made out of rye flour, which is the staple food of the Russian peasants, a sort of grayish bread, similar in color to the "war bread" of various European countries, has now made its appearance on the market. This change reflects the difficulties which the state grain-buying organizations experienced in purchasing the peasants' wheat last fall and winter. The authorities are confident that, by conserving the wheat flour of finest quality through the introduction of the new bread, the supply of the cities will be adequately guaranteed until the coming of the next harvest. Meanwhile there is considerable interest in the claim of a baker from the town of Saratov that he has discovered a means of making white bread out of rye flour.

Several important changes are being made in the constitution of the Russian Academy of Sciences, one of the oldest and most famous of Russian learned institutions, which in 1925 celebrated the two hundredth anniversary of its foundation in Leningrad. The number of academicians is to be increased from forty-two to eighty-five, and the social sciences are to be included in the scope of the academy's future activity. The rules for election to the academy are being changed with the alleged objective of giving the rank-and-file scientific workers throughout the country more voice in the matter, while the former requirement that the Government ratify the selection of each new academician is to be dropped.

Forty Russian and thirty foreign explorers, natural scientists and aviators are participating in the deliberations of a congress for exploring the arctic regions with the help of dirigibles, which has just opened in Leningrad. The well-known Norwegian explorer, Dr. Fridtjof Nansen, who organized relief work in Russia and other countries after the war, is a prominent figure at the congress. Dr. Nansen for some time has been interested in the project of establishing a swift line of communication between Europe and the Far East by instituting regular service with dirigibles over an arctic route where the distances, because of proximity to the north pole, are appreciably reduced.

An innovation in the Moscow bookstores this year is the inauguration of special sections devoted to vacation literature. Hitherto the traveler in Russia has been left pretty much to his own resources; but now a number of booklets dealing with Russia's outstanding summer resort regions, the Crimea and the Caucasus, have been published. Besides describing various resorts the booklets outline the best routes for walking trips. An

Bids were being offered from all parts of the auditorium, some of them shouted by the bidders, but most of them being called by one of the auctioneers, assistants, or attendants, who had received a signal from a client. Near us sat a Chinese gentleman who, with the calm disinterestedness of his race, raised his right hand from time to time. Each time his signal raised the preceding bid by \$1000.

As the price mounted, the bidders became fewer. Eventually, complete silence reigned, while the auctioneer solemnly intoned, "I am now offered \$30,000 for this exquisite Black Hawthorne vase of the Kang-hsi period. Fair warning. Thirty thousand dollars. Have you finished, ladies and gentlemen? Going at \$30,000. Going! Gone! And he brought his right hand, containing a little hammer, decisively down on the desk in front of him.

No sooner had he pronounced the final monosyllable than the curtains at the left of the stage parted to a uniform attendant walked across the stage to the table, picked up the vase and carried it out. Even as he made his exit, another attendant entered from the opposite side of the stage bearing another exquisite vase, which he placed upon the table. At once the auctioneer was asking for bids. They commenced to come in, and the performance was re-enacted. No other piece of porcelain, however, brought so high a price as the Black Hawthorne.

So the sale went on. Sonya, when she had ceased to gasp at the beauty of the "lots"—for by this prosaic name were they called—which were being auctioned, and at the stupendous sums for which they were sold, found time to let her eyes roam over the audience.

"Why," she exclaimed, nudging me rather forcibly, "there's John Doe." She didn't really say "John Doe," but mentioned the name of a well-known industrial magnate, famous as an art collector, whose name, I fancy, has been written on checks much oftener even than that of John Doe himself.

"And there's Edward Roe," continued Sonya. She didn't really say "Edward Roe," either, but the name of a gentleman who has an international reputation as a connoisseur of art, a builder of art galleries and a founder of art scholarships. Sonya knows so many people. She went on pointing out celebrities until her attention, like that of everyone else in the room, became suddenly focused upon a white marble bust of a little girl which had just been placed on the stage, in the full glare of the many lights directed upon it.

The room became quite hushed. A few people gasped audibly as the sheer beauty of this little masterpiece was borne home upon them. The little child of the bust smiled sweetly out upon the audience. "For this bust of his daughter Sabine by the French sculptor Houdon," announced the auctioneer, "I am offered \$50,000." At once bids commenced to pour in, and the amount offered climbed rapidly by twenties and tens and fives of thousands to an amazing height.

Eventually, the increase on each bid dropped to \$1000. The contest lay between a gentleman of distinguished appearance, famous as a collector, and a young woman in gray. The young woman bid a sum just under a quarter of a million dollars, and her rival remained silent.

The auctioneer, in apparent surprise, asked, "Are you through, Sir John?"—for Sir John has never been known in a great sale to fail to capture anything for which he has been a serious bidder. There was no reply, and the bust was declared sold to the young woman, who was being as agent for a famous firm of dealers, who in turn had been authorized to make the purchase, at any price, for a woman whose wealth has been lavishly given toward educational enterprises in several different countries. There was a slight ripple of applause as the bust was carried from the stage.

Sonya had by this time become a devotee of the auction. We returned two days later to see another portion of this same collection being disposed of. It included many fine pieces of old French furniture, notably a suite consisting of sofa and chairs which had been made expressly for King Louis XVI of France. There were also many valuable Persian carpets, as well as mirrors and other articles for which decorators were willing to bid most valiantly.

The paintings were disposed of at a session held in the ballroom of a near-by hotel. The entire series of sales provided the largest sum ever realized at a public auction of any collection in Europe or America, the total being considerably more than two millions of dollars, for a surprisingly small number of pieces. Sonya's Gainsborough brought the highest price of all.

Sonya was inclined to view the whole affair very philosophically. "I'm really glad," she confided in me, "that we haven't the responsibility of owning any of those priceless things. Besides, our little apartment looks very nice just as it is."

L. R. M.

illustrated lecture which has just been delivered here on the subject of Russia's most famous river, the Volga, is another indication of the present tendency to inform the prospective tourist in advance about places which he may desire to visit.

The United States will soon have the opportunity of seeing the largest Russian art exhibit ever shown abroad, thanks to the initiative of the Philadelphia art critic, Christian Brinton, and his colleague, Frederick Starr. Messrs. Brinton and Starr, who recently spent about a month in Russia, have obtained the co-operation of Soviet cultural and commercial organizations in shipping out of Russia a large number of specimens of three distinctive types of Russian art: medieval icons, modern sculpture, and painting and peasant handicraft. Some of the objects in the exhibition will be sold in the United States, while others will be returned to Russia. The exhibition will be shown in Pittsburgh, Pa., in Worcester, Mass., and other cities, possibly including Chicago.

Despite the great need for new housing the building season in Moscow this summer has been very unsuccessful, and the Labor Exchange is filled with peasants, vainly seeking employment as building workers. The chief difficulty in this connection has been the slack and inadequate preparation of the most necessary building materials, such as bricks, cement and alabaster. For some unknown reason a cement factory was closed just at the time when its products were most in demand and the erection of certain projected new brick factories proceeded at too slow a pace.

During the summer, which is a closed season for practically all the Moscow theaters, a troupe of twelve Japanese actors, representing the Theater Kabuki, will give ten performances, including two ballets, in one of the theaters here. According to the representative of the Kabuki Theater, Mr. Asari, who recently arrived in Moscow for the purpose of making the preliminary arrangements, the Kabuki is a popular theater, established in contradistinction to the classical aristocratic "No" theater of Japan.

The progress of physical culture in Russia was recently emphasized here by a parade of the sport and athletic organizations of the city on the Red Square. Besides thousands of marchers the parade included some hundreds of bicyclists and motorcyclists. Athletic organizations in Russia are largely under the direction of the trade unions; and the president of the Moscow trade unions, Mr. Mikhailov, addressing the paraders, declared that physical culture organizations all over Russia now include 3,000,000 members.